

ተ

ተ **tä**- with, at; out of, from (origin, place, descent); more than (variant of ከ q.v. but used in certain standard phrases, e.g. ሌት፣ ተቀን night and day, ገንዘብ፣ ተጉልበት money plus labor)
ተ **tä** + perfect expresses 'since' (see ከ)

ተ **ti** (repeated) cry for calling a dog

ተ፣ ውሽ፣ አለ **ti wässh alä** to tell a donkey to stop, to cry whoa! to a donkey

ታ **-ta** abstract ending used for deriving nouns from the fixed component of *alä*-compound verbs, e.g. ከፍ፣ አለ 'to be high', ከፍታ 'height, altitude' and others, e.g. እርጋታ 'calm' from ረጋ 'to be calm', ሁኔታ 'condition' from ሆኑ 'to be'

ት **-t** form of the 3rd pers. masc. sg. article or object suffixed pronoun occurring after subject markers ending in *-o*, *-u* or *-w*, e.g. የተባበሩት, በልቶት, አድርገውት

ት **-it** feminine suffix attached to a limited number of nouns, e.g. አንዲት 'one' from አንድ; በጊት 'ewe' from በግ 'sheep'

ቷ፣ አለ **t'ä alä** to pop, snap, crack [vi]; to gush out (liquid) all at once; to flash, flash on (light), flare, blaze up (fire)
(ፀሐይዋ፣ ቷ፣ ብላ፣ ወጣች the sun rose suddenly)
ቷ፣ አደረገ **t'ä adärrägä** to cause to make a pop or snap, to pop, snap [vt]; to slap (make a slapping sound)

ተሃ **täha** mountain in Wägära (KBT)

ተሃ **täha** or ቱሃ **teha** torch made of dry sticks tied in a bundle
(ቱሃ፣ አበራ- to light torches for the Feast of the Cross) (G)

ትጎልፍ **tählef** or ትጎላፍ **tählef** a small maggot

which breeds in dung (KBT)

ተህሪ **tähäri** fine wheat of superior quality (B) (see also ተሽሬ)

ትሕርምት **tähämat** abstinence (Gccz) (see አረመ)

ትሕርምተኛ **tähämatäñña** abstinent

ተሆሴ **tähos(s)**e plant resembling the ላህላህ but a little larger and having dark green leaves like eucalyptus leaves. Its fruit is eaten only by birds (KBT)

ተኅሣሥ **tahsas** fourth Ethiopian month, 10 Dec.-8 Jan. in non-bissextile years

(የተኅሣሥ፣ ጁንበር፣ የግንቦትና፣ የሰኔን፣ ይመስለኝ፣ ጁመር that day in *Tahsas* began to seem [as long as] those of *Gänbot* and *Säne* ca. May and June)

የተኅሣሥ፣ ኮከብ resplendent, shining star [because the air is clear and stars shine brightest then]

*ተሐተ - ታሕት **taht** low, beneath, underfoot, place at the base of a mountain or cliff

ታሕቲት **tahtit** very deep pit

መትሕተ፣ ታሕቲት **mätähtä tahtit** extremely low-lying place

ታሕታይ **tahtay** infra- (neol.)

(ታሕታይ፣ መዋቅር infrastructure) (neol.)

ትሐት **tähut**, pl. ትሐታን **tähatan** humble, submissive, modest; courteous, polite

ትሐት፣ ዜማ **tähut zema** plainsong, simple *zema*

ትሕትና **tähtäna** politeness, courtesy, civility; humility, modesty

ትሕትናማ **tähtännamma** one who is very polite, courteous

ትሕትናም **tähtännam** modest; polite, courteous

*ተሐተ - ምትሐት **mäthat** specter, ghost, magic, demon, illusion (neol.)

አምሳለ፣ ምትሐት **amsalä mäthat** reflection of a person or a thing on the surface of a body of water or in a mirror

ምትሐታም **mäthatam** one who practices magic; malevolent, malicious person

ምትሐተኛ **mäthatäñña** = **mäthatam**

ትጌን **täh'an** bug, bedbug

የምድር (or የሚዳ) ትጌን beetle which resembles

the bedbug

ተሐድሶ **tāhaddaso** rejuvenation, refresher
(ተሐድሶ : ትርስ refresher course)

ተላ **tālla** to become wormy, be worm-eaten; to become rotten, to putrefy
(ጀርባዬ : እስኪተላ : ድረስ : ገረፈኝ he lashed me until my back was cut to ribbons)
(ሥጋ : ተላ to become infested with worms [chunk of meat exposed to flies])
(ውሃው : ተላ the water is full of worms)
አተላ **atālla** to breed worms, cause to become wormy

(ጀርባውን : በጀራፍ : አተላው he cut his back to ribbons with a whip)

ትል **täl** worm, earthworm, maggot, caterpillar, insect, bug

ትል : በላው wormy, worm-eaten

ትላበራ **təlahärra** glowworm

የትል : ቤት gold ornament or necklace of fili-greed metal (Supp.)

የትል : እሳት glowworm

ሸንቶ : ትል caterpillar which is active during the rainy season

ብርሃን : ያለው : ትል lightning bug, firefly

እግረ : ብዙ : ትል millipede, centipede

እግር : አልቦ : ትል legless vermin

የሐር : ትል silkworm

የሥጋ : ትል maggot, screwworm

የሠገራ : ትል maggot

የሾላ : ትል or የሾላ : ፍሬ : ትል very small worm which grows in the sycamore (*shola*) tree fruit

የ(እ)በት : ትል dung maggot

የዓይን : ትል hungry, devouring glance

ያጋም : ትል caterpillar which is found on the *agam*-bush

የውሃ : ትል worm or insect which breeds in ponds or water holes

የጎመን : ትል worm which eats *gommän*-greens

ትላትል **təlatəl** various kinds of worms

ትላም **təlam** wormy, full of worms

ትልት : አለ **təllətt alä** to breed worms

አትሊ. **atli** or አትይ **atəy** worm-producing

መትሊያ **mätliya** reason for or means of producing worms, place where worms breed, e.g. dead carcass, moist, dark place

መትያ **mätəya** = **mätliya**

አተላል **attäläl** manner, way of being wormy

ተል : አለ **täl alä** to be clear, ready to drink (bev-

erage the dregs of which have settled to the bottom, leaving the potable liquid clear) (KBT)

ቱሊ. **tulli** anus, rectum

ቱሊ.የም **tulliyam** big-anused, having a large anus

ቲል **til** cloth It. *tela* (AWG)

ታሎ **talo** a plant (*Rhus retinorrhæa*)

ታሊ. **talli** Indian calico (KBT, AYMO)

ታሌ. **tälē** hide which has been tanned with the hair left on (G, B) us. serving as a sitting mat

ታሎ **tolo** or ታሎ **tälo** soon, quickly, at once, early [adv.], prompt

(ታሎ : ይንሰረዋል he gets nosebleeds easily)

ታሎ : ታሎ rapidly, fast, quickly

በታሎ promptly, quickly, in a minute, fast

ታሎ : አለ **tolo alä** to be quick, to hurry

(ታሎ : ብዬ : መጣሁ I came quickly)

(ታሎ : ብዬ : እልክልዎታለሁ I will send it to you soon)

(ታሎ : በል hurry! come on! be quick about it!)

(ታሎ : ታሎ : በል do it fast, hurry up!)

ታሎ : አደረገ **tolo adärrägä** to hasten, do s.th. quickly

ተለለ **tälälä** to settle (sediment in turbid water), to become clear (liquid clouded with sediment or dregs, lees or grinds); to flow freely (blood, tears), flow along the course prepared for it (water of a drainage ditch)

(የተለለ : ስፍር measure of grain which is not heaping but is almost level with the top of the measure) (Supp.)

አተለለ **atälälä** to let the dregs settle; to decant slowly and carefully in order not to stir up the dregs; to cause to flow

ተለላ **täläla** area of a field which is plowed or mowed in a day; rolling down of tears; being forgetful, being unable to think quickly, dullness or mental torpor

ተለል **täläl** the rolling down of tears, dripping of a liquid

ተለል : አለ **täläl alä** to flow slowly, e.g. tears; to settle (most of the ቅራራ-sediment); to spurt, gush out (blood)

ተለል : መለል : አለ **täläl määläl alä** to flow freely in a straight line

ተለል : ተለል : አለ **täläl täläl alä** to trickle or

roll down (tears); to be distracted by a sudden thought from the work one was doing (see *ተሰለ)

ተሳይ **täläy** pouring down (tears); settling (dregs)

ትሳይ **tälläy** liquid or tears which run down

ትልላት **tällolat** flowing or trickling down of tears

አትሳይ **attäy** one who lets the dregs settle

መትሳያ **mättäyā** reason for settling (sediment)

*ተሰለ - ተታሰለ **tätällälä** to be deceived, cheated, tricked, to be bested, beguiled, bluffed, gulled, duped

አታሰለ **attällälä** to deceive, cheat, trick, to get the best of s.o., to beguile, bluff

(አንቅልፍ : ሳያታልላት before she was overcome by sleep...)

ተሰሌ : ዘሰሌ **täläle zäläle** one who goes about idly; who is gullible, easily swayed

ተሰል : ተሰል : አሰ **täläll täläll alä** to be lost in thought

ተሳላ **tälala** fool; one who cannot think quickly; gullible, absent-minded, lost in thought, distracted, forgetful, thoughtless

ተሳላ : ዘሳላ **tälala zälala** one who goes about idly; who is gullible, easily swayed

ተሳሌ **tälale** gullible, credulous

ተሳሊት **tälalit** gullible (fem.)

ታሳይ **talay** one who is deceived, cheated

ትሊያ **tälliya** deception

ተታሳይ **tätalay** dupe, gullible person, sucker, credulous

አታሳይ **attalay** cheat, cheater, swindler, deceitful or dishonest person, two-faced

አታሳይነት **attalayännät** duplicity

መታሳያ **mättäläyā** means or reason for being duped

ታሰለ **tällälä** to be dyed (see አሰለ)

ትሎላት **tälolat** lowland plant resembling sesame and cress and having dark berries (KBT); leguminous comestible which grows in the rainy season (B)

ትልልፍ **täläläf** transgression (see አሰረ)

ተሰመ **tällämä** to plow, make guide furrows before beginning to plow the whole field; to signal the other hunters by means of a shot that the trophy is his (elephant hunter); to sketch out,

map out, draw up (a plan of action), devise a plan; to infect (illness: person) (ABMQ); to recite the letters of a word before reading them together (beginning reader); to begin, commence a matter

ተሰሎ **tälälämä** to make furrows here and there; to draw up an outline of a plan

ተተሎ **tätällämä** to be made (furrow as above); to be infected by an illness; to be planned

ተታሎ **tätällämä** to be begun, started here and there

አተሎ **atällämä** to consider (a matter) carefully, ponder

አታሎ **attällämä** to help to make furrows

አተሰሎ **attällälämä** = **attällämä**

አስተሎ **aställämä** to have a field plowed, a furrow made as above

ተሰግ **täläma** act of plowing, plowing the entire field; making the first furrow

ተሰም : አደረገ **tälämm adörrägä** to begin plowing, make the guide furrow

ተሰግ **tälami** one who makes the initial furrow, one who commences a task

ተሰግነት **tälaminnät** state or condition of being one who commences a task

ተሰግ **tälama** field in which the guide furrow has been made

ትሰግ **tällami** guide furrow

ትሰም **tälmi** furrow, guide furrow, fig. plan

ትሰመ : ቃላት **tälmi qalat** arranging of letters to form words (beginning reader)

ትሰምብ **tälmoš** act of plowing a furrow

ትሰማት **tällamat** = **tälmoš**

ትሰማታም **tällamatam** already furrowed, having furrow(s)

ትሰግያ **tälmiya** = **täläma**

ተተሰግ **tätälami** field to be plowed; thing to be begun, commenced (AYMQ)

መትሰግያ **mättälmiya** means for making guide furrows, i.e. plow, oxen, etc.

አተሰሰም **attäläläm** manner of making the guide furrow

ታልማ **talma** colon, large intestine; appendix (anat.) (KBT)

ታልማ : አንጀት = **talma**

ትሰም **täläm** kind of bush which grows in the moderate uplands (*wäynadäga*) the wood of which is used to make the plow handle and the leaves in

baking *dabbo*-bread (*Rhus retinorrhoeu*) (see also ትመል)

ተልሙድ tālmud Talmud

ተሊስ tāl(ī)is palm spathe, fine palm leaf mat from Senaar Ar. *tillis* (Dozy) 'palm leaf basket'

ተሰቀ tāllāqā B to be or become large, big, to be too big (for s.th.), to grow, grow larger, bigger than another, to expand

አተሰቀ atāllāqā to cause to become big, large, to make larger, enlarge

ተሰቅ ፡ አስ tāllāqq alā to be somewhat grown (child)

ታላቅ tallāq, pl. ታላላቅ talallaq big, large (in size, in importance), great, older, elder (in age), grand, e.g. palace; mighty, significant

ታላቅ ፡ ወንድም elder brother

(የታላቅና ፡ የታናሽ ፡ ልጆች children of older and younger siblings)

(የሁለት ፡ ጊዜ ፡ ታላቁ ፡ ትያናሰች with respect to her, he is the third oldest, i.e. another sibling is older than he but younger than she)

የታላቅ ፡ ሥጋ cut of meat from the large muscle of the thigh

ታላቁ tallāqe term of address for older sister's husband, older brother's wife

ታላቅየው tallāqayāw the oldest or eldest

(ወደ ፡ ታላቅየው ፡ ወንድማቸው ፡ ሔደ he went to their eldest brother)

ታላቅነት tallāqannāt state or condition of being large(r), older, of being elder; grandeur, greatness, glory

ትልቅ tāllāq big, great (in importance, size), large, huge; adult, grown-up, senior, older, pls.

ትልልቅ tāllāq, ትላልቅ tāllāq, ትትልቅ tāllāq

ትልቅ ፡ ሴት tāllāq set grown woman

ትልቅ ፡ ሰው great man, 'big shot'

ትልቅ ፡ ድብ Ursus Major (constellation)

(አሁን ፡ በትልቁ ፡ ያንቀላፋል now he dozes off completely)

ከትልቅ ፡ የተወሰደ highborn

(ያውም ፡ ትልቁ ፡ ነው ፡ የደረሰኝ I got the big one [lottery prize])

ታላላቅ talallaq large, big; (pl. only) elders, adults

(ሁልጊዜም ፡ ታላላቆቹን ፡ በአከብሮት ፡ ይመሰክታል he always regards his elders with respect)

ታላላቅ ፡ ሰዎች big shots, great men

ትልልቆች adults

(ወደ ፡ ሳሁኑ ፡ ሄደ ፡ ቁጢጥ ፡ በማሰት ፡ በትልልቁ ፡ እየጠቀሰ ፡ መጥረሰ ፡ ይጀምራል he went over to the plate, squatted, and began making big rolls [of food] and putting them in his mouth)

መተሰቂያ mātāllāqiya reason for being big, large, older

ተልባ tālba flax, linseed (*Linum usitatissimum*); mustard seed (Cohen)

ተልባ ፡ ማሻ a wooden bowl covered with embroidered cloth and containing silver dollars which Alāqa Gābrā-hanna claimed was St. Michael's *tabot* in order to fool the robbers (KBT)

ተልባ ፡ ተንሸራታች tālba tānsāratač slippery, hard to pin down

ተልባ ፡ ውሃ mountain in Gojjam

የተልባ ፡ ስፍር almost level measure (not a heaping measure)

(እንደ ፡ ተልባ ፡ ስፍር ፡ ሸተት ፡ ሸተት proverbial expression for one whose pledged support gradually fades away, i.e. his followers do not give him the full measure of their support)

የተልባ ፡ ብጥብጥ yātālba baጽbaጽ linseeds mixed with water serving as a drink or a sauce

የተልባ ፡ እግር flax plant, flax stalk, linen (የተልባ ፡ እግር ፡ ልብስ linen)

የተልባ ፡ ድርጥ yātālba dərጥ dried roasted linseeds which are ground and mixed with salt and/or pepper to be used as provisions for peasants working in the fields

(ቢከፍሱት ፡ ተልባ proverbial expression for someone who appears to be rich but is actually poor or for anything which appears to be better than it is)

(ተልባ ፡ መሰሎሽ ፡ ስፍራጭ ፡ ትቀምሽ proverbial expression for a powerful person who has been oppressing the weak then errs and attacks someone who is also powerful)

ተልቦ tālbo flaxen-colored

ተልባማ tālbamma or ተልብማ tālbamma yellowish; numerous as linseeds; flaxen-colored snake

ተልባም tālbam flaxen; mild (in taste); large in quantity (linseed)

ትላብራ tālabarra or ተላብራ tālabarra glowworm, lightning bug (see ትል)

ተሰባኝ tālābañ groom, guardian, one who takes

care of livestock or a person, looks after their welfare (YSQ)

ቱልት **tult** long-leaved plant (*Rumex steudelii*), sarsaparilla

ትልት : አለ **tallatt alä** to breed worms (see ተላ)

ትሎት **təlot** property (livestock, slaves [in olden times], money) given by the father of the bride as dowry (KBT, AYMQ); personal property of husband or wife (B)

ትሎት : ሰጠ to give a dowry

ተላተላ **tälättälä** to cut into strips, to make long slashes; to cut the ear or the nostril (for ear- or noseplugs); to cut s.o.'s back to ribbons by whipping; to split up a log into small billets; to unravel, to pull the threads from a piece of cloth

ተላተላ **tälättälä** to slash, unravel somewhat

ተተላተላ **tätälättälä** to be cut into strips, slashed, unraveled

አተላተላ **attälättälä** to help to slash, cut into strips, unravel

አሰተላተላ **astälättälä** to cause to slash, cut into strips, to have s.th. slashed, cut into strips

ተላተላ **tälättälä** cutting into strips, slashing

ተላተላ **tälättälä** cut into strips, split into billets

ተላታላ **tältalla** = **tälättälä**

ተላታይ **tältay** one who slashes, cuts into strips, cuts s.o.'s back to ribbons by whipping

ትልታላ **tältälä** the act of cutting into strips, slashing, etc.

ትልታይ **tälttay** pulled thread, ribbon, narrow strip of cloth or hide; cutting into strips

ትልታሌ **tälttale** cutting into strips, slashing; cutting the nose or ears for nose- or earplugs

ትልትል **tältal** s.th. cut into strips, slashed

(ትልትል : ጀሮ ear which has been cut and stretched for an earplug)

ትልትላት **tälttəlat** cutting, slashing, splitting

ትልትላታም **tälttəlatam** having many slashes, full of slashes; fringe made by slashing the edge into strips

ሙተልተያ **mätältäya** means for slashing, cutting into strips, e.g. knife, whip

አተላተል **attälättälä** manner of slashing

ቱልቱላ **tultulla** small horn of horn or brass; piece of wood eaten hollow by ants (inf.)

ትላንት **təlant** or ትናንት **tənant** yesterday

ትላንት : ግታ last night

ተትላንት : በፊት (any) day before yesterday

ከትላንት : ፀዲያ (or በሰቲያ) the day before yesterday

ትላንትና **təlantənna** or ትናንትና **tənantənna** yesterday

ተልእኮ **täləko** mission (task)

(የእግዚር : ተልእኮ punishment or affliction sent by God)

ተለክ **tälläkä** B to pound, throb (heart from exertion), to gasp (person who has been running); to leave a dent (finger pressing on s.th. soft)

ተላክ, **tälläki** thing which is soft, easily indented

ትላክ **tälläke** being soft, capable of receiving an impression

ትልክ : አለ **tälläkk alä** to groan, moan

ትልክ : ትልክ : አለ **tälläkk tälläkk alä** to be soft, capable of receiving an impression (person's body, fruit or vegetable which has softened due to exposure); to make an impression (hand or finger on a soft body); to have a gasping respiration

ትልክታ **tälläкта** being soft, capable of receiving an impression

ሙተላኪያ **mätälläkiya** reason for being soft, absence of bone in the body (KBT)

*ተሎከሎክ ተትሎከሎክ **tällokällokä** to be soft (body), to be handsome, beautiful (KBT); to be slack, loose, not tight (ABMQ)

ተትሎከላኪ **tälloki** aki handsome, pretty, soft to the touch

ትሎከሎክ **tälloki** soft-bodied, good-looking (KBT)

ተላከሰ **tälökkäsä** to be idle, be an idler, a ne'er-do-well, be useless, worthless (person); to feign sickness or exhaustion in order to get out of doing a task (see ተልከሰከሰ)

ተንተላከሰ **täntälökkäsä** to be idle, lazy

አንተላከሰ **antälökkäsä** to be idle, loaf, be lazy, to wander about idly; to walk slowly and sadly, to hesitate, waver; to cause to be tired, exhausted; to muddle through, do one's job in a slovenly fashion

ተላከሰ **tälökkäsä** wandering around idly, being an idler, being lazy

ተላከሰ **tälökkäs** idler, vagabond, bum

ተልከሰ : አለ **tälökkäs alä** to be somewhat narrow

ተልካሳ **tälkassa** unemployed, idler, weary in doing work, vagabond; lazy, sluggish

ትልካሴ *tələkkase* being an idler, loafing
ትልካሽ *tələkkaš* = *tälkassa*
ትልከሰ *təlkəs* being an idler, wandering about idly
አንተላካሽ *antälakaš* one who goes about here and there, one who walks about slowly and dazedly
እንትልከሰ *əntəlkəs* working slowly and dazedly
እንትልከሶሽ *əntəlkəsoš* being an idler, a vagabond
መተልከሻ *mätälkäša* reason for being an idler, a vagabond
ማንተልከሻ *mantälkäša* place or reason for wandering about idly
አተለካሰ *attäläkakäs* manner of being an idler, a vagabond

*ተለከሽ - ተልካሻ *tälkäšša* weak, weary, exhausted, var. of ተልካሻ
 (የንሱን : ተልካሻ : ርዕዮተ : ዓለም : በመከተል by following their feeble ideology...)

ትልክተኛ *tälləktännä* stubborn person (see እልሀ) (KBT)

ትልክፍት *təlkəft* being infected by the *təkaft*-illness (see ሰከፈ)

ትልወት *təlwät* dowry (see ትሎት)

ተለዘ *tälläzä* B to leak through slowly (liquid), to drip, trickle (spring, tears); to be briefly silent, lost in thought (due to worry) (KBT); to pile up, stack (wood) (Supp.)
ተተለዘ *tätälläzä* to be leaked, dripped, trickled; to be piled up, stacked (said also of bad rainstorms that carry off bunches of sticks) (Supp.)
አሰተለዘ *aställäzä* to let s.th. leak out; to have s.o. stack, have s.th. stacked
ተለዘ *täl(l)äz* slow leaking of liquid or running down of tears, dripping (of liquid)
ተለዘታ *täl(l)äzta* slowly leaking (KBT)
ተላኻ *tälläz* thing which leaks slowly, trickles down
ትለዘ *tälläza* slowly running down (liquid), not dripping (KBT)
ትለዜ *tällaze* leaking slowly, shedding tears (KBT)
ትልዝ *tälləz* slow-flowing, leaking (KBT)
ትልዝ : አሰ *tälləz alä* or **ትልዝ** : ትልዝ : አሰ

tälləz təlləzz alä to flow slowly, trickle; to be weak (fever, light) (AYMQ)
ትልዝታ *təlləzta* pouring slowly, leaking out, trickling down (KBT)

ትሊያ or **ታላይ** (see *ታለሰ)

*ተለገለገ - አትለገለገ(ው) *atlägällägä(w)* to make nauseous
 (አትለገለገኝ it sickened me)

*ተሎገሎገ - አትሎገሎገ *atloggällögä* to send up billows of smoke or vapor, var. of ተትጉለጉለገ
ትሎገሎግ : አሰ *təluglugg alä* to billow (smoke), come out in billows or puffs (steam)
ትሎገሎግታ *təluglugta* puffing, billowing (of smoke)

ቴሌግራም *telegram* telegram, wire (message), cable (message)

ቴሌግራፍ *telegraf* telegraph

ቴሌፎን *telefon* telephone

ተማ *täme* hypocoristic form of ተማሪ 'student'

ቴም : አሰ *timm alä* to be full to the brim (vessel); to resound, *reccho* (B) (see ጢም : አሰ)

ታማ *tamma* to spoil (hay which has been mowed and stacked while still green); to be slandered (see አማ)

ታም *tam(m)o* an *amba*-mountain in Märabete south of Kolaš and Kora (KBT)

ትም : አሰ *təmm alä* to go downhill, to descend (AYMQ)
ትም : አደረገ *təmm adärrägä* to use up s.th. quickly, e.g. money, flour; to bang [vt] (s.th.); to snatch s.th. from s.o., to pillage (see also ተመመ)

ትምህርት *təmhərt* education, instruction, lesson, training (see *ማረ)

ተማላ *tämala* one who goes off with s.th., spy
 (አንደ : ተማላ : ወለደው he made off with it, lit. he/it took him/it away like a *tämala* [one who goes off with s.th.])
 (አንደ : ተማላ : ሆኖ : ተቀምጦ : ነበር he was sitting [there] like a spy)
 (አንደ : ተማላ : እየ to watch s.o. covertly, keep s.o. under surveillance)

ተምላሰ *tämlas* vomit (see መለሰ)

original
 See ትሎገሎግ p.114

ተመመ *tämmämä* to roar (stream in spate), crash (waves), to make noise (large group of people proceeding together), to resound (thunder), to murmur (swarm of bees), to swarm (bees); to be used up (flour, money); to be descended (hill); to be heard (drum, sound of many people walking together); to walk in step (quietly) (ግድግዳው፡ አይታይም ። ትኋን፡ ይተምበታል the wall was not visible. It was swarming with bed- bugs)

አተመመ *atämmämä* to parade [vt] a military unit, to cause a trampling sound

አስተመመ *astämmämä* to cause a trampling sound to be heard

ተመግ *tāmāma* act of trampling; crashing of waves; being swept away by the wind (KBT)

ተመም *tāmām* crashing (of waves), thundering (of a waterfall)

ተመምታ *tāmāmta* sound of water

ተግጫ *tāmami* thing which makes the sound of water

ተግጫ *tāmama* sound of a waterfall

ትምም፡ አስ *tāmāmm alā* to make noise (stream in spate, waves)

ትምምታ *tāmāmta* noise of a stream in spate, of waves, of people walking together en masse

መተመጫያ *mättāmāmiya* reason for waves crashing, water falling etc.

መትመጫያ *mättāmāmiya* place where there is trampling or a parade; reason for noise, e.g. song, *askasta*-dance, rainy season (AYMQ)

አተግመም *attāmāmām* manner of trampling, parading

ተግም *tāmam* right amount, equal; thing having wholeness, rightness Ar. *tamām*

ተምር *tāmər* or **ቴምር** *temər* date or date palm (*Phoenix dactylifera*) Ar. *tamr*

ታምር *tammər*, pl. **ታምራት** *tammərat* (colloquial form of **ተአምር**) miracle, marvel

ታምራት *tammərat* pers. n.

ታምራታዊ *tamməratawī* or **ተአምራታዊ** *ta-amməratawī* miraculous

ታምረኛ *tamməräñña* miracle worker; person who escapes disaster unharmed; miraculous, ingenious

ተመሰ *tämmäsä* to tarnish [vi], lose its luster (AYMQ)

ትግስ *tomas* St. Thomas (one of the 12 Apostles)

ተምሳሌት *tämsalet* image (of a person), reflection (of a person in a mirror) (Geez)

ትምሳሌት *tämsalet* speaking in parables or by analogy, vision of a person (Geez)

***ተመሰመሰ - ተትመሰመሰ** *tättmäsämmäsä* to swarm, pullulate (ants, people), to be alive with, e.g. ants; to be confused, in confusion; to shake, tremble; to gush, billow out in quantity

አትመሰመሰ *atmäsämmäsä* to cause to swarm; to confuse, perplex; cause to tremble

ተመስግስ *tämäsamma* swarm, e.g. of ants; confusion, turmoil; trembling (AYMQ)

ትምስምስ *täməsməs* swarm, swarming; confusion; thing which goes forwards and back; which makes and unmakes (G)

ትምሽሽሽ፡ አስ *təmšəkšəkk alā* to keep on tottering a great deal (see *መሽሽሽ)

ቴምቢ *tumbi* plumb bob, plumb line

ትምባሆ *təmbaho* tobacco (leaf, plant or snuff) (ትምባሆ፡ ጠጣ to smoke)

ትምባሆ፡ ቆረንዶ fine tobacco (KBT)

ትምባሆ፡ ጀመሊ cigarettes of European manufacture (obs.) (KBT)

ትምባሆ፡ ጀምቢ tobacco from the Gurage area (KBT)

ትምባኋም *təmbah'am* or **ትንባኋም** *tənbah'am* full of tobacco, tobacco smoker

ታምቡር *tambur* European-style drum Fr. *tambour*

ታምቡር፡ መታ to beat, play the drum

ቴምብር *tembər* postage stamp, tax stamp Fr. *timbre*

ቴምብር፡ ቀረጥ stamp duties

ቴምቡሽ *tambuš* or **ትምቡሽ** *tambuš* soft, yielding (flesh, e.g. a baby's); soft soil; baby, child (B) see ትንቡሽ ቡሽ ጸኮ

ትምቡሽ፡ አስ *tambušš alā* to be soft, yielding (flesh); to have a handsome, pleasant face (B, KBT)

ቴምቡሽታ *tambušta* being handsome, being soft (of body)

ቴምቡሽ *tambuše* or **ትንቡሽ** *tənbuše* handsome, good-looking, having a soft body

ተምቢን *tämben* or **ተንቢን** *tänben* Tembien, prov-

ince in Tigre 1330N 3900E; tanned hide dyed red

ታምቢቮኽ **tambiz(z)oh** exclamation of admiration (Gojjame), approx. how lucky you are!

ትምቡክ : ትምቡክ : አለ **təmbuk təmbukk alä** or ቱምቡክ : ቱምቡክ : አለ **tumbuk tumbukk alä** to be soft and yielding, sink in under the pressure, e.g. of a finger and return to place when the pressure is removed (see ትሙኽ : ትሙኽ : አለ)

ትምቡክቡክ **təmbukbuk** soft and plump (person's body)

ቱማታ **tumata** uproar, turmoil, tumult, donnybrook; combat with spears; pipe (for smoking); automatic machine (KBT); spear used only for thrusting; slaughter; directly opposite, face-to-face

ቱማታ : ገዳይ warrior who kills with spear thrusts

ተሙተሙ **tämättämä** to tamp the earth (in order to make it level and hard), to level, make even; to stamp the ground (while dancing); to beat a drum; to strike, slap; to butt (ram); to stab (with a spear); to press a piece of *əngära*-bread in *bärbärre*-pepper powder (while eating); to throw s.o. down; to pat s.o. (in order to caress or cajole); to strike the ground with its hooves (horse); to spur a horse (rider); to tap the mouth as a sign to keep quiet or be silent; to cook (fire: *nəfro*-pudding); to burst [vt]; to thrash; to devour, to gorge o.s.; to butt the udder (suckling calf)

(አገሩን : ተሙተሙ he mistreated his home district)

አፋን : ተሙተሙ to keep quiet

ተማተሙ **tämattämä** to pat, tap somewhat, to butt somewhat

ተተሙተሙ **tätämättämä** to be tapped, patted, butted, speared; to be trampled, tamped; to be leveled, evened out; to be bested (in combat)

ተተማተሙ **tätämattämä** to walk in the dark, groping one's way (Supp.); to throw each other down (wrestlers); to pat or hit one another, to butt one another; to slap one another; to slaughter each other (two armies)

አተሙተሙ **atämättämä** to beat a drum; to stamp the feet, make a tramping sound (as in going up and descending); to press *əngära*-bread in *bärbärre*-powder while eating or scoop

up (food with *əngära*-bread)

አተማተሙ **attämattämä** to help to throw down; help to fight (with spears); help to smooth, flatten; to cause to butt, collide with each other

አስተሙተሙ **astämättämä** to cause to throw s.o. down; have s.o. patted, s.th. tapped; to have all the food eaten up (inf.); to have s.o. tamp or s.th. tamped

ተሙተማ **tämätäma** tamping the earth, holding s.th. by pressing on it with the foot

ተምተም **tämtäm** haste, hurry (AYMQ)

ተምተም : አለ **tämtämm alä** to be in a hurry, to be quick; to search (for s.th.) in many places; to bustle about (AYMQ, TA)

ተምታሚ **tämtami** one who taps, hits lightly and repeatedly; one who levels and tamps; one who butts

ተምታማ **tämtamma** s.th. already leveled, tamped down, smoothed

ትምተማ **təmtäma** tapping; throwing s.o. down, butting; tamping the earth; devouring (G)

ትምታሚ **təmtämi** flattening, leveling the ground

ትምታሚ **təmtäme** earth which has been evened, leveled and tamped

ትምትም **təmtəm** level and firm (tamped earth); kind of cloth (Supp.); smearing a wall with mud and pressing in *tef* chaff (inf.)

ትምትም : አለ **təmtämm alä** to walk in the dark, groping one's way; to be exhausted, used up, finished (B)

ትምትም : አደረገ **təmtämm adärrägä** to pat or tamp down firmly; to finish up, use up everything

ትምትማት **təmtəmat** leveling, tamping etc.

ተተማታሚ **tätämätami** one who throws his opponent (in wrestling), one who butts (ram)

ተተምታሚ **tätämtami** thing which is tapped, tamped, patted, evened out

አተምታሚ **atämtami** one who beats the drum
ሙተምተሚያ **mätämtämiya** means of hitting, butting, tamping, leveling, e.g. (ram's) horns, board, steamroller

ማተምተሚያ **matämtämiya** ground *bärbärre*-pepper

አተማተም **attämätäm** manner of tamping, butting etc.

ቲማቲም **timatim** or ትማትም **təmatəm** tomato(es)

(*Lycopersicum esculentum*)

ቲማቲም : ድልኸ tomato sauce

ቲም : ቲም : አለ *tón timm alä* to be even (in getting revenge), to kill the person who has killed a member of ego's group (KBT)

*ቶሙቶሙ - አቶሙቶሙ *atomättomä* to grumble, complain
አቶምታሚ *atomi* grumbler, complainer

ተምኝ *tämč* army worm afflicting grass, leaves and grain
ተምኝ : ሙታ to be ravaged by army worms, fig. to steal s.o. blind, put s.o. in a difficult situation; to kill many people at once
ተምኝ : ትል army worm

ተሙን *tämmänä* B to price, put a price (limit) on
ተተሙን *tättämmänä* to be priced, to be fixed (price)

(በገንዘብ : ሲተሙኑ : ክማይችሉ : ታላላቅ : ድሎች : ሌላ besides the priceless great victories...)

(አንድ : በፓሪ : ሞድ : የተተሙንች : እርምጃዋን : በጀመረችበት : ጊዜ when a woman dressed in the Parisian fashion began to stride...)

የተተሙን : ዋጋ list price, fixed price

አስተሙን *astämmänä* to have s.o. evaluate, have s.th. evaluated, set a price on

ተሙን *tämän* rate, price limit, limit, range (age, etc.) Ar. *taman*

የተሙን : ሙና inflation

የዋጋ : ተሙን price ceiling

(ለያንዳንዱ : ቅጣት : ተሙን : የወጣለት which set a limit for each punishment...)

ተማኝ *tämman* one who evaluates, sets the price

ትሙና *tämmäna* in ያስተያየት : ትሙና public opinion poll

ሙተሙኛ *mättämmänä* means for evaluating or setting the price

አተማሙን *attämamän* scale

(በግብር : አተማሙን : ካሉት : የተዛዩ : አሠራሮች : የተነሣ : on account of the warped procedures in the tax scales...)

ተሙን *tämun* or ትሙን *tämun* one-sixteenth of a silver dollar (obs.), in weight equivalent of 1/20 of a dollar, 1 gr. 40 mg. (obs.) Ar. *tamin*

ተማኒ *tämmani* a sort of stone used for white-washing (Supp.)

ተምኒት *tämnet* wish, desire (Geez)

ተምኒታዊ *tämnetawi* Utopian (neol.)

ታማኝ *tammañ* loyal, honest, faithful, trustworthy (see አሙን)

ተሙከ *tämmäkä* B to become soft, e.g. overripe fruit, to yield under pressure (s.th. soft), to sink in, subside (soil), to receive an image, an impression, an imprint

አተሙከ *atämmäkä* to cause to sink in, subside

ትምክ *tämmak* soft, pliant; sunken

ትምክ : አለ *tämmakk alä* to yield, be soft, to sink down, e.g. foot in soft soil (see also ትሙክ : ትሙክ : አለ)

(ትምክ : ትምክ : አለለት it yielded to him a bit)

ትሙክ : ትሙክ : አለ *tämuk tämukk alä* to yield to the touch, be soft and yielding (see ትምክ : አለ, ትምቡክ : ትምቡክ : አለ)

ትምክሕት *tämkehät* boast, bragging, false pride, chauvinism (see *ሙከ)

ትምክሕተኛ *tämkehätännä* or ትምክተኛ *tämketännä* snob, chauvinist

*ተሙሙክ - ተተሙከሙክ *tätmäkämmäkä* to smolder; to become confused, mixed up; to roll, not rise straight up (smoke); to become soft (see ሞከከ) See ተሙን ሙሙክ

አትሙከሙክ *atmäkämmäkä* to confuse, make a mess, a jumble, arrange s.th. in a disorderly fashion; to speak without letting oneself be heard

ተትሙከማከ *tätmäkämäki* smoldering

ተሙከማከ *tämäkämäkka* smoldering (thing)

ትምክምክ *tämäkämäk* confused, jumbled, disordered; soft and spongy (inf.)

ትምክምክ : አለ *tämäkämäk alä* to burn with a lot of smoke, to smolder

ትምክት *tämkat* vanity, conceit (see *ሙከ)

*ተሙገሙን - ተተሙገሙን *tätmägämmägä* to pullulate, be in turmoil, confusion

ትምገምግ : አለ *tämägämäg alä* = *tätmägäm-mägä*

ቴምፖ *tempo* pause, intermission (music) It. *tempo*

ተረ *tära* turn, order (sequence), rank (position); line (of waiting people), queue, file; section (of a market where only one type of goods is sold);

series; common (man), mediocre, commonplace, ordinary (person), private (citizen), plain [adj.]; concubine, 'ordinary wife' (M-B)
 ተራ : መታ to form a line, to fall in line
 ተራ : ሠራ to assign turns
 ተራ : ተመታ to form [vi] line, queue up
 ተራ : ደርሶታል it's his turn (to serve, to be on duty - priest or deacon, palace official or functionary)
 ተራ : ገባ to get in line, to take turns
 ተራ : ጠራ to assign turns
 ተራ : ጠበቀ to take turns, wait one's turn
 በተራ in order, in a row or file, in turn
 ተራ : በተራ in turns, in lines or rows, in order (sequence), one after the other
 (በተራ : በተራ in turns)
 በፊደል : ተራ in alphabetical order
 ተራ : ሕዝብ ordinary people, private citizens, common man
 ተራ : ልብስ ordinary clothes
 ተራ : ምሳሌ [mässalä] ordinary example, unconvincing example; kind of clause or phrase (trad. gramm.) (G)
 ተራ : ሥራ routine task, common labor
 ተራ : ሰው layman, ordinary person
 ተራ : ሠራተኛ ordinary employee
 ተራ : ነገር routine matter, affair
 ተራ : ግግር plain, unadorned speech, coarse speech or words
 ተራ : ክፍል hospital ward
 ተራ : ወታደር [wättaddär] private (Army)
 ተራ : ፊደል alphabetical order
 ከተራ : የተወለደ of humble birth
 የተራ everyday, ordinary, lay (person)
 (የ)ተራ : ቍጥር cardinal number, numerical order or sequence, item number
 (በተራ : ቍጥር : ሦስት : የተመሰከተው what is referred to in item 3...)
 ባለተራ one whose turn it is
 ባለተራ : ደብተራ däbtära-cantor who concludes the šäbšäb
 በየተራ bäyyätära in turn (several people)
 (ሎጊ : በየተራ lomī bäyyätära each according to his fate)
 እውቶቡስ : ተራ bus terminal
 የስም : ተራ list, catalogue
 (በእምስት : ተራ : ውሰዷቸው : ብሎ : ትእዛዝ : ይሰጣል he gives orders to take them in groups of five [or five at a time])
 ተረኛ tärännä one who is on duty, has the duty

(doctor, nurse, officer, etc.), person whose turn it is to serve
 (ተረኛ : ነው he is on duty, on call; he is next [to be served, etc.])
 (የምሽቱ : መድኃኒት : ቤት : ተረኞች the pharmacies which are open at night)
 ተራ tāre one who is in line, in a queue, in formation, in a parade (see ተራ below)
 ተራ tāre one who works industriously or quickly; very active boy; strip of hair like a crest down the middle of the head (worn by boys 5-12), boy from 5 to 12 years; small hill, hillock
 ተር : አለ tārr alä to be straight
 ተር : አደረገ tārr adärrägä to flip rapidly (stack of papers or wad of bank notes for checking); to make straight, erect
 ተር : ተንበር : አለ tārr tänbärr alä to bustle about while working, to work hard (in competition with s.o.) (KBT)
 ተርታ tārtä single line, row (line) queue, order (sequence); common, ordinary
 ተርታ : ልብስ ordinary clothes
 ተርታ : ሰው layman, ordinary person
 ተርታ : ነገር ordinary or unimportant matter, routine affair
 ተርታውን tārtawän in a row, continuously
 በተርታ in a row, succession
 ተር : ግንቱር turī manturi kind of plant (KBT) (see ቱርግቱር)
 ቱር tur(r)a uneven, overlapping (said of two pieces of cloth sewn together but which are not of equal length) (KBT)
 ቱር : አለ turr alä to start up suddenly and whirr off, e.g. partridge; to be or become very white, e.g. garment; to be smartly dressed, chic
 (ቱር : ብሎ : ወጣ it came out all of a sudden)
 ቱር : ቂብ : አለ turr qibb alä to fly off, then stop (as birds trying to draw humans away from the nest often do)
 ቱር : ቱር : አለ turr turr alä to wear nice clothes, to look attractive; to bustle about, go in all directions. not be able to stay put
 ቱርታ turrata whirring sound (of a bird flying, a plane); looking nice, attractive (because dressed in shining white garments)
 ትሪ tri tray Eng. tray

ትር : አለ *tərr alä* to be in file, be lined up (Supp.)

*ትር : አለ - ትር : ትር : አለ *tərr tərr alä* to throb, pulsate, flutter (heart); to start up and whirr off (bird)

ትርታ *tərrəta* throbbing, pounding (of the heart)

(የልብ : ትርታ pulse, heartbeat)

ቶራ *tora* gnu; bartebeest (*Alcelaphus bucelaphus tora*)

ቶራ : መስክ district in Shoa north of Ankober - site of a battle in 1916 A.D. between the forces of Negus Mikael and those of Empress Zawditu

ቶራ : ፈረስ gnu

ተርግ *tirma* flock of baboons (AYMQ)

ትርጫ *tərmi* tree of the lowlands the wood of which is black and is used to make the wedges (ድግር) of the plowshare and for building the wall framework of a house

ተርጫትር *tärmometər* thermometer

*ተረመሰ - ተተራመሰ *tätärammäsä* to crowd, push one another (trying to get a place), to swarm (people or ants); to rush, be in a commotion, uproar, turmoil

ተተረግመሰ *tätäramammäsä* to be disturbed, in a turmoil; to be in a mob, a crowd; to jostle each other, to become mixed up (crowd)

አተራመሰ *attärammäsä* to cause to be in an uproar, a commotion or turmoil; to disrupt the peace, tranquillity or good order of a place, to stir up, disturb, create disorder

(ለግሰታወሰ : አእምሮውን : አተራመሰ he wracked his brain [trying] to remember)

አተረግመሰ *attäramammäsä* to stir up, create confusion, put in disorder

ትርምስ *tərməsməs* confusion, bustle, disorder, disarray, turmoil; swarm

ትርምስምስ *tərməsməs* disorder, confusion, hustle and bustle (of many people), uproar, chaos (also ተርምስምስ *tärməsməs* - Cohen)

ትርምስምስ : አለ *tərməsməs alä* to be in confusion, disorder, be in a bustle, an uproar, be chaotic

ተተራግሽ *tätäramas* one who is swarming, bustling about

አተራግሽ *attäramas* one who creates a disturbance, a disorder, who creates confusion, turmoil

መተራመሻ *mättäramäša* place of or reason for bustling, swarming

ግተራመሻ *mattäramäša* means for or cause of the disruption of the peace

አተረግመሰ *attäramamäs* way in which there is swarming, confusion

ተርሞስ *termos* insulated hamper Eng. *thermos*

ትርምት *tərmət* abstinence, var. of ትህርምት

ትርምተኛ *tərmətäñña* one who engages in ascetic exercises, abstinent

ትሩምባ *trumba* bugle, trumpet, automobile horn It. *tromba*, var. of ተሩምባ

ተረረ *tärrärä* B to split, divide; [vt]; to split [vi] (tree trunk), to be torn (cloth); to be straight, to be in line, be opposite, face-to-face; to be high (land), be mountinous; to speak clearly and easily (speaker, reader of a book, interpreter of a text) (KBT)

ተተረረ *tätärrärä* to be split, torn, be divided

አለተረረ *astärrärä* to have s.th. split

ተረር : አለ *tärär alä* to split [vi] (wood), to tear [vi] (cloth)

ተረር : አደረገ *tärär adärrägä* to speak clearly and frankly, to split or tear [vt] somewhat

(በአንደበቱ : ነገርን : ተረር : አድርጎ : የግድናገር one who does not enunciate clearly)

ተረርታ *tärätta* being straight, straightness

ትረራ *tərrära* going in a straight line; going up or rising (in altitude - said of terrain)

ትርር *tər(r)ər* split, torn

ትርር : አለ *tərrər alä* to tear [vi] somewhat

ትርር : አደረገ *tərrər adärrägä* to tear suddenly, tear asunder

ትርርታ *tər(r)ərta* being a mountain (KBT)

መተረሪያ *mätärräriya* means for splitting, e.g. ax

አተራረር *attärarär* manner of splitting

ተረር *tärär* bush the wood of which is black and which has small, edible berries; a kind of edible fruit (B)

ተራራ *tärara* mountain, hill, mount

ተራራግ *täramma* mountainous

ተራራም *täram* mountainous

ተርር : አደረገ *tär(r)ər adärrägä* to influence, have an effect on, c.g. the heart

*ታረረ - ተንታረረ *täntärrärä* to bend, lean to one

side (G); to split [vi] lengthwise (wood) (inf.) (ይህ : ናስ : ተንተራረ ፣ ለ.ወድቅ : ናው this wall is leaning and is going to fall down) (G)

*ተራሱ - ተንተራሱ tāntārasä to be put under the head (pillow), to pillow, rest the head on (ትራሱ : ተንተራሱ to rest one's head on a pillow) ተንተራራሱ tāntārasä to pillow the head on one another

አንተራሱ antārasä to place s.th. under s.o.'s head as a pillow, give s.o. a pillow; to lean s.th. against; to support a baby's head on one's arm ትራሱ taras pillow, cushion, headrest, bolster; suffixed letter, e.g. ሽ in ውጦሽ or ኒ in ግመኒ (trad. gramm.) (AYMQ)

የትራሱ ልብሰ pillowcase ትራሱን tarasge toward the head (በትራሱ ላይ ቸው : እያደረጉ putting it under their pillows . . .)

ትንትራሱ tantaras pillow, var. of መንትራሱ አንተራሽ antāras one who places a pillow under s.o.'s head, provides with a pillow መንትራሱ mäntaras or ምንትራሱ mäntaras pillow

መንተራሽ mäntāraša means for pillowing the head, resting one's head, raising the head ግንተራሽ mantāraša head (c.g. of the bed), means for having the head supported

ትርሱ tar(ə)(s)u youth, young elephant (KBT)

ቱሪስት turist tourist Fr. - Eng.

ተርሴስ tārse chrysolite, topaz (Geez) (KBT)

ትርሽግ taršamma pointed, conical military tent the walls and roof of which are joined together; decorated royal tent which is erected beneath another tent (G)

ትርጃሽ tarəqq'aš butt (cigarette), partly burned piece of wood (see ረቂስ)

ተረብ tārräbä B to joke, jest, lampoon, mock, to say amusing but not serious things; to play on words, say things with several meanings, compose poems in Amharic the meaning of which is not easily discerned or grasped (KBT); to baste (a torn garment); to sting, e.g. wasp; to pour, descend (water) (AYMQ)

ተተረብ tätārräbä that's a good joke! (impers. iron.)

ተተራረብ tätārräbä to mock, deride, tell

jokes on each other (Supp.)

አስተረብ astärräbä to cause to joke, have a joke told

ተረብ tārräb tale, trifling talk, chatter, banter ተረብኛ tārräbäña one who jokes, banterers, jests, jester

ተራቤ tārrabi joker, jokester, comic, clown, one who entertains with idle talk

ትረባ tārräba derision, ridicule; act of saying amusing things

(ትረባ : ያዘ to engage in amusing but trifling talk)

ትራቤ tārrabi amusing matter, amusing conversation

ትራቤ tārrabi talking amusingly

ትርብ tar(rə)h = tārräb

ትርብት tarbət satire (neol.)

ትርባት taräbat joke, banter, amusing talk

ትርባታም taräbatam one concerning whom many amusing things are told; basted in many places (KBT)

መተረቢያ mä'tärräbiya reason for bantering, telling amusing things; means for basting, e.g. needle, thread

(መተረቢያ : አደረገ to make s.o. the subject of one's talk, one's humor)

አተራረብ attärräb manner of joking

ታረብ tārräbä to dine, have dinner, to sup; to be prepared (supper); to eat, be eaten, swallowed, to be taken (food)

አስታረብ astärräbä to serve (food), to feed, give food (to); to give a little food, barely enough to still hunger; to invite (to dine), to appear [vi], be visible (derived from አስታርቦ : ሸሽ [Venus]; to make the sun set (AYMQ)

አስታርቦ : ሸሽ astarbo šäs evening star [Venus]

አስታራብ astarabi one who feeds, provides food

መታረቢያ mä'tärräbiya place where one eats, supper table, supper time; small amount of food which barely suffices to stay hunger

(መታረቢያ : አለኝ I have s.o. who will give me s.th. to eat)

*ተረብ - መትረብ mäträb water tank (G)

ተርብ tārb wasp-like insect which produces a small amount of honey; wasp, large wild bee; fly or gnat thought to be one of the plagues of Biblical Egypt

(ተርብ : ነው he is an irritating, provocative person)
 የተርብ : እንጆራ wasp nest
 ተርቡት *tärbüt* termagant, sharp-tongued, argumentative woman

ተሩብ *tärub tä* 'with' + *rub* 'quarter', i.e. 'and a quarter' (see ሩብ)

ቱራብ *turab* dust, dirt, ashes of burned incense
 Ar. *turāb*

ትርቤ *tərbe* baby elephant (YSO)

ቶረብ *torrābä* B to tack, baste; to plait, braid
 ተቶረብ *tätorrābä* to be tacked, basted
 ተቶራረብ *tätorarrābä* to baste here and there
 አተረብ *att'arrābä* to help to baste
 አስቶረብ *astorrābä* to have s.th. basted
 ቶራቢ *torrabi* one who bastes, tacks
 ቱራቢ *turrāba* tacking, basting
 ቱራብ *turab* stitch (see also ቱራብ above)
 ቱርብ *tur(rə)b* basted, tacked
 ቶረብኛ *torrābäñña* one who tacks, bastes
 መቶረቢያ *mätorräbiya* means for tacking, basting
 አቶራረብ *attorarāb* manner of tacking, basting

ተርባን *tärban* turban Eng. *turban*

ተረተ *tärrätä* B to tell stories, to tell parables, proverbs, speak in parables
 ተራረተ *tärarrätä* to tell many stories, to tell stories from time to time
 ተተረተ *tätärrätä* what stories they tell! (impers. iron.)
 (ይተረትበታል stories are told about him)
 አለተረተ *astärrätä* to have s.o. tell stories, have stories be told
 ተረት *tärät* story, anecdote, fable, parable
 (ተረት : ነው it is an [invented] story, wishful thinking)
 (ተረት : ተረት : የላም : በረት formula said when beginning a tale, freely: 'once upon a time . . .')
 (ጊዜው : ሲያልፍ : ተረት : ይመሰላል with the passage of time, it will come to seem legendary)
 ተረተኛ *tärätäñña* teller of tales, storyteller, one who knows or tells proverbs
 ተራኝ *tärac* one who tells stories
 (ውሸቱ : መሰሉ አኛው : ይሆን : እንዴ : ሲል : ተራኛ : ልብ : ወለድ : ነገረኝ believing that they might think him a liar, my teller of tales told me [the following] story)

ትርት *tərrät* subject of a tale, (thing) told as a story (KBT)
 መተረቻ *mätärräča* reason for telling tales, subject of a tale, of gossip
 (መተረቻ : ሆነ it has become the subject of stories)
 (መተረቻ : አደረገኝ he made me the subject of gossip, the butt [of jokes])
 አተራረት *attärrarät* manner of telling stories

ተርታ *tärta* line, queue, row, order (see ተር : አለ)

ትርታ *tərrata* throbbing (see ትር : አለ)

ተርቲም *tärtim* informal association in which the members meet at each others' houses to drink coffee or alcoholic drinks (Käəngədih)
 ተርቲመኛ *tärtimäñña* member of such an association

ተረተረ *tärättärä* to unravel (cloth, a rope); to rip or cut seams, undo knots, separate things joined together by weaving, twisting or tying, to tear from top to bottom or lengthwise; to split open [vt] with an ax, by means of wedges, by swelling, e.g. grain being cooked in a narrow-necked vessel or by causing excess gas, e.g. beans; to crack [vi] (soil from the wind or the sun's heat); to split (vessel in which *tälla*-beer or *tägğ*-mead are fermenting); to break open the eggs (hen helping its chicks hatch); to split s.o.'s head with a cudgel; to clarify an obscure or complicated matter by analysis or a critique; to specify by name the animals referred to by collective or generic names; to list; to uncoil, unzip; to slit open; to split *akərma*-grass; to break into several pieces in order to parcel it out; to tear, cut up, tear to shreds; to do the first plowing of previously uncultivated land
 (አተር : መጥሮ : ነው * ሆድ : ይተረትራል peas are bad, they will split one's stomach)
 (መሰንቆው : እንዲለቀቅ : ሲል : ብይንን : ተረተረው he abrogated the decree by ordering the *mäsänqo*-violins released)
 (መተርተር : ልግዱ : ነው lying is habitual with him)
 ተተረተረ *tätärättärä* to be torn, to tear [vi], to be undone, unstitched, split open; to open [vi] revealing the petals (flower bud); to split [vi] (ears of grain still on the stalk due to heavy rains); to unravel
 (በሳቅ : ተተረተረ to laugh exceedingly, be con-

vulsēd with laughter)
 (በድንጋይ : ተተረተረ to be cracked or split by a stone)
 (ቴሌቪዥን : ፊልም : ሲተረተር : ይመለከታሉ they were watching the film on television)
 ተተረተረ **tätärattärä** to split one another's heads, to be divided among several people (cloth)
 አተረተረ **atärättärä** to form a (straight) line, to stand in line(s), in formation, be in line; to fly in a line (birds)
 አተረተረ **attärattärä** to divide (cloth) among several people; to cause to beat one another (B); to help to tear, help to take out the stitches
 አሰተረተረ **astärättärä** to have s.o. uncoil, slit open, have s.th. uncoiled, slit open
 ተረተረ **tärättärä** standing in line, proceeding in a line, a file (soldiers, birds)
 ተረተር **tärätär** ridge or chain of hills; lines formed on a hillside by streams flowing down it; eroded, broken terrain, rocky place; unstitched garment; split or cracked vessel
 ተርታሪ **tärtari** one who unstitches; one who breaks new soil or fallow land to the plow; one who splits with an ax
 ተርታሪ **tärtarra** standing in a row, a line (KBT)
 ትርተራ **tärtära** act of unstitching, undoing, splinting, plowing the soil
 ትርታሪ **tärtäri** piece removed by taking out the stitches; unstitched, cracked, split
 ትርታሪ **tärtäre** standing in line or formation; separating pieces of cloth by removing the stitches
 ትርታር **tärtarro** first plowing as above
 ትርትር **tärt(ə)tär** unstitched piece of cloth
 ትርትር ሽ **tärtərəš** unstitching
 ትርትራት **tärtərat** standing in line, formation
 ትርትራታም **tärtəratam** garment with many unstitched seams
 አተርታሪ **atärtari** one who stands in line, in formation
 አተርታሪነት **atärtarinnät** state or condition of one who stands in line
 መተርተሪያ **mätärtäriya** means for removing stitches, e.g. needle, pocketknife
 (መተርተሪያ : መርጫ sewing needle)
 ማተርተሪያ **matärtäriya** place for standing in line or formation, e.g. parade ground
 አተራተር **attärätär** manner of unstitching,

splitting, etc.
 *ተረተረ - ተግተረተረ **täntärä(ttärä** to wind, meander (ABMQ)
 አግተረተረ **antärättärä** to be listed, to follow in succession; to guide, lead one another (ABMQ)
 ተር : ተር : አለ **tärr tärr alä** to bustle about from one thing to another while working; to pound, throb, flutter (heart from fright)
 ቱር : ቱር : አለ **turr turr alä** to bustle about; to go in all directions, not be able to stay in one place
 ትር : ትር : አለ **tärr tärr alä** to pulsate, beat, flutter, throb (heart); to whirl off (bird)
 ቶረቶረ **torättorä** to become worm-eaten (wooden poles of a wall) (KBT)
 ቶርታሪ **tortäri** worm-eaten, subject to being eaten by worms (wood) (KBT)
 ቶርታሪ **tortärra** = **tortäri** (KBT)
 ቱርቱር **turtura** worm-eaten wood (KBT)
 ቱርቱር **tur(ə)tur** = **turtura** (KBT)
 ተረን **türän** unit of weight (usually a round stone) ca. 113.5 grams; unit of currency (obs.)
 (ቀራሽ : ለለመን : የወርቅ : እንክብል : ተረት : የሽማ : ጥቅል : ጻጻው : ነው a crust of bread is worth its weight in gold to a beggar)
 ተረን : ቃማ **türän qama** plant the fruit of which sheep eat (ABMQ)
 ተርንቅ **türəng** shoreline (KBT)
 ትሬንታ **trenta** or ትሬንታ : ኳትሮ **trenta kätro** large Italian-made truck (1936 and after) It. *trenta quattro*
 ተረንተራ **täräntära** case, wallet, pouch (TA, AYMQ); small writing desk (Gondare) (B)
 ተረንተር **täräntär** old unit of currency; sack, pouch (KBT)
 ትርንትር **tärəntär** confusing mixture; medley, hodgepodge of useless objects
 ትራንስፖርት **transport** transport Eng.
 ትርንን **tärəng** shaddock, a fleshy, not juicy citrus fruit about the size of a football (*Citrus grandis*, *Citrus limonia*, *Citrus medica*, *Citrus decumana*) Ar. *urunj*
 ቱሪናፋ **turinaffa** braggart, boaster (KBT); cow-

ardly soldier (AYMQ)

ተረኛ **tārāñña** one whose turn it is, one who is on duty (see ተራ)

ትርእይት **tər'əyt** or ትርእት **tər'it** exhibition, exhibit, fair, performance (show); scene, scenery; panorama, sight, view
(አረንጓዴ : ትርእይት the Green Revolution [agriculture])
(የሥዕል : ትርእይት picture exhibition)

ተረክ **tārrākä** B to tell stories, to narrate, relate tales of olden times; to write history; to explain in a preface the words, chapters, sections and secrets, etc. that it contains; to marvel at s.th.

ተራረክ **tārarrākä** to tell stories now and again; to invent stories

ተተረክ **tätärrākä** to be told, narrated, related (story)

አስተረክ **astärrākä** to have a story told, related

ተራክ **tärraki** storyteller, historian

ታሪክ **tarik** history, story; marvel, wonder, miracle; illustrative story (in Biblical commentary); career Ar. *ta'rik*

(ታሪክ : አየን we have witnessed wonders, seen marvels)

(የሱ : ታሪክ : ብዙ : ነው there are a lot of stories about him)

ታሪክ : ጸሐፊ historian
በታሪኩ : ላይ by the way . . .

ታሪክ : ሙሴ the story of Moses' miracles

ታሪክ : ነገር investigation or commentary on historical events (KBT)

ታሪክ : ነገሥት royal annals or chronicle of the Ethiopian monarchs (title of an historical work in Geez)

(ወይ : ታሪክ : ነገሥት exclamation of surprise, astonishment) (inf.)

ታሪክ : ዓለም History of the World (Geez translation of Giyorgis Wäldä-Hamid's history)

የሕይወት : ታሪክ biography, memoirs, curriculum vitae

ልብ : ወሰድ : ታሪክ novel, fiction

ባለታሪክ person of renown, hero or protagonist (of a story), subject (of a biography); teller of tales

አፈ : ታሪክ or የአፍ : ታሪክ oral tradition, legend, fable

ዜና : ታሪክ annals
ታሪካም **tarikam** one concerning whom many

stories are told; one who knows many stories; one who has done great deeds

(የግቴዎስ : ወንጌል : ታሪካም : ነው the Gospel of St. Matthew is full of stories, parables)

ታሪክኛ **tarikännä** person of renown, famous or notorious for his deeds or behavior; storyteller who knows many stories; person who tells stories as excuses; marvelous (thing)

ታሪካዊ **tarikawi** historic, historical; marvelous, wonderful

ትረካ **tərräka** act of telling tales

ትራኪ **tərrake** subject of a tale; the coherence or validity of a tale (KBT); the telling of a tale, story

ትራክ **tərrak** told as a story

ትርክ **tərrək** one about whom stories have been told for some time

ትርኮሻ **tərrəkoš** telling stories

መተረኪያ **mätärräkiya** means, reason for telling tales; subject of gossip

(መተረኪያ : ምክንያት : አገኘ he found a reason, an occasion, a subject for telling stories)

አተራረክ **attärräräk** manner of telling a story

ተርኳ : ተርኳ : አለ **tärk'wa tärk'wa alä** to pound, throb (heart)

ቱርክ **turki** fearful, apprehensive, cowardly; Turk

ቱርክ **turk** Turk, Egyptian Muslim

ቱርክ : ሰገራ Eastern-style toilet (a flat, ribbed ceramic plate with a hole in the center)

ቱርክ : ባሻ captain of fusiliers; commander of Turkish troops in Massawa (obs.)

የቱርክ : ዶሮ turkey (fowl)

ቱርክኛ **turkəñña** Turkish language, doing things the Turkish way

ቱርኪ : ሚርኪ **türki mirki** or ትርኪ : ምርኪ **tərki mərki** hodgepodge, jumble; junk, stuff, rubbish; nonsense, empty chatter

ትርክ : ትራክ **trik trak** the French game of trictrac

*ተረከመ - ተተራከመ **tätärräkkämä** to be collected, amassed (jumble of objects) (KBT, AYMQ) (see *ጠረቀመ)

አተራከመ **attärräkkämä** to collect, gather a heterogeneous mass of objects

ትርክም **tərrəkkəm** jumble, medley, indiscriminate collection of objects

ትርክምክም **tərrəkkəm** = **tərrəkkəm**; made of

shabby components (inf.)

ተርኮም ፡ ተርኮም ፡ አሰ *tärkomm tärkomm alä* to waddle

ተረከሰ *tärakkäsä* to hang the head (see also ተረከዝ)

ተተረከሰ *tätärakkäsä* to be bowed, bent (AYMQ)

ተርኮሳ *tärkassa* one who always hangs his head

ተረኩሰ *tärakk'äsä* to snuff (a candle), put out (a cigarette), extinguish (a torch); to trim the wick (of an oil lamp); to stir the fire, var. of ተነኩሰ ተተረኩሰ *tätärakk'äsä* to be extinguished, put out; to be removed (ash, coals)

ተረኩሰ *tärak'äsa* removing the burned part (soot, ash)

ተረኩሰ *tärak'äs* extinguished, cleaned of ash or soot (KBT)

ተርኮሽ *tärk'as* one who extinguishes, who removes the ash or soot

ተርኮሳ *tärk'assa* = *tärak'äs*

ትርኩሳ *tärk'äsa* act of removing the ash, etc.

ትርኮሽ *tärakk'as* burned part, firebrand, burning coals which have been knocked off a burning piece of wood; knocked-off ash; cigarette butt

ትርኮሽ *tärakk'as* = *tärakk'as*

ትርኮሶ *tärakk'aso* knocked-off ash or coals

መተርኩሽ *mätärak'äsa* ashtray; means for removing the burned part of a *t'af*-candle; place on the ground where one extinguishes a burning torch

አተረኩሰ *attärak'ak'äs* manner of removing the ash, etc.

ተረከከ *tärakkäkä* to split from top to bottom (pole or log) with an ax or by means of wedges; to split, cleave s.o.'s head with a sword or a cudgel

(የት ፡ ይ.ሁን ፡ ማንም ፡ ይ.ሁን ፡ ሲያዩኝ ፡ መተርከከ ፡ ማተኮር ፡ መገላመድ ፡ ግዴታቸው ፡ ነበር where ever [I was] and whoever looked at me had to be thunderstruck and stare)

ተተረከከ *tätärakkäkä* to be split as above

ተተረኩከ *tätärakkäkä* to split each other's heads

አስተረከከ *astärakkäkä* to cause to split, have s.th. split

ተረከከ *täräkäka* splitting a pole or log

ተረከከ *täräkäk* thing which cracks when split,

head split by a cudgel (KBT)

ተርካኪ *tärkaki* one who splits, cracks

ተርካካ *tärkakka* straight piece of wood, piece which breaks straight when split (see *ተረከከ)

ትርከካ *tärkaka* act of splitting

ትርካኪ *tärakkaki* split piece of wood, squared timber

ትርካኪ *tärakkake* splitting a piece of wood

ትርከከ *tärakkök* split, cracked; piece of wood which splits straight

ትርከከ ፡ አሰ *tärökk alä* to be split open, to split open [vi]

ትርከከ ፡ አደረገ *tärökk adärrägä* to split open s.o.'s head or skull

ትርከካት *tärökkekat* splitting as above

መተረኩኪያ *mätärakäkiya* (cudgels) for cracking one another's heads

መተርከኪያ *mätärkäkiya* means for splitting a log or pole, e.g. ax, wedge, etc.

አተረካከከ *attärakkäk* manner of splitting

*ተረከከ - ተንተረከከ *täntärakkäkä* to glow incandescently; to be fat (ox); to be full (udder); to be ripe (fruit), bear the maximum amount (fruit tree); to have a healthy glow or look

አንተረከከ *antärakkäkä* to cause to be fat, to fatten; cause to produce, bear (fruit), cause to ripen; to cause to have a healthy glow or look

ተርካካ *tärkakka* glowing incandescently; one who has a glowing, healthy look (see also ተረከከ)

ተንተርካከ. *täntärkaki* fat (ox), ripening (fruit)

መንተርከኪያ *mäntärkäkiya* time for being ripe, harvest period

ተረከዝ *täräküz* heel (of the foot, of a shoe), heel bone

(በተረከዝ ፡ ተቀመጠ to squat on one's haunches)

ተረከዝ ፡ ሎሚ. *täräküzä lomi* one who has nicely rounded, light brown heels (mark of feminine beauty)

ተረከዝ ፡ ከት *täräküzä kött* woman with nice legs; person whose heel does not protrude (inf.)

ተርከዝ ፡ አሰ *tärküz alä* to limp a little (inf.)

ተርከዝ ፡ ተርከዝ ፡ አሰ *tärküz tärküz alä* to waddle

(እንኳን ፡ እርግዛና ፡ ሽል ፡ ይዛ ፡ በሆዷ ፡ ጥንትም ፡ ተርከዝ ፡ ተርከዝ ፡ ነበር ፡ አካሄዷ let alone getting pregnant, her gait was a waddling one from the very first)

- ትርኪዛ *tərkeza* locally-made oar (Supp.)
- ትርክዛ *tər(ək)kəza* crutch (KBT); oar (AYMO, KBT); sailor, boatsman (B); punting pole?
- ትርፎ፡ አለ *tərəww alä* to come, arrive, show up (ትርፎ፡ አትበል don't come here!)
- ቱርዬ *turräye* in ቱርዬ፡ ሳፎና bar soap
- ትርይት *tərayt* show (see ትርአይት)
- ተራዳ *tärada* tentpole (center pole or poles at the two ends with connecting bar); framework of a tent (general term), fig. large tent (of a king or a notable)
 - ቁም፡ ተራዳ central pole of a round tent
 - አግድም፡ ተራዳ transverse bar connecting the tops of the two tent poles at either end of the tent
- ተራድአ *tärada'o* cooperative, joint, e.g. aid
- ታራጅ *tarräḅ* throat, trachea, point at which an animal's throat is cut when it is properly butchered (see አረዶ)
- ትርጁማን *tərgūman*, ተርጁማን *tärgūman* or ቱርጁማን *turğuman* interpreter, dragoman Ar. *turjumān*
- ተረገ *tärrägä* to pulsate, e.g. bloodvessel
 - ትርግ፡ አለ *tərrəgg alä* to breathe with effort, to have the death rattle, moan, groan; to throb, pulsate (pulse, heart from exertion, fright)
 - ትርግ፡ ትርግ፡ አለ *tərrəg tərrəgg alä* to pulsate; to speak emphatically and in violent terms
 - ትርግታ *tərrəgta* pulsation (of the veins, the heart)
- ታርጋ *targa* license plate, license number It. *targa*
- ተረጎም *tärägg'ämä* to translate, interpret, render (translate), to give a commentary on a Geez text in Amharic (traditional scholar)
 - (በተግባር፡ ለመተርጎም to put into practice)
 - ዘይቤውን፡ ተረጎም to interpret, explain the meaning of a passage in Geez or in a text
 - ተረጎጎም *täräg'agg'ämä* to translate somewhat
 - ተተረጎም *tätärägg'ämä* to be translated, interpreted; to be explained, made clear
 - ተተራጎም *tätärägg'ämä* to translate, interpret to one another
 - አተራጎም *attärägg'ämä* to help to translate

- አተረጎጎም *attäräg'agg'ämä* = *attärägg'ämä* አስተረጎም *astärägg'ämä* to have a translation made, a text interpreted; to use an interpreter
- (ይህ፡ አብነት፡ አያስተረጎምም this example does not permit a good translation to be made of it [because incorrect])
- ተርጓሚ *tärg'ami* interpreter, commentator (of a Geez text), translator
 - (ተርጓሚ፡ ደርጋሚ one who translates badly)
 - (የሕግ፡ ተርጓሚ፡ ሥልጣን authority to interpret the law, judicial power)
 - ተርጓሚነት *tärg'aminnät* state or condition of being a translator, commentator, function of a translator
 - ተርጓሚ *tärg'amma* already interpreted or explained; one whose interpretation does not upset the auditor (KBT)
 - ትርጎማ *tərg'ama* act of translating, interpreting
 - ትርጓሜ *tərg'ame* translation, interpretation, meaning, sense (of a word or passage)
 - ነጠላ፡ ትርጓሜ translation of a Geez text into Amharic unaccompanied by the original Geez text
 - ትርጎም *tərg'am* translation, interpretation, meaning, sense (of a word or passage), definition (of a term)
 - ትርጉም፡ ያለው meaningful, expressive (ትርጉም፡ ያለው፡ አነጋገር expression which is not plain but requires interpretation)
 - ትርጉም፡ የሌለው meaningless (words)
 - ትርጉም፡ ያውቃል he knows how to interpret, is knowledgeable in understanding Geez texts
 - ትርጎማት *tərg'amat* act of interpreting, translation
 - ትርጎማን *tərg'aman* translator
 - አስተርጓሚ *astärg'ami* interpreter, translator
 - መተርጎሚያ *mätärg'amiya* means for translating, knowledge of languages, thorough education
 - አተረጎጎም *attäräg'ag'äm* manner of translating, interpreting
 - (በእኔ፡ አተረጎጎም according to my understanding of it...)
- ተርግርግ፡ አለ *tərrəgg alä* to be crisscrossed, jumbled together; to pulsate, throb
- ትርግርግታ *tərrəgta* crisscrossing, jumble; pulsation, throbbing
- ተረገገ *täräggä* to be about to rain, threaten to

rain, to be heavy with rain (cloud) (KBT)
 ተገተረገገ *tāntäräggägä* to be about to rain, to threaten rain
 ተረገገ *tärägäga* threatening to rain (KBT)
 ተረጋጊ *tärägagi* cloud that is heavy with rain

ተረፈ *tärräfä* to be left (remain), be left over; be in plenty, in excess, be extra, more than what is needed or required, be superfluous; to survive, be spared, saved; to be taller, longer or wider than; to predominate, be preponderant (over s.th.); to do good deeds, acts of virtue; to affect (with ለ *lä-* or direct object); masc. pers. n.
 (ተርፎኛል I have some left)
 (እሱ፡ ያለው፡ የተረፈው፡ ነው what he has [in money] is more than enough, he's rich)
 (መኪና፡ ገፍቶህ፡ ነው፡ ግን፡ ተርፈሃል፡ አለኝ he said to me, 'A car hit you but you are all right.')

(ከዋት፡ ተረፈ he was saved from death)
 (መርዛቸው፡ ለኛ፡ እንዳይተርፍ፡ አጋንንትን፡ ቀጠቀጣቸው he crushed the demons so their poison would not affect us)
 (በውበትዋ፡ አሰከራና፡ አክሰራ፡ ለፒያላዎቹ፡ ተርፋለች she affected the piazza frequenters by intoxicating and bankrupting them with her beauty)
 (ለአለቃ፡ በልሁ፡ የተጣለው፡ ወጥመድ፡ ለነጋዴዎችና፡ ለሰላጣዊ፡ መንገደኞች፡ ተረፈ the trap laid for Aläqa Bälähu remained for merchants and innocent travelers, i.e. they fell into it)
 (እንደምን፡ አድርጎ፡ ዕቃችሁ፡ ተርፎላችሁ፡ አደረ how did your goods make it through the night?)
 (ከልከ፡ የተረፈ፡ መራራ፡ ሐዘን፡ ሲያዝን while grieving an extraordinarily bitter grief...)
 ተርፎ፡ ፈሰሰ there was too much [liquid] and it spilled over
 በተረፈ *bätärräffä* aside from, besides, apart from (this), moreover, otherwise
 ከ... በተረፈ except for, besides, apart from
 ወዘተርፈ *wäzätärfä* (Geez) etc., abbr. ወዘተ የተረፈ *yätärräffä* remains (dead body), survivor
 አባ፡ ይትረፍ *abba yäträf* Ras Abatä's 'horse-name'
 አልፎ፡ ተርፎ *alfo tärfö* above and beyond, far more (than necessary, than required)
 ተራረፈ *tärarräffä* to be somewhat in excess, be a little left over
 (የተራረፈ፡ ምግብ፡ በሚጣልበት place in which

the leftover food is dumped)
 ተራረፈ *tärarräffä* to be somewhat in excess, be a little left over; to help one another, alternate, take turns, spell one another (see ተራራረቀ); to remain, to win a game (B)
 አተረፈ *atärräffä* to earn, make a profit; to gain (esteem), acquire (fame, strength), win (reputation); make to remain, to preserve, to save, rescue; to produce, bring forth, generate; to spare, e.g. s.o. from death
 (በንግድ፡ አተረፈ he made money in trade)
 ትርፍ፡ አተረፈ to make, produce a profit
 ዝና፡ አተረፈ to win renown
 ነፍሱን፡ አተረፈ to save oneself
 ጥቂት፡ አትርፍልኝ save a little for me
 (ለራሴ፡ ብቻ፡ ሳይሆን፡ ለሌሎችም፡ አተርፋለሁ፡ የምል፡ ሰው፡ ነበርኩ I was a person who used to think I would be of great help not only to myself but to others)
 አተራረፈ *atärarräffä* to make a small profit
 አሰተረፈ *astärräffä* to cause to remain, leave behind; cause to be in excess; to have s.th. kept, preserved, to save, e.g. food so that there will be some for another person; to save, spare s.o.'s life, spare him from harm, to let s.o. survive
 (አላሰተረፈኝም he beat me black and blue, lit. he did not let me survive)
 ተረፋ *täräfa* being in excess, being surplus, having some left over
 ተረፍ *täräf* surplus, excess, left over (thing, amount) (Geez)
 ተረፈ፡ መሥዋዕት *täräfa mäswa'ät* the Host that is left over after the communicants receive their share
 ተረፈ፡ ቀርባን *täräfa q'ərban* = *täräfa mäswa'ät*
 ተረፈ፡ ብሉይና፡ ሐዲስ abbreviations for the books of the O.T. and N.T.
 ተረፈ፡ ብንያም *täräfa bənyam* the remnants of the tribe of Benjamin
 ተረፈ፡ ኢርምያስ *täräfa erməyas* Jeremiab's prophecy (that Christ would be betrayed)
 ተረፈ፡ ያሪት *täräffä orit* abbreviations for the books of the Bible
 ተረፍ፡ አሰ *täräff alä* to be a little bit left over, a little in excess; to be a little more (better, etc.) than another
 ተራራ *täräfi* s.th. which is left over, in excess; one who is saved, recovers (from an illness)

(ተራፊው : እቃ surplus equipment)
 ተራፋ *tārafa* excess, surplus [n.]
 ትሩፋ *taruf*, pl. ትሩፋን *tarufan* pious, godly person who does deeds of virtue, acts virtuously; survivor or remnant of the tribes of Judah and Benjamin, those who survived the 70 years of the Babylonian Captivity
 ትራፊ *tərrafī* leavings, leftover(s); reject(s), discarded item(s); scrap(s) remaining after a job has been done
 (የሙታን : ትራፊዎች orphans)
 ትርፍ *tarf* profit, gain, benefit; remainder, surplus, remnant, excess, residue, spare (time, tire), saving, extra [adj.]
 (አሸዋን : እቅብቅብ : ላይ : በዘሩት : ትርፍ : ድካም : ብቻ : ነውና because the only thing one gets from sowing sand on a plowed field is tiredness)
 ትርፍ : ከፈስ to pay extra, to overpay
 ትርፍ : ሙሬት land not included in the division of a district during the *qālad*-survey and hence remaining outside the common law; excess land which has not been measured and assigned (obs.)
 ትርፍ : ስም *tarfsəm* second name, one in addition to one's usual name (Supp.)
 (የ)ትርፍ : ትርፍ superprofit
 ትርፍ : ነገር unnecessary thing, superfluous matter
 ትርፍ : እቃ surplus goods, merchandise, extra equipment
 ትርፍ : አንጀት appendix (anat.)
 (የ)ትርፍ : አንጀት : በሽታ appendicitis)
 ትርፍ : ገንዘብ extra money
 ትርፍ : ጊዜ overtime; leisure, free time
 (የ)ትርፍ : ጊዜ : ክፍያ overtime payments)
 ንግር : ትርፍ net profit
 ትርፈ *tarfe* masc. or fem. pers. n.
 ትርፍነት *tarfənnät* state or condition of being a profit, being in excess, profitability
 (ትርፍነቱ : አንደምን : ነው what is its profitability? in what way is it surplus?)
 ትሩፋት *tarufat* virtue, (spiritual) merit(s); mortification(s) of the flesh, good works, work done voluntarily above and beyond what was commanded; merit
 (ትሩፋት : አደረገ to do good works, perform acts of virtue, e.g. give alms)
 ባስ : ትሩፋት one who has many merits or virtue(s), holy (monk)
 ትራፋት *tarafat* excess, surplus [n.] (Geez)

ትራፋተ : ነገር *tarafatä nägär* surplus, leftover(s) from various items
 ትርፋቻ *tarfučča* or ትርፎቻ *tarfočča* excess, surplus (KBT, Adäfros)
 ትሩፋን *tarufan* the ascetics whom Ezra saw, the perfect ones who will be revealed at the end of time
 ትርፍዮሽ *tarfəyyoš* = *tarfučča* (KBT)
 አተርፍ *atärf* in አተርፍ : ባይ : አጉዳይ one whose greed causes him to lose what he has
 አትራፈ *atrafī* one who profits, makes a profit
 ሙትረፊያ *mätträfiya* means for being saved or spared (from death); thing from which profit is derived, business
 ማትረፊያ *maträfiya* means for getting or earning a profit
 ማስተረፊያ *mastärräfiya* small bit of food or other leftover from a ritual, good harvest (which allows people to have leftover food)
 አተራረፍ *attäraräf* manner of saving, sparing, etc.

*ተረፋ - ተገተረፋ *täntäräffa* to collapse, give way, fall to pieces (Supp.)
 ተገተራፋ *täntäraffa* to spread out, extend, e.g. a vine; to burst open, e.g. a gourd full of water falling on the ground, to spread (water from a vessel that has fallen and split open)
 አንተራፋ *antäraffa* to smash (open), to crush, split [vt]; to cause to spread (out), cover the ground; to throw down the pieces of a broken pot; to spill (the contents of a vessel); to tear, cut, slit, e.g. the belly of an animal (B)
 አንተርፋ *antärfa* vine (*Euphorbia repetita*) which grows along the ground and is used for an emetic in curing *mügañña*-colic
 ተርፏ : አስ *tärf'a alä* to crack and spill (*tälla*-beer or *tägğ*-mead in the crock in which they are being brewed)
 ተርፏ : ተርፏ : አስ *tärf'a tärf'a alä* to be frightened; to split [vi], to spill
 (ልቡ : ተርፏ : ተርፏ : አስ his heart pounded [with fright])
 ተርፏ *tärf'a* a sound of a gourd full of water falling and breaking
 ታሪፍ : *tarif* tariff, fixed price for an item or class of merchandise, rate(s) to be charged for a service, etc. Eng. - Fr.

*ተረፈረፈ - ተገተረፈረፈ *tärräffärräffä* to be present

- in excess, e.g. food and drink, be in excess (of), to abound, be copious, to overflow; to drip [vi]; to be scattered about in disorder
 የተተረፈረፈ *yätäräffarräfä* overflow, spill
 ተረፈረፈ : አስ *täräffäff alä* in ተረፍረፍ : ብሎ : ተፈጸመ to be done, carried out fully, completely
 ትርፍራፈ *tərafrafi* what is (in) excess, left-over(s), leavings (of food)
 (የኃይል : ትርፍራፈ remnant of [one's] strength, last bit of strength left)
 ትርፍርፍ *tərafəf* surplus, excess
 ትርፍርፍ : አስ *tərafəff alä* to be abundant, be in excess, to be a little bit in excess, to be greatly in excess; to make a small profit; to speak heatedly and say what one shouldn't; to crumble [vi] (B)
 ተተረፍራፈ *tätäräffäfi* excessive, exceeding the measure
- ተረፈሰ *täräffäsä* to scoop up, e.g. grain, taking as much as one can, to take a large handful; to give amply, generously; to muddy, render turbid with the feet; to spread sand, pebbles on the ground; to be numerous (footprints); to trample (mud, sand) with the feet
 አተረፈሰ *atäräffäsä* to cause to take a large handful (B)
 አስተረፈሰ *astäräffäsä* to have s.th. scooped up, a large handful taken
 ተረፈሳ *täräfäsä* giving amply, generously
 ተረፈሰ *täräfäs* quantity scooped up as above
 ተርፋሽ *tärfaš* one who scoops
 ተርፋሳ *tärfaša* = *täräfäs*
 ትርፈሳ *tərfäsa* giving generously from the harvest; act of scooping
 ትርፋሽ *tərfäš* scooped up (thing)
 ትርፋሴ *tərfäse* scooping up, giving generously
 ትርፍሳት *tərfəsət* scooped up quantity
 መተርፈሻ *mätäräfäša* means for scooping up
 አተረፋፈሰ *attäräffäfäs* manner of scooping s.th. up
- ትርፋቻ *tərfučča* or ትርፍቻ *tərfočča* surplus (see ተረፈ)
- ትራፊክ *trafik* traffic, traffic police Eng. *traffic* (የትራፊክ : ፖሊስ traffic police)
- ትርፋዋ (see ተርፈ : አስ)

- *ተረፈፈ - ተንተረፈፈ *täntäräffäffä* or ተንተራፈፈ *täntäräffäffä* to be full to the brim
 አንተረፈፈ *antäräffäffä* to fill up, fill to the brim
 መንተርፈፈያ *mäntäräffäfiya* referring to being full to the brim
- ቱስ : አስ *tuss alä* to break wind noiselessly; to hiss (air from a leak) (see ቶሰቶሰ)
 ቱስ : ቱስ : አስ *tuss tuss alä* to break wind noiselessly (see ቶሰቶሰ)
- ቲስ : አስ *tiss alä* to burst, pop (grain, seed pod when ripe), to snap, pop or sizzle (damp wood when burning); to crack [vi], make a cracking noise (B)
- ትሣሥ *təsas* Tahsas, var. of ታሕሣሥ fourth Ethiopian month
- ተሳቦ *täsabo* snail, slug
- ተሳቢ *täsabi* trailer (of a truck); object (gramm.) (see ሳቢ)
 ርቱዕ : ተሳቢ direct object
 እ.ር.ቱዕ : ተሳቢ indirect object
- ተሳቦ *täsəbo* typhoid, typhus
 ተሳቦ : በሽታ typhoid, typhus
 ተሰቦዋም *täsəbowam* full of typhus, typhus-ridden
- ትሰብእት *təsəb'ət* incarnation (Geez), Festival of the Incarnation, 29 *Mäggabit* (ባክሰቢ : ትሰብእት in the confines of manhood)
- ተሳት *täsət* colloquial for ተሰያት, lit. the ninth hour (i.e. 1500), midday, noon
- *ተሰተሰ - አተሰተሰ *atäsättäsä* to hop, skip
- *ተሰተሰ - ተንተሰተሰ *täntäsättäsä* to sizzle, snap (green or damp wood when burning); to break wind noiselessly (laden ass when being driven); to be greatly afraid (coward during combat)
 አንተሰተሰ *antäsättäsä* to crack, split [vt]; to cause to be afraid
 ተሰተሰ *täsätäs* one who breaks wind, coward
 ተሰታሳ *tästassa* = *täsätäs*
 ተሰተሰ : አስ *tästäss alä* to give utterance to one's fear
 ተንተሰታሽ *täntästäš* one who breaks wind, fearful, cowardly
 መንተሰተሻ *mäntästäsä* reason for sizzling, cracking while burning, e.g. moisture, damp

ቶሰቶሰ *tosättosä* to break wind covertly and silently (AYMQ)

አቶሰቶሰ *atosättosä* to go about from one place to another, wander aimlessly here and there; to gossip, tell tales; to be a busybody, be inquisitive, interfering

ተጉቶሰቶሰ *täntosättosä* to hiss, sizzle (burning green wood); to be greatly afraid (i.e. be farting from fear, e.g. person on seeing battle); to evaporate (courage); to wander about aimlessly, be busy to no purpose

አጉቶሰቶሰ *antosättosä* to cause to sizzle, crackle; to break wind

ቶሰቶሰ *tosätos* full of flatulence, given to breaking wind, fearful, cowardly

ቶሰቶሰ፣ **አስ** *tostoss alä* to sizzle (burning green wood)

ቶስታስ *tošt'assa* one who breaks wind, fearful, timid; wood which sizzles or crackles on the fire; needlessly busy, busybody, inquisitive, interfering

ቱስ፣ **ቱስ**፣ **አስ** *tuss tuss alä* to be let (fart); to jog along; to be greatly afraid (in combat or when a show of manliness is required); to run about aimlessly (like a dog does); to scuttle, scurry along

አቶስታሽ *atost'as* one who goes about aimlessly, here and there; gossip, talebearer; busybody, inquisitive, interfering

ተጉቶስታሽ *täntost'as* purposely overactive
ግጉቶስቶሽ *mantostoša* place where wind is broken, buttocks

ተሰአልዎ *täsä'alawo* well-known chapter of the Dəgg'a-antiphonary

ተሰዓት *täsä'at* nine (Geez only)

ተሰዓቱ፣ **ቅዱሳን** the Nine Roman Saints

ቶስከ *tossäkä* to be let (noiseless fart)

አቶስከ *atossäkä* to break wind silently

ቱስከ *tussäk* noiseless fart

ቱስከ፣ **አስ** *tussäkk alä* to be let (noiseless fart)

ቱስከ፣ **አደረገ** *tussäkk adärrägä* to break wind silently

ቱስኪያም *tussäkiyam* one who farts a lot, fearful, timid

ቶስከግንት *toskammannät* cowardliness, cowardice

ተሰያት *täsiyat* or **ተስያት** *täsəyat* noon, midday, period from 1100 to 1500 hours

ተስያት፣ **ሆኑ** to become noon, afternoon, fig. I haven't done anything (yet)

ተስያት፣ **ጊዜ** at 1500 hours

አውራ፣ **ተስያት** noon sharp (B)

ተስያትንት *täsəyatənnät* apogee, height (of glory, splendor)

ተስያገ *täsəyan* midday, var. of **ተሰያት** (B)

ተሰጥዎ *täsätəwo* response made by the congregation; aptitude, talent (see **ሰጠ**)

ተስፋ *täsa* hope, promise, (future) prospect; small bread offered to the church, us. seven in number and given to the priests on the seventh or twelfth day after s.o.'s death and also for *Fäl-säta* (15 *Nähase*)

ተስፋ፣ **ሰጠ** to promise

ተስፋ፣ **ቆረጠ** to despair, give up or lose hope, be disheartened, discouraged

ተስፋ፣ **አስቆረጠ** to bring to despair, discourage, be a discouragement, to dishearten, render dejected

ተስፋ፣ **አስ(ው)** to hope, be hopeful

ተስፋ፣ **አደረገ** to hope, promise

ተስፋ፣ **አገኘ** to be encouraged

ተስፋ፣ **አጣ** to despair, be dejected

ተስፋ፣ **ጣለ(በት)** to place one's hopes in/on s.o., s.th.

ተስፋ፣ **የግጣልበት** *täsa yämmit'aləbbät* promising

ተስፋ፣ **ቢስ** desperate, bleak (prospect)

ስስላሳ፣ **ተስፋ** soft roll

ምድረ፣ **ተስፋ** the Promised Land

ባስተስፋ hopeful, one who has hopes of . . .

ተስፋም *täsfam* one who has much hope or many promises

ተስፋዬ *täsfaye* masc., occ. fcm. pers. n.

ተስፋኛ *täsfänna* one who eats the leavings

ቱሻ *tuš(š)a* grass rope (see **ቱሾ**)

ቱሽ *tušš* word to make a donkey be still

ቱሽ፣ **አስ** *tušš alä* to make a hissing or farting sound, to hiss, to crackle, pop (roasting grain); to gossip, whisper gossip to s.o. (see **ቱስ**፣ **አስ** and **ቶሰቶሰ**)

(**አየር**፣ **ኩግግው**፣ **ቀዳዳ**፣ **ቱሽ**፣ **አስ** the air hissed from the leak in the tire)

ቲሻሽ፣ **አስ** *tisšš alä* to bubble (simmering pudding or thick liquid)

ተሸከርካሪ **täskärkari** vehicle (see *ሸከረከሪ)
 ቱቁል **teqel** one of the words written on the wall at Beishazzar's feast
 ተቋም **täq'am** institute (of instruction or research) (see *ቀመመ)
 ተቃራኒ **täqarani** opponent (see ቀረኝ)
 *ተቀብ - ታቀብ **taqqäbä** to be guarded, defended, be protected (from)
 (ከብዝበዛ : ሥራቸው : ያልታቀቡ : ጥቂት : እይደሉም those who were unprotected from their acts of exploitation were not few [in number])
 አስታቀብ **astaqqäbä** to instruct, advise, to warn, put s.o. on guard
 ታቃቢ **taqqabi** one who does not do bad things; one who gives thought to an ill which may occur and is therefore on his guard against it (KBT)
 ትቅብት **täqqäbät** being protected, saved from s.th. bad or from some ill (KBT)
 አስታቃቢ **astaqabi** one who warns, puts people on guard through his advice
 መታቀቢያ **mättaqqäbiya** observing laws or rules which protect one from harm, keeping away from bad things (KBT)
 ማስታቀቢያ **mastaqqäbiya** means for putting s.o. on guard (KBT)
 አስተቃቀብ **astäqqäb** manner of guarding, bolstering, protecting
 ተቀብእ **täqqäbä'o** in የተቀብእ : ስም throne name (see ቀባ)
 ተቃብጥ **täqabät** kind of syphilis (see ቀበጦ)
 ትቂት **taqit** little, few, var. of ጥቂት due to analogy with ትንሽ (Cohen)
 ተቀጥላ **täqättäla** or ተቀጽላ **täqässäla** parasitic plant like mistletoe (*Tapinanthus* sp., *Tapinostemma* sp.); suffix (trad. gramm.) (see ቀጠለ)
 (የማሰፎ : ተቀጥላ **gänfo**-pudding - because it adheres to the sides of a pot like mistletoe does to a tree)
 (የሰው : ተቀጽላ tapeworm - euphemism)
 ተቅማጥ **täqmat** diarrhea, dysentery (see *ቀመጦ)
 ተቀማጭ **täqämmač** resident; reserve (funds), savings deposit (see *ቀመጦ)
 ተቀባይ **täqäbbay** one who welcomes, receives;

one who sings the refrain, gives the response in singing (see *ቀበለ)
 ተቀባይነት **täqäbbayännät** acceptance, acceptability
 ተቃውሞ **täqawmo** opposition, resistance (see *ቀመመ)
 ተቀጥያ **täqättäyya** offshoot (of a plant) (see ቀጠለ)
 ተባ **täbba** to be restored, returned to good condition (worn out sickle or ax); to become strong; to be filed (sharp edge); to become industrious (lazy person), courageous (timid person); to become alert, attentive, watchful (dog); to be annealed, tempered (iron)
 (አንደበቱ : ተባ he became articulate)
 ፈራ : ተባ **farra täbba** fearful, timid, hesitant (person), hesitantly (act)
 ተተባ **tätäbba** to be tempered (iron)
 አተባ **atäbba** to temper (iron, steel); to file, sharpen (edge); to render (a dog) alert, attentive
 ተቢ **täbi** one who becomes industrious, courageous
 ትብ **täb** tempered (iron); sharp (edge); watchful, alert (dog); hardworking
 ትባት **täbat** sharpness; alertness; courage (see also ተባት)
 አትቢ **atbi** one who sharpens; one who trains a dog to be alert
 መትቢያ **mätbiya** means for tempering, sharpening, e.g. whetstone, file
 አተባብ **attäbab** manner of sharpening, etc.
 ቱባ **tubba** new or unused cartridge, skein or spool of thread; brand-new (article, item of merchandise); uncut bolt of cloth
 ቱባ : ጥይት brand-new bullet
 ቱቦ **tubbo** tube, pipe, hose It. *tubo*
 የቱቦ : ጫፍ end of a pipe or hose, nozzle
 ታባ **tabba** to be concealed (see አባ)
 ትቤ **täbe** Geez for 'she said' citation marker used in the Fätha Nägäst law code (obs.)
 ትብ : አደረገ **täbb adärrägä** to snatch, take s.th. away with force or violence; to throw to the ground, slam on the ground
 ተባለ **täbalä** to be called, named, to be said (see

አለ alā)

ትብል tabəl strap or rope tied around the plow beam above the plowshare to keep the plow beam from coming loose (KBT)

ታቦር tabor Mt. Tabor in Galilee

ደብረ : ታቦር dābra tabor town in Bāgemdar 1151N 3801E; Feast of the Transfiguration 13 Nāhase

አባ : ታቦር abba tabor masc. pers. n.

ትብር tabər in ትብር : ተዋጥት colloquial form of ትምህርተ : ጎቡእት Mystagogia

*ተባሰሰሰ : ተትባሰሰሰ tābāsabbāsā to refuse to do useful work; to work slowly, dawdle; not to set out on one's journey right away but stop off at various houses

ተባሰባላ tābāsbassa slow-moving, dilatory; one who does not do useful work

መትባሰባላ mātbāsbāsā stopping off at various houses claiming s.th. is lacking

ታባበ tabbābā B to take trouble, put o.s. out in order to please, to be concerned about s.o.'s comfort; to fear reproach or silent reproof at table; to peck at one's food in fear one may be deemed a glutton

(አትታባብ : ብዙ : ምግብ : አለ don't eat sparingly, there's plenty of food! - said to a guest who is eating little in the belief there is not enough to go around)

ታባቢ tabbabi one who is concerned about his reputation; one who puts himself out to please

ተባበሰ tābabbālā (see አበለ)

ተባበረ tābabbārā to cooperate (see አበረ)

የተባበሩት : መንግሥታት : ድርጅት yātābabbārut māngəstat dərəḡḡat United Nations, abbreviated ተመድ

ተባባረ tābabari associate, ally, collaborator

ትብብር tābabbər cooperation

ተባተ tābbätā to be arrogant, proud (see ተቤተ)

ተባት tābat male, masculine; courageous (see also ተባ)

ተባት : ቁልፍ button or snap which closes by forcing a projection into a small orifice of almost equal size

ተባትና : አንሰት (or አንሰት) male and female, connection or joint in which one member is in-

serted into an orifice or slot in another member

ተባት : ከብት ox, bull

ተባት : ጾሬ rooster

ተባትነት tābatənnät maleness, masculinity; courage (Supp.)

ተቤተ tābbetā to be arrogant, proud, inconsiderate (see also ትዕቢት)

አተቤተ atābetā to render proud

ትቤት təbit pride

ትቤተኛ təbitännā proud, arrogant

ትቤተኛነት təbitännənnät pride, arrogance, state of being proud

መተቤቻ mätābeča reason, time or place for being proud, arrogant

ተቤት təbit strip of cloth, usually black, which is sewn over the colored stripe of the nātāla-shawl during mourning; black band around the sleeve of a garment indicating that the wearer is in mourning

ታቦት tabot, pl. ታቦታት tabotat a shaped slab of wanza (Cordia africana) or koso (Hagenia abyssinica) wood consecrated to a saint or religious personage and having the image of the Trinity on it. This flat, rectangular object is enclosed in a case and is treated with the greatest reverence as it represents the Ark of the Covenant of Biblical times Ar. ābbūt

(ታቦቱ : ማን : ነው to whom is the church dedicated? ሚካኤል : ነው St. Michael)

ታቦት : ተከለ to found, erect a church

ታቦት : አነገሠ to perform the dedication of a church (by installing the tabot) or the nags

ታቦት : ከበከለ = ታቦት : አነገሠ

ታቦት : ወጣ to leave the church (tabot) during the holy day of the saint or the personage to whom the tabot is consecrated or on Epiphany (11 Tərr)

ታቦት : አንሰገለ to serve the church

ታቦተ : ሕግ the Ark of the Covenant

ታቦተ : መቤ the tabot of Moses which contained the Ten Commandments

ታቦተ : ኖን tabotā nob Noah's Ark

ታቦተ : ጽዮን tabotā sayon the tabot of St. Mary's in Axum (considered to be the original Ark of the Covenant)

ታቦት : ሣጥን case for the tabot

ታቦት : ቤት Noah's Ark (KBT)

ታቦት : ተሸካሚ the one who carries the tabot

during processions

የታቦት ፡ ተካይ church founder

የታቦት ፡ ገግሥ procession of the *tabot* three times around the church on the day of the saint or religious personage to whom the *tabot* is consecrated

(የ)ታቦት ፡ ዘፋኝ person who sings religious songs honoring the *tabot*

መንበረ ፡ ታቦት shrine in which the *tabot* remains while in the church, altar

በጫ ፡ ታቦት *tabot* which is thought to bring about the fulfillment of prayers

ታቦትኛ *tabotäñña* the manner in which the *tabot* is carried in procession

ትቢት *təbit* pride, arrogance, var. of ትዕቢት

ትቢተኛ *təbitäñña* proud, arrogant

ትባት *təbat* courage (see ተባ)

ተባተባ *täbättäbä* to twist [vt], intertwine, interlace, wind around, tie together; to tie baggage, make packages or bundles by tying; to twine, twist around [vi - said of a vine]; to entangle and trip up; to speak in a convoluted manner; to thrash

(ቁጫጭ ፡ ተባተቦው ants swarmed over him/it)

(በፍን ፡ በልጥ ፡ ተባተቦው he tied the door [in a traditional house] shut with bast)

በአስጣት ፡ ተባተባ to cast a spell (on), enchant s.o.

ነገር ፡ ተባተባ to intrigue, plot, conspire

እከክ ፡ ተባተቦው to be covered with rash

ተባተባ *täbättäbä* to tie somewhat, not well, to wrap around somewhat

ተተባተባ *tätäbättäbä* to be tied, wrapped or rolled up; to get tangled (thread), be fouled up (rope); to be bewitched, have a spell cast on one, to be covered with ants, rash, etc.

(አንዳንድ ፡ ምሥጢራቸው ፡ የረቀቀና ፡ አገባባቸው ፡ የተተባተባ ፡ ጽሑፎች ፡ ባጋጠሙን ፡ ጊዜ when we encountered certain writings the deep meanings of which were abstruse and the grammar complicated...)

ተተባተባ *tätäbättäbä* to be interlaced, intertwined, tied together; to become tangled together, be fouled up (rope)

የተተባተባ *yätäbättäbä* complicated, hard to follow

አተባተባ *attäbättäbä* to help to tie, roll or wrap up; to tangle s.th. up

አስተባተባ *astäbättäbä* to have s.th. tied, wrapped or rolled up; to cause to cover or let cover, e.g. ants; the body; to have a spell cast
ተባተባ *täbättäbä* tying up packages, bundles (KBT)

ተብታቢ *täbtabi* one who ties, wraps up with a rope, a strap or a vine; one who casts a spell, magician, intriguer; one who makes trouble with one's superior by spreading malicious gossip

ትብተባ *təbtäba* act of tying, rolling or wrapping up

ትብታቢ *təbättabi* package, pack, bundle, thing which is tied up

ትብታብ *təbtəb* = *təbättabi*

ትብትብ *təbtəb* complicated, entangled; rope made of vine used to tie up s.th.; strands of a net; distillation coil for making arrack; troublemaking with a person's superior)

(የኑሮ ፡ ትብትብ the necessities of life)

ትብትብ ፡ ነገር s.th. that cannot be made out or understood

ትብትብ ፡ አደረገ *təbtəbb adärrägä* to tie tightly; to complicate matters unnecessarily

ትብትቦሽ *təbtəboš* tying, packaging

ትብትባት *təbtəbat* = *təbtəboš*; thing which has been tied up

ተተብታቢ *tätäbtabi* thing which is to be tied up, packaged; victim of a rash, a spell

አስተብታቢ *astäbtabi* one who has spells cast

ሙተብተቢያ *mätäbtäbiya* anything used for tying, rolling up, wrapping, e.g. rope, vines; means for casting spells, e.g. potion, incantation

አተባተብ *attäbatäb* manner of tying, etc.

*ተባተባ - ተገተባተባ *täntäbättäbä* to stammer, stutter; to be lightly parched (grain)

ተገተባተባ *täntäbättäbä* to stammer, stutter, to falter (stammer), to lisp; to ramble on, talk off the top of one's head; to stagger, reel

አንተባተባ *antäbättäbä* to make a popping, cracking sound (like popcorn popping); to cause to stammer, stutter

አንተባተባ *antäbättäbä* to cause to stammer, stutter

(ውሃ ፡ ካቀረብኩለት ፡ በኋላ ፡ አፋን ፡ እያንተባተባ after I gave him some water, he said mumbling...)

ተባተባ *täbättäbä* being tongue-tied (KBT)

- ተብተብ **tābātāb** stutterer, stammerer; one who speaks Amharic badly
- ተብታባ **tābtabba** = **tābātāb**; voluble speaker (B)
- ተብታባንት **tābtabbannāt** state or condition of being tongue-tied
- ትብትብ **tābātāb** one who speaks Amharic badly, speech with much unnecessary detail
- ተንተብታቢ **tāntābtabi** one who stammers, stutters
- አንተብታቢ **antābtabi** one who parches grain lightly
- እንትብትብ **əntābtab** lightly parched grain
- ተብተብ ፡ አለ **tābtabb alā** to be in a hurry, in haste
- ቶበቶበ **tobāttobā** to impel, motivate
(«...» አለች ፡ ሥራሽ ፡ ብዙ ፡ ስልችት ፡ ብሏት ፡ እንዲሁ ፡ ናት ፡ አንዳንድ ፡ ቀን ፡ ልቧ ፡ ደቶ-ብቱባታል “...” said Səraš-bəzu somewhat bored, her heart impelling her someday like this)
- ትብንትብ **təbəntəb** stuttering, stammering (KBT) (see ተንተብተብ)
- ተባዕት **tāba’ət** male, masculine (see also ተባት)
- ተባዕታይ ፡ ጾታ **tāba’ətay šota** masculine gender
- ተባይ **tābay** vermin, insect; any animal which eats grain, e.g. baboon, ape, wild pig or porcupine; numerous army, large family, i.e. many young mouths to feed
- ተባይ ፡ ያዘ **to have insects (plant)**
- ታብዩ **tabbāyā** to be haughty, arrogant (see *ፀብዩ)
- ትቢያ **təbbiya** dust, fine powder raised by the wind or the trampling of many feet
- ከትቢያ ፡ ተንግግ **to rise from obscurity (to prominence)**
- ትቢያ ፡ ንንን **parvenu, upstart**
- ቱቱ ፡ አለ **tutu alā** to speak softly, to whisper (KBT); to murmur prayers submissively (Supp.)
- ቱታ **tutta** overalls It. *tuta*
- ቱት **tut** mulberry (leaf) Ar. *tūt*
- ቱቲ ፡ አለ **titi alā** to challenge to fight (ram) (TA)
- ቲቶ **tīto** annual cycle, completion of the yearly round (KBT) (Geez)

- *ታተ - ተታተ **tātātā** to be humble, polite (see ትሑት, ታች)
- ታቱ **tatu** the lower part, bottom, underside
- ታቱ **tatu** in ታቱ ፡ ሰግራ ፡ አለ to say words of encouragement while helping a baby learn to walk
- አቱ ፡ ሰግራ ፡ ታቱ ፡ ሰግራ words of encouragement said to a baby that is learning to walk
- ታታ **tatta** to interlace, intertwine, to plait with three or more strands, to weave mats, weave leaving interstices, e.g. in making a charpoy bed, sieve or a net; to link a row of poles with a rope or vine by making a single turn of the rope around each pole in turn
- ተታታ **tātatta** or ተተታ **tātātta** to be braided, woven as above
- አታታ **attata** to help to braid, weave as above
- አስታታ **astatta** to have a rope made, have s.th. braided, woven
- ታቺ **tači** one who braids, twists
- ትት **tət** interlaced, plaited, woven, knitted (material); bird’s nest (AYMO); s.th. braided as above
- የጾፍ ፡ ትት **poorly or badly woven or knitted**
- ጫታቻ **mātača** means for interlacing, weaving
- *ታታ - ተንታታ **tāntatta** to crackle, pop, snap (damp board drying in the sun, machine gun firing, linseeds being parched); to crisscross (group of people in a hurry to get to different destinations)
- አንታታ **antatta** to snap [vt] several threads in succession; to fire a burst of several rounds, make a rat-tat-tat sound
- ታታ **tata** onomatopoeic sound imitating gunfire, esp. that of a machine gun or a pistol, i.e. the equivalent of rat-tat-tat; the crackling sound of linseeds being parched
- ታታ ፡ አለ **tata alā** to rattle (machine gun), to crackle, pop (parching grain)
- ታታ ፡ ባይ **tata bay** thing which crackles, makes a popping sound
- ታቱ **tate** or ታታይ **tatay** respectful term of address for an unmarried woman
- *ታታ - ተንታታ **tānt^watt^wa** = ተንታታ
- አንታታ **ant^watt^wa** = አንታታ
- ታታ ፡ አለ **t^wat^wa alā** to spill [vi] quickly
- ታተረ **tattārā** to be industrious, work hard or industriously, to strive hard (for s.th.); to seek,

look for, to rummage (with ill intent) (G); to try to take, take s.o. in, to cheat (B); to do one's best, try one's hardest
ተታተረ *tätattärä* to be rummaged for as above, to be robbed (G)
አታተረ *atattärä* to cause to be hardworking, industrious
ታተረ *tatära* being hardworking, industrious in order to enrich one's household
ታታሪ *tatari* hardworking, industrious; energetic, dynamic, enterprising, ambitious
ታታሪነት *tatarinnät* state or condition of being a striver, industriousness
ታታሪ *tatara* = *tatari*
ትትሮሽ *tätroš* act of rummaging, robbing (G); being industrious; industriousness
ሙተተሪያ *mätatäriya* reason or means for working hard, being industrious
አተታተር *attätatär* manner of being industrious, etc.

ቴትሮን *tetron* a kind of imported cloth

ቴቴቴ : **አለ** *tütü alä* to incite two rams to fight each other (see **ቴቴ** : **አለ**)
ቴቴቴ *tütü* sound shepherds make to incite two rams to fight each other

ታቱሽ *tatuš* cry to urge on a donkey, equivalent to giddyap! (B)

ታቱሽ : **ለግራ** *tatušəgra* words of encouragement said to a baby that is learning to walk (see **ታቱ**)

ታታት *tat(t)at* interest, dividends (Supp.)

ቶታን *totan* thin cord, sinew or leather for binding the folios of a manuscript together and for attaching the bound folios to the board covers; shoelace (KB1)

ተተኪ *tätäki* successor, replacement (see **ተካ**)

ታቱዝግራ : **አለ** *tatuzgra alä* to encourage a baby to walk by holding its hands and saying *tatuzgra* (see also **ታቱ**)

ተተገ *tättägä* B to scorch [vt], burn with a brand or hot coal; to pierce or stab with a spear; to light the *dämära*-bonfire with a torch (see **ተነተገ**)
ተተተገ *tättättägä* to be scorched, burnt
አለተተገ *astättägä* to cause to be scorched, to have s.o. stabbed as above

ተታጊ *tättagi* one who scorches
ትተጊ *tättäga* act of scorching
ትተጊ *tättage* act of scorching
ትትግ *tättag* scorched, burnt
ትትግሽ *tättagoš* igniting the *dämära*-bonfire with a torch
ትትጋት *tättagat* = *tättagoš*
ሙተተጊያ *mättättägiya* means for scorching

ተቸ *täččä* B to make critical comments, comment on affairs or on a judicial case, unraveling a matter which was not presented systematically; to tell news (B)
ተተቸ *tätäččä* to be made (critical comment)
አለተቸ *astäččä* to cause s.o. to comment, cause critical comment to be given; to have s.o. criticize, give comment on, have s.o. criticized, etc.
ተቺ *täčči* or **ተች** *täčč* one who makes critical comments or judgment, critic, commentator; report, news (B)
ነገር : **ተች** one who comments on a court case
ትች *täčč* (outcome of a) judicial deliberation
ትችት *täččät* critical comment or opinion on a matter or a judicial case, criticism (making a judgment)
ስፖርታዊ : **ትችት** sports commentary
ትችት : **ወረወረ** to make a critical remark
ምጻታዊ : **ትችት** satire
ሙተቻ *mättäčča* court, place where critical opinions are given; object of a critical comment
ሙተቻ *mättäčča* reason for making a critical comment
አተቻቸት *attäččät* manner of making critical comments

ተቻ *tuča* rope made of straw; grass used in making this rope (see also **ተሻ**)
(ተቻዬን : **አሥራለሁ** I will think of something [as an excuse])

ታች *tačč* below, down there; lower part, bottom, butt
ታቻን(ም) *taččun(əmm)* (and) further down (away), down by
ታች : **ታቻን** *tačč taččun* along the bottom, the lower part or side
ታች : **አለ** *tačč alä* to drive down(hill), e.g. a flock, take (s.th.) down (hill); to push or knock down, e.g. an adversary
ታች : **በሌ** *tačč bälä* diarrhea; masc. pcrs. n.

ታች : አብሽ : ወረደ tačč abəš wärrädä to fall from a high status to the depths
በታች below, beneath, down that way
(በታች : መኩንን junior officer)
([የ]በታች : ሹም, pl. በታች : ሹማምንት noncommissioned officer)
የበታች : በታች s.o. belonging to the lowest level of the social or administrative structure
የበው : በታች base, dishonorable
በስተ : ታች down there, toward the bottom
እ... ታች below, under
እዚህ : ታች down here
እዚያ : ታች down there, down below
ከ... ታች below, under
ከ... በታች under, below [prep.]
እታች on the bottom, below, down there, down that way
እስከ : ታች down to ...
ከታች (ከበታች) beneath [adv.]
ከታች : ወደ : ላይ from bottom to top
ከታች : ወደ : ላይ : እስ kātačč wädä lay alä to wander about aimlessly
ከዚህ : በታች below [adv.]
ወደ : ታች down, downwards
ወደ : ታችና : ወደ : ላይ round about, hither and thither
ከወደ : ታች from below
ታቼ tačče masc. pers. n.
ታች : ቤት school of Biblical exegesis favoring literal interpretation of the text; zema-song style in which the sistrum is used; house on a lower level (us. with reference to speaker's position)
ታይ : ታች at the very bottom
ታች : አምና year before last (see ካቻምና)
ታችኛ taččəñña lower [adj.]
ታችኛው the lower one, the lower part or side

ትቻ tač(č)a ninth strike of the ball as it is bouncing up after striking the ground (part of special numbers used to count the strikes in ganna-hockey)

ተነ tānnä- 'together with', var. of ከነ

ተነ tānn vapor, evaporation (see ተነነ)

ቱኒ tunni fart; one who flees during combat thereby exposing his comrade(s), coward, poltroon
ቱኒያም tunniyam one who breaks wind noiselessly; terrible coward

ቲኒ tini nonnative cactus (KBT); euphorbia

ትን : እለ tānn alä to disperse [vt], to come out the nose (food); come up the nose (pungent odor which makes one sneeze) (see ተነነ)

ቶና ton(n)a third and last stage in brewing coffee (from the same grounds)

ቶኖ tonno tuna (fish) It. tonno

ቶን ton ton (weight) Eng.

ተኑር tān(n)ur oven Ar. tannūr

ተኒስ tānis tennis

ትነስ tānäs (see እነስ)

ተነላሂ tānäsahi apologist (ncol.)

ትንሣሔ tansa'e Resurrection, Reincarnation (see ንሣላ)
ወልደ : ትንሣሔ masc. pers. n.
ዳማም : ትንሣሔ the Sunday (and following week) after Easter
ትንሣሔ : ሙታን the Resurrection (on Judgment Day)
ትንሣሔ : ዘጉባሊ adjournment of a synod; Judgment Day

ተንሳይ tānsay colloquial form of ትንሣሔ used mostly in personal names

ታናሽ tannaš, pl. ታናናሽ tanannaš small (child), younger (brother); cut of meat from the large muscle of the rear leg of a cow (see እነስ)

ትንሽ tānnaš, pl. ትንንሽ tānnaš little, small, meager; some of (a thing), a bit, a few (of); awhile, a little or short while, a moment (see እነስ)
ትንሽ : ትንሽ just a little, just a tad, very little, smidgen, dab
ትንሽ : በትንሽ little by little, bit by bit
ትንሽም in the least
በትንሹ just a little, not too much, easily
በትንሹ : ጊዜ shortly, soon

ትንቅንቅ tānəqəq struggle, fight (see እነቀ)

ቱንቢ tumbi plumb bob, plumb line

ተነባ tānābba [inf. መተንባት] to prophesy, predict, foretell (the future); to interpret (a dream, a magic text) (see also *ነባ, *ነበየ)
ተተነባ tātānābba to be prophesied, foretold

- አለተነባ** *astänäbba* to have s.th. foretold, have a prophecy told
- ተንቢ** *tänbi* one who tells a prophecy, foretells the future
- ትንቢት** *tänbit* prophecy, prediction, forecast
- የትንቢት** : ተናገረ to prophesy, foretell the future
- የትንቢት** : ጊዜ future tense
- ትንቢተኛ** *tänbitännä* seer, soothsayer
- ትንቢታዊ** *tänbitawi* in ትንቢታዊ : ጊዜ future tense
- ተንባሆ** *tänbaho* tobacco, var. of ትምባሆ
- ተንበለ** *tänähbälä* to speak in s.o.'s behalf, intercede for s.o., be an intercessor, to be a spokesman for s.o., a lawyer (KBT)
- ተንባል** *tänbal*, pl. ተንባላት *tänbalat* one who speaks, elocutionist, lawyer, intercessor (KBT)
- ትንብልኖ** *tänbälenna* speaking, pleading, intercession; rule, dominance (KBT) (Geez)
- ተንባላት** *tänbalat* Muslims (Geez)
- ተንበር** *tänbärr* (see ተር : ተንበር : አለ)
- ተንበረክ** *tänbäräk* makeshift roof covering and protecting a wall which is under construction (B)
- ትንቡሼ** *tänbušše* one whose body is soft (see ቱምቡሽ)
- ትንቡሽ** *tänbuš* soft, yielding (flesh), var. of ትምቡሽ
- ትንቡሽሱሽ** : አለ *tänbušbušš alä* to be or to look plump (see ቱምቡሽ)
- ትንቢት** *tänbit* prophecy, prediction (see ተነባ, *ነባ, *ነባየ)
- ተንቤን** *tänben* red leather mat (see ተምቤን)
- ታንቢዞት** *tänbizot* exclamation at s.o.'s else's good fortune = lucky you!
- ተንታ** *tänta* town in Wollo Administrative Region 1119N 3915E
- ቱንቱ** *tuntu* place where iron is forged (KBT), cf. Tumtu, a tribe of ironworkers living among the Oromo
- ትንታ** *tännäta* hiccup, sneezing, coming out the nose (see ትን : አለ, ተነን)
- ታንቲራ** *tänkira* jest, small matter, thing of little

value, bagatelle, trifle

(የሰሜት : ታንቲራ the chords of emotion, feeling) (Adäfräs)

ተንተን *tänättänä* to divide up the food and give each one his allotted portion, e.g. steward in a monastery, to apportion; to analyze (a matter, a text), to treat (discuss); to clarify, explain, to describe; to rickle the nose, sting the nose (smoke), be pungent; to come out the nose; to change a silver dollar into fractional currency (obs.)

ተንትኖ : ተናገረ to have a lofty, stately manner of speaking (B); to describe

ተንትኖ : ያውቃል he knows everything in detail

ተናተን *tänattänä* to analyze somewhat, to divide as above somewhat

ተተንተን *tätänättänä* to be divided up, to be analyzed

ተተናተን *tätänattänä* to divide s.th. and take a share (several people), to be divided up (food among several people), to be distributed, allotted (food to several people); to receive the inheritance (heirs)

አተንተን *atänättänä* to feel (sense); to be thoughtful, think, ponder

አተናተን *attänättänä* to help to divide as above, to help to analyze

አስተንተን *astänättänä* to have food divided and distributed, to see that everybody gets some of it; to administer (steward) by having each person do his assigned task; to ponder, mull over a matter; to have s.th. analyzed

ተንታኝ *täntaš* one who divides up and distributes; analyst

ተንታኖ *täntanna* divided up, distributed (food) (KBT)

ትንተና *täntäna* act of dividing up and allotting each one his share, analysis

ትንታኔ *tänättane* act of dividing s.th. up; staggering (due to loss of balance) (KBT)

(ግብር : በትንታኔ : ተከፈለ tax was paid in installments)

ትንትን *täntän* analysis, detail; portion or share for which lots are cast; thing obtained by dividing s.th. up

ትንትን : አለ *täntänn alä* to be analyzed

ትንትን : አደረገ *täntänn adärrägä* to analyze

ትንትናት *täntänat* act of dividing up, analyzing

ትንትናዊ *täntänawi* analytic

ተተናታኝ *tätänatañ* one who engages in sharing, dividing s.th. up, who takes a share
አሲተንታኝ *astäntañ* steward of a monastery who assigns food for the various meals, one who gives each person his share; one who allots or assigns tasks; one who thinks, ponders
መተንተኛ *mätäntäña* reason or means for dividing up into shares for those who are to receive rations, e.g. grain measure, scales; means for analyzing
አተናተን *attänatän* manner of analyzing, dividing food as above

ቱን : ቱን : ባይ *tunn tunn bay* active, energetic person

ትናትና *tanatänna* yesterday, var. of ትናንትና, ትላንትና

ተንተን *tänättägä* to burn vigorously; to throw a burning brand, to strike with a brand; to scorch, singe; to speak heatedly, angrily
ተንታጊ *täntagi* thing which is burning, thing which scorches
ተንታጋ *täntagga* one who speaks heatedly, angrily
ትንታግ *täntag* brand, firebrand; person who speaks forcefully, heatedly, voluble speaker
ትንትግ : ትንትግ : አለ *täntagg täntəgg alä* to speak heatedly or forcefully; to get mad easily, quickly

ተንን *tännänä* to come out the nose (food); to rise (dust, smoke); to evaporate [vi], vaporize; to fly or run fast
አተንን *atännänä* to blow or puff smoke, e.g. a smoker; to evaporate [vt]; to grind fine, pulverize (ABMQ); to scatter, disperse [vt], cause to fly up in the air (dust)
ተንና *tänäna* rising into the air (smoke)
ተንኔ *tänäne* rising smoke; food coming out the nose; one who struts (G)
ተናኝ *tänañ* s.th. which evaporates, sublimates, which disperses like smoke
ተናና *tänana* child which runs fast, thing which floats or flies in the air
ተን *tänn* evaporation
ተንንት *tännännät* state of being a vapor
ትን : አለ *tänn alä* to disperse [vi], to come out the nose (food), to come up the nose (pungent odor making one sneeze); to run or fly swiftly
ትን : አለ(ው) *tänn alä(w)* to come out the nose

(food or drink)
ትንታ *tännəta* gasping or choking due to a piece of food getting in the windpipe; grease or fat coming out the nose; hiccup; sneezing
(የጥበብ) : ትንታ *tännəta* fleeting or passing thought, idea (KBT)
ትንን : አለ *tännənn alä* to run or fly fast
አትናኝ *atnəñ* one who or thing which evaporates s.th., causes evaporation (AYMQ)
መትናኛ *mätnəña* means for evaporation, dispersing s.th. in the air
አተናንን *attänənän* manner of evaporating, etc.

ተንን : አለ *tinnənn alä* to walk lightly but rapidly (B)

ትናንት *tanant* yesterday (see also ትላንትና, ትናትና)
ትናንትና *tanantänna* yesterday

ትንንን : አለ *tännənnənn alä* to run fast (small child) (see ተንን)

ትንኝ *tänəññ* gnat, mosquito, small flying insect
የወባ : ትንኝ *tänəññ* mosquito
ቀጭኔ : ትንኝ *tänəññ* malaria mosquito (KBT)

ተንክ *tänk* heat of day when malaria mosquitoes bite people (AYMQ); period of day when evil spirits are abroad ca. noon – 1 PM (inf.); salamander (AYMQ), var. of ትንክ (B)

ተንካ *tanika* five-gallon gasoline can; galvanized iron, tinplate (B) Ar. *tanika*

ታንክ *tank* tank (military) Eng.
ታንክኛ *tänkännä* tank crewman

ታንኳ *tank^wa* boat made of large, long reeds lashed together
ታንኳኛ *tänk^wañña* one who propels or travels on a *tank^wa*-boat

ትንከ *tänk* quick-witted, sharp, cunning person, sly, tricky person (G, B, KBT)
ትንክኛ *tänkännä* troublemaker (KBT)

ተንከሌ *tännäkäle* (*tänna* + *əkäle*, i.e. together with so-and-so)

***ተንኩለ - ተተንኩለ** to be used (trick, stratagem), to be laid (trap or snare for an enemy); to be crafty, cunning, sly, sneaky or malicious
(ልሱ) : ተተንኩለ to be prepared or devised [trick] so that some good may not come to an

enemy or s.o. with whom one has no consanguineal or affinal ties) (KBT)
 (በፍፃሌ ፡ ተተንኩሰሰት he used a stratagem against the goats, i.e. he placed a barrier of thorns around his plants to keep them off) (G)
 ተተናኩሰ **tätänakk^wälä** to be in the habit of using trickery, to play a trick on s.o., employ a stratagem to benefit o.s. and hurt s.o. else; to be up to no good; to bother, be bothersome; to harass; to attack (insects: plants or dog: person), to go at (dog: person)
 (ዓይኖቹውንም ፡ የተተናኩሳቸው the reason his eyes went bad on him . . .)
 (ኮሶ ፡ ይተናኩሰኛል *koso*-medicine has a bad effect on me, affects me adversely [but does not bother most people])
 ተተንኳኩሰ **tätänakk^wakk^wälä** to play tricks on one another, bother, harass one another
 አተናኩሰ **attänakk^wälä** to help start a quarrel
 አስተንኩሰ **astänakk^wälä** to have s.o. use a trick against a third person
 ተንኩላ **tänak^wäla** playing a trick on s.o., doing mischief or harm to s.o.
 ተንኩል **tänk^wäl** malicious, provocative or offensive act or deed, trick, ruse, stratagem intended to harm s.o., foul play, mischief
 ተንኩል ፡ ያዘለ **tänk^wäl yazzälä** malicious
 የተንኩል **yätänk^wäl** insidious, malicious
 የተንኩል ፡ ሙዝገብ completely untrustworthy person (B)
 ውሰጠ ፡ ተንኩል **wustä tänk^wäl** covert malicious act, the purpose or the effect of which is not immediately apparent
 ተንኩሰኛ **tänk^wälänña** artful, cunning, crafty, sly, sneaky, foxy, tricky, wily, malicious
 ተንኩሰኛነት **tänk^wälänñannät** state or condition of being cunning, wily, etc., trickiness, wiliness
 ተንኳላ **tänk^walla** one who constantly plays tricks, devises ruses, etc.
 ትንኩላ **tänk^wäla** committing a malicious act, employing a ruse, etc.
 ተተናኳይ **tätänak^way** injurious, harmful, e.g. disease like measles which may cause blindness; one who seeks to harm through trickery; provocative
 ሙተንኩያ **mätänk^wäya** means for perpetrating a trick, devising a ruse
 አተንኳኩል **attänakk^wäl** manner of harming, of playing tricks

ተንከረ **tänäkkärä** to be strong, var. of ጠንከረ (AYMO)
 አተንከረ **atänäkkärä** to listen carefully (YSO)
 አስተንከረ **astänäkkärä** to have s.th. confirmed, corroborated; to investigate, examine; to impress s.th. on s.o.'s mind: to stir up bad feeling (G)
 አስተናከረ **astänakkärä** to listen attentively; to render strong (B)
 አለተንካረ **astänkari** one who has s.th. confirmed, corroborated (AYMO)
 ግሰተንከሪያ **mastänkäriya** fortifier (B); woman's veil (G)
 ተንከረሰ **tänkäris** or ተንካረሰ **tänkaris** small neck-piece or collar (B)
 ተንኩሰ **tänakk^wäsä** to strike s.o. lightly (weak person: strong person), to pick a quarrel, look for trouble, provoke, harass
 ተንኳኩሰ **tänakk^wakk^wäsä** to hit s.o. lightly or a little; to provoke several times
 ተተንኩሰ **tätänakk^wäsä** to be given a light, provocative blow
 ተተናኩሰ **tätänakk^wäsä** to hit, strike each other, to harass (each other)
 አተናኩሰ **attänakk^wäsä** to help start a quarrel
 አስተንኩሰ **astänakk^wäsä** to cause s.o. to give a light provocative blow, to have s.o. provoked by such a blow
 ተንኳሽ **tänk^wäš** one who dares s.o. by giving him a light, provocative blow, weak person who commits a malicious act against a strong person
 ተንኳሽነት **tänk^wäšennät** state or condition of being a troublemaker
 ተንኳሳ **tänk^wassa** one who has been struck a light, provocative blow
 ትንኩሰ **tänk^wäsa** act of making a light but provocative blow, trouble seeking
 ትንኩሰ **tänk^wäs = tänk^wassa**
 ትንኳሽ **tänakk^wäš** or ትንኩሽት **tänkušt** kind of solitary, black ant of the lowlands which has an extremely painful bite, fig. shrewd, cunning, malicious boy
 ትንኩሰ ፡ አደረገ **tänk^wäss adärrägä** to give a light, provocative blow
 ሙተንኩሻ **mätänk^wäša** means or reason for giving a light, provocative blow, reason for seeking a quarrel
 አተንኳኩሰ **attänakk^wäs** manner of giving a light blow as above

ትንክሽ *tənkəš* sweet sorghum, var. of ጥንቅብ (KBT)

ትንኳሽ *tənkʷəš* black ant (see ተነኩሰ)

ትንኩሽት *tənkūšt* biting insect, fig. aggressive child (see ትንኳሽ)

ተነካቲው *tännäkkattew* or ተነካትቲው *tännäkkattew* completely, totally (see ከተተ)

ትንዝዝ *tənzəz* beetle (B) (see ጥንዝዛ)

ቲኒያም *tunniyam* coward (see ቱኒ)

ተንጋ፡ተንጋ፡አሰ *tānga tānga alä* to speak loudly, angrily

ትናጋ *tənaga* or ትናግ *tənag* palate

ትንግርት *təngərt* prediction, prophecy; trick (feat of skill) (L); s.th. strange, unusual (see ነገረ) ስትንግርት amazingly

ተነጉሰ *tänəggʷäsä* to provoke, var. of ተነኩሰ

ተነግወዲያ *tänəgwädiya* day after tomorrow (for ተነገ [ከነገ] ወዲያ)

ተነፈሰ *tänəffäsä* to breathe, exhale, deflate [vi], to leak (tire), leak out (secret); to pant, to sigh (in relief); to take a short rest, a breather, to rest a little, find relief (from s.th. arduous); to have a crack (pot); to blow on one's hands; to tell all one knows or has heard; to speak well, have pleasing speech (G, B); to take the air; to blow on priests and deacons (archbishops or patriarch giving the blessing during their consecration); to winnow by tossing into the air; to be aired (see ነፈሰ)

(ወደ፡ውስጥ፡ተንፍሰ breathe in!) (ጎግው፡ተነፈሰ(በት) he had a flat tire) ቁና፡ቁና፡ተነፈሰ to pant, gasp for breath (ንጉሥ፡ከተነፈሰ፡ውጋ፡ከፈሰሰ after the king has spoken, after the water is spilled [the situation cannot be reversed])

ተናፈሰ *tänəffäsä* to take the air, go out for fresh air (አንድ፡ቃል፡አትናፈሰ don't you say a word!) ተተነፈሰ *tätänəffäsä* to be drawn (breath); to be uttered (word); (impers. iron.), e.g. well said!

ተተናፈሰ *tätänəffäsä* to blow, breathe on one another; to inhale and exhale (AYMQ)

አሰተነፈሰ *astänəffäsä* to deflate [vt], let air out;

to break wind; to have asthma; to rest [vt], let rest, let take a breather; to cause to breathe; to heave a sigh of relief

ጉግ፡አሰተነፈሰ to let the air out of a tire ተነፈሰ *tänəffäsä* breathing, inhaling or exhaling (KBT)

ተንፈሰ፡አሰ *tänfäss alä* to obtain, get slight relief

ከእልኩ፡ተንፈሰ፡አሰ to let up, ease up on one's stubbornness

ተንፋሳ *tänfassa* any animal or insect creature (KBT)

ተንፋሽ *tänfaš* one who or thing which breathes, draws breath

ትንፈሳ *tänfäsa* breathing, drawing breath

ትንፋሴ *tənəffase = tənfäsa*

ትንፍሰ፡አሰ *tənəfäss alä* in እስቲ፡ትንፍሰ፡በል please be quiet!, take a rest!

ትንፍሰ፡ትንፍሰ፡አሰ *tənəfäss tənəfäss alä* to pant, breathe hard

ትንፍሳት *tənəfəsət* deep sigh, long drawn-out breath (KBT)

ትንፋሽ *tənfaš* breathing, respiration; breath, puff of air; fart (B)

(ትንፋሽዋን፡ወጣ፡ገባ፡አድርጋ she breathing in and out...)

(ትንፋሽ፡አጠረ(ው) he is out of breath)

ባንድ፡ትንፋሽ in one gulp

ትንፍሽ፡አሰ *tənəfəšš alä* to utter a few words

አሰተንፋሽ *astänəfaš* one who takes the place of s.o. who is working hard so he may rest

እስትንፋሰ *astənəfas* breath, breathing, respiration; fart; mere words; intangible

እስትንፋሱ፡ወጣ to expire, die, breathe one's last; to have a bowel movement (inf.)

እስትንፋሱ፡አወጣ to break wind; to begin breathing again (one who seemed dead); to be greatly frightened; to cause s.o. to die (God)

መተናፈሻ *mätänəfaša* means for airing, e.g. window, hole; place for letting out air, e.g. nose, buttocks; breathing space; relief from s.th. oppressive; means for breathing, nostril; sigh, breath, respiration

መተንፈሻ *mätänəfäsa* means for breathing, for relief from s.th. ill or bad, for resting

የመተንፈሻ respiratory

መተንፈሻ፡አሳጣ to deprive s.o. of rest (ይህ፡ቤት፡መተንፈሻ፡የሰውም this house has no means for ventilation)

ግተንፈሻ *matänəfaša* means for releasing

breath or air, e.g. air from tires
 ማስተንፈሻ *mastānfāsa* valve, fan, ventilator,
 exit of a tunnel or cave
 አተንፋፈሰ *attānāfafās* manner of breathing,
 etc.

ትንፋሽ *tənfāš* breath (see ተንፈሰ)

ተናፈት *tānaffāt* strip of leather in a mule's bit

ተንፋፍፍ *tānāfanāf* long Ethiopian trousers

ተንፈገ *tānāffagā* to smell bad, stink, give off a bad
 odor, a stench; to sting the nose, be pungent
 አስተንፈገ *astānāffagā* to cause to smell bad, to
 stink

ተንፈጋ *tānāfaga* smelling bad, stinking
 ተንፋጊ *tānfagi* thing which smells bad, emits a
 stench

ተንፋጋ *tānfagga* = *tānāfaga*

ትንፋግ *tənfag* stench, bad smell

ትንፍግ *tənfəg* = *tānfagi*

ትንፍግ፣ አስ *tənfəgg alā* to smell bad, stink

ትንፍግሽ *tənfəgoš* act of smelling, emitting a
 stench

ትንፋገን *tənfagän* = *tənfag*

ትንፋጋም *tənfagam* stinky, ill-smelling

ትንፍግና *tənfəganna* act of smelling bad

ትንፋጎት *tənfagot* = *tənfəg*

ተኛ *tāñña* B to sleep, be asleep, to go to bed, lie
 down, stay in bed, slumber; to sleep with a
 woman; to get flat (tire); to be stagnant (water);
 to lie flat (grain bent down by the wind or
 beaten down by rain, smooth hair), fig. to die,
 pass away; to cease, rest (from an activity)
 (አጦርነቴ፣ ላይ፣ እግሩን፣ ቆሰሎ፣ ተኝቷል) he was
 hospitalized after being wounded in the leg dur-
 ing combat)

(ሰማሊያ፣ ምንጊዜም፣ አንደማትተኛላቸው፣
 እያወቁ) knowing Somalia would never rest...

ተኛት he slept with her, had sex with her

(ተኝቶ፣ አረፈደ) to oversleep)

የተኛ፣ ውሃ stagnant water

ሆስፒታል፣ ተኝቷል) he is in the hospital, has
 been hospitalized

ሰዓቴ፣ ተኝቷል) the watch has stopped

በልሱ፣ ተኛ) he lay on his stomach, lay prone

በልቶ፣ ተኛ) loafer, lazy bones

በጊዜ፣ አልተኛም) I go to bed late

ታም (or አምት) ተኝቷል) he is sick in bed

ከሴት፣ ጋር፣ ተኛ) to sleep with a woman, have

intercourse

ጎማህ፣ ተኝቷል) you have a flat tire

ገበያ፣ ተኛ) business is slow

ጠጉሯ፣ በጀርባዋ፣ ላይ፣ ተኝቷል) her long hair
 hung down her back

አርፈሽ፣ ተኝ) imported thread

አስተኛ *astāñña* to cause to sleep, put to bed,
 cause to lie down, to let sleep, cause to take to
 bed; to brush down the hair

የሚያስተኛ፣ መድኃኒት *yāmmiyastāñña* *mäd-*
banit anesthetic, sleeping pill

በሆስፒታል፣ አስተኛ) to put in the hospital, hos-
 pitalize

ጠጉርህን፣ አስተኛ) smooth down your hair!

ተኝ *tāññi* or ተኝ *tāññ* one who sleeps, is in bed,
 sleeper

ትኝት፣ አስ *tāññat alā* to lie down

ትኝታት *tāññatat* manner, way of sleeping
 (KBT)

አስተኝ *astāññi* s.th. which makes one sleep,
 e.g. anesthetic; person who puts s.o. to bed,
 lays s.th. down

መኝታ *māññata* or መኝታ *māññita* bed, sleep-
 ing place

መኝታ፣ ቤት) bedroom, boudoir, dormitory

መኝታ፣ ሆን) to be time to go to bed, be bedtime

የመኝታ፣ ልብስ) bedding, bedclothes

መተኛ *mätāñña* place to lie down, bed; river-
 bed

የጉርፍ፣ መተኛ) wadi

መኛት *māññat* [inf.] to sleep, var. of መተኛት

ማስተኛ *mastāñña* anesthetic

አተኛኝ *attāññañ*, አተኛኝት *attāññañat* or አስተ-
 ኛኝት *astāññañat* manner of sleeping

ትአ *tə'a* citation marker for quotations from Ex-
 odus in the Fätha Nägäst code book (obs.)

ቴአሎጊያ *te'ologiya* theology Lat. *theologia*

ትአልፈታት *tə'əlfitat* one hundred million (KBT)
 (Geez)

ትአልፈት *tə'əlfit* myriads

ተአዎር *tä'ammər*, pl. ተአዎራት *tä'ammərät*
 miracle, marvel, prodigy, wonder; sign (sym-
 bol); book of wonders, prodigies performed by
 saints and martyrs

ተአዎር፣ ነው) it's a miracle! it's s.th. wonderful,
 marvelous

ምን፣ ተአዎር) how marvelous, wonderful, etc.

ተአዎረ፣ ማርያም) book of miracles attributed to

the Virgin Mary

ተአምራታም *tä'amməratam* full of wonders, prodigies

ተአምራዊ *tä'ammərawi* miraculous

ትእምርት *tə'əmərt* sign, mark, symbol

ትእምርተ ፡ መስቀል sign of the cross

ትእምርተ ፡ መንግሥት emblem or arms of the Imperial Government (obs.)

ትእምርተ ፡ ሥላቅ [*səllaq*] punctuation mark indicating irony

ትእምርተ ፡ ጥቅስ quotation marks

ታዓብ *tä'ab* reason, excuse (B) Ar. *ta'ab*

ትዕቢት *tə'bit* pride, arrogance, haughtiness, conceit (see **ዕበዩ*)

ትዕቢተኛ *tə'əbitäñña* proud, arrogant, haughty, conceited

ቴአትር *tiatər* or ቴአትር *teatər* theater; play, drama, fig. scene, sight Fr. *theatre*

(ዘሎ ፡ ቢገባ ፡ ያለጥርጥር ፡ ውብ ፡ የሆነኛ ፡ ምን ፡ ጊዜም ፡ የማይረሳ ፡ ቴአትር ፡ ይታይ ፡ ነበር had he come in suddenly, a beautiful and never-to-be-forgotten scene would doubtless have been seen)

ታዕካ *ta'əka* in ታዕካ ፡ መንግሥት palace (KBT) (Geez)

ትእሳዝ *tə'əzaz* order, command, commandment, instruction(s) (see አዘዘ)

ትዕይንት *tə'əynt* sight, spectacle, vision; scene (also in a drama), view (scenery), display

ትዕይነተ ፡ ሕዝብ demonstration (political)

ትዕግሥት *tə'gəst* or ትግሥት *tə'gəst* patience, resignation, fem. pers. n. (see ታግሠ)

ትዕግሥተኛ *tə'əgəstäñña* patient or calm person

ተካ *täkka* B to substitute, put in place of, to supercede, replace (s.o. or s.th. with), succeed (to an office), take the place of; to refund; to give in compensation for; masc. pcrs. n.

(ለሰሸታ ፡ ተክተኛ he having delivered me over to illness...)

(ልጁን ፡ ተክተ ፡ ሞተ he died, leaving a son in his place)

ዘ(እ)ግሩ ፡ ተክ he left (a son) like himself

ተተካ *tätäkka* to take s.o.'s place, take the place of, to follow or succeed [vt] in an office; to be made up (losses); to be substituted, super-

ceded, replaced; to be refunded

የማይተካ *yämmayättäkka* irreplaceable

በ... እግር ፡ ተተካ to take the place of...

ዘር ፡ ተተካ to have progeny, offspring

(ክረምት ፡ አልፎ ፡ በጋ ፡ ተተካ the rainy season passed and the dry season followed)

(እለክሰታ ፡ በጀርክ ፡ ተተካ the *askasta*-dance has been replaced by the Jerk)

ተተካካ *tätäkakka* to take one's place, e.g. the sons: their fathers; to follow in succession (day and night, guards standing duty)

አተካካ *ättäkakka* to compensate; to bring about the exchange of plundered property (in arranging a settlement)

አለተካ *astäkka* to have s.th. or s.o. replaced, have s.o. take one's place

ተኪ *täkki* one who takes one's place, replaces him; one who replaces s.th., e.g. an item he broke

ትክ *təkk* substitute, deputy; thing which replaces or is replaced

ትኩ *təkku* money given as compensation, replacement, deputy, substitute, thing substituted, masc. pers. n.

ትካት *təkkat* replacing; replacement, substitute

ተተኪ *tätäkki* successor (in office), replacement (one who takes one's place); power of attorney

ተተኪ ፡ ትውልድ posterity

ተተኪነት *tätäkinnät* successorship; power of attorney

ምትክ *mətəkk* substitute, alternate [n.], replacement, surrogate; restitution, compensation

በ... ምትክ instead of

ምትኩ *mətəkku* masc. pers. n.

ምትኪ *mətəkke* masc. or fem. pers. n.

ምትኩን ፡ ይሰጥሽ formula of consolation said to a woman who has lost her child, lit. may He give you his (the child's) replacement

ምትክ ፡ የማይገኝለት *mətəkk yämmayəggäñ-ñällät* irreplaceable

መተኪያ *mätäkkiya* means for replacing; compensation for s.th. lost

አተካክ *ättäkak* manner of replacing

ተክ ፡ አለ *täkk alä* in ተክ ፡ ብሎ ፡ አየ to look at attentively, scrutinize

ተክታ *täkkəta* or ትክታ *təkkəta* looking at attentively, scrutinizing

ቱክ. **tuki** deputy, substitute who has not been officially or properly designated as such (KBT); deputy of a village headman (AYMQ)

ቱክ : አለ **tikk alä** to be filled to the brim

ታኮ **takko** heel (of a woman's shoe), high heels
It. *tacco*

ታኮ : ጫጫ high-heeled shoes

ቶካ **tokka** pleasant place at the edge of a stream where grass grows lushly due to the high moisture content, the grass that grows there

ትክ : አለ **takk alä** in ትክ : ብሎ : አየ to stare (see ተክ : አለ)

(ትክ : አድርጎ : አየኝ he looked at me fixedly)

ትክታ **takkata** (staring) gaze; whooping cough (see also ትክ : ትክ : አለ)

ቶክ : አለ **tokk alä** to bubble, ferment

ተኳኳን **täk'ah'amä** to be or become disposed towards one another (see *ሀወነ)

ተክሀኖ **täkəhəno** in ልብስ : ተክሀኖ priestly garments (see ካህን)

ተክላ **täkkälä** to plant (trees, flowers); to appoint a deputy; to make amends, pay compensation for s.th. lost; to fix one's eyes on, fasten one's gaze on; to sew on the gusset or center piece of a pair of trousers; to establish the limits or boundary of a field; to pitch a tent; to make a judicial wager; to prick one's ears, listen intently; to establish a religion; to sew on (a button); to assign land (to s.o.)

ሃይማኖት : ተክላ to establish a religion, evangelize

ራስ : ምታት : ተክሎበታል he got a headache

ርስት : ተክላ to grant s.o. inheritable land

ባል : ተክለበት the cough settled in his chest, became chronic

ስምን : ተክላ to acquire renown, make a name for o.s., gain a reputation

ሥርዓት : ተክላ to establish laws and regulations

ሰንደቅ : ዓላማን : ተክላ to plant the flag

ቀ-ልፋን : ተክላችልኝ she sewed the button on for me

ታቦት : ተክላ to found a church

እመዝገብ : ላይ : (ውስጥ) : ተክላ to enter in a ledger

አፋቸውን : ተክሎበት they plunged their muzzles in it (the water)

ውርርድ : ተክላ [wərərred] to make a judicial wager

ወሰን : ተክላ [wäsän] to delimit, demarcate

ወፍጮ : ተክላ to set up a mill

የሰልክ : ዕንጨት : ተክላ to put up telephone poles

ድንበር : ተክላ = ወሰን : ተክላ

ድንኳን : ተክላ to pitch a tent

ግብር : ተክለበት tax was levied on it

ተክክለ **täkkälä** to plant here and there

ተተክላ **tätäkkälä** to be planted; to be installed, e.g. equipment; to be founded, established (church); to be delimited and assigned (area of inheritable *räst*-land); to be fixed in the ground (pole)

(መሣሪያው : ተተክላ the equipment was installed)

(በግምባሩ : ተተክሎ : ሲጸልይ : ነበር he was praying with his forehead resting on the floor)

ተተክሎ : ዋለ to stay in the same place without moving

ጉልት : ተተክለላት a fief has been established for him (Supp.)

ተታክላ **tätäkkälä** to give one another or to receive from one another *räst*-land

ተተክክላ **tätäkkälä** to be planted, fixed in the ground here and there (see also ተክክላ from አክላ)

አታክላ **attäkkälä** to help to plant or fix in the ground

አተክክላ **attäkkälä** = **attäkkälä**

አለተክላ **astäkkälä** to have s.th. planted, fixed in the ground; to have s.o. given a plot of ground; to have s.th. founded, established; to have s.th. installed, set up

ተክላ **täkälä** the act of planting, of fixing in the ground

የአየር : ማረፊያ : ኖሺጊሽን : ተክላ airport navigation tower

ተክላ : ነቀል **täkkäl näqqäl** or ነቀል : ተክላ itinerant, one who has no fixed dwelling but moves from place to place like a nomad

አግር : ተክላ **əgər täkkäl** child which is leaving off crawling and starting to walk (KBT)

ጀን : ተክላ **ğan täkkäl** square opposite Fasiladas' castle in Gondar (KBT); building within the precincts of the Gəmb (G)

ተክይ **täkay** one who plants, installs, founds

ተክይ : ነቃይ **täkay näqay** official who assigns people to or removes them from their ranks or

their land

ተካላ *tākala* planted, fixed in the ground; one who stays in the same place

ተክል *täkl* plant

ተክሌ *täkle* masc. pers. n., **ተክሉ** *täklu* masc. pers. n.

ተክለ ፡ ሃይማኖት *täklä haymanot* Ethiopian national saint, masc. pers. n.

ተክለ ፡ ጂል *täklä ḡil* foolish person

ትኩል *təkul* fixed, set in the ground; one who (or thing which) stays put

ትኩል ፡ ገንዘብ *immovable property*

ትካይ *təkkay* = *təkul*

ትክላ *təkkälä* stake (B)

(**ትክላ ፡ ተካከለ** to plant stakes) (B)

ትክል *təkäl* planted, fixed in the ground; immovable thing which becomes more and more firmly rooted; founding (of a church)

ትክል ፡ ድንጋይ *təkäl dängay* stele, upright, immovable stone or boulder protruding from the ground; lazybones; town in Gondar Administrative Region 1259N 3703E

ኮርቻ ፡ ትክል *koräčča təkäl* gusset of the trousers between the waistband and the seat (KBT)

የሰውነት ፡ ትክል *figure (body)*

ትክለ ፡ መልካም *təkälä mälkam* one who has good posture

ትክለ ፡ መጥፎ *təkälä mäffo* one who has poor posture

ትክል ፡ አለ *təkkäll alä* to fall flat on one's face; to be forced into the ground (spear)

ትክል ፡ አደረገ *təkkäll adärrägä* in **ዓይኑን ፡ ትክል ፡ አደረገ** to fix one's gaze on

ትክለኛ *təkläñña* settler; land assigned by the government for the support of an administrator (KBT); one who is given land assigned to a church in repayment of his services; one who has the right to taxes from a district

የትክለኛ ፡ ባለባት ፡ ግዛት *rule of the landed gentry*

ትክሎሽ *tək(ə)loš* planting a growing plant (KBT)

ትክላት *təkkəlat* act of planting

ተተካይ *tätäkay* s.th. which can be fixed in the ground; person who is to be given land

አታክልት *atakəlt* garden, vegetables, produce, plants

አታክልታም *atakəltam* having many plants, gardens

አታክልተኛ *atakəltäñña* gardener

አትክልት *afkəlt* vegetables

አትክልት ፡ ተካይ *afkəlt tākay* one who plants plants, gardener

አትክልት ፡ አጠጭ *afkəlt atäčč* gardener

የአትክልት ፡ ቦታ *garden*

የአትክልት ፡ ክፍል *horticultural department*

ባለ ፡ አትክልት *gardener*

አትክልታም *atakəltam* area rich in gardens

አትክልተኛ *afkəltäñña* gardener

ሙተካያ *mättäkäya* settling place

ሙትካያ *mättäkäya* land assigned soldiers for their upkeep during the time they provide service (obs.), means for planting; tent peg

አተካክል *attäkakäl* manner of planting

(**የአገገቷ ፡ አተካክል** the shape of her neck)

(**አተካክል ፡ ያውቃል** he knows how to plant well)

***ተክለ - ሙተክል** *mäfäkäl* province of western Gojjam Administrative Region 1100N 3600E

ተኩል *täkkul* one-half (only in compounds of time or money, e.g. **ሦስት ፡ ተኩል** 3:30 [o'clock]) (**ተ ፡ አኩል**)

ተክሉ *täklu* ram

ተኩለ *täkk'älä* to give, communicate by habit (Supp.)

ዓይኑን ፡ ተኩለ to stare (see **ተኩረ**)

ተኩላ *täkw'la* jackal, fig. crafty, sly, cunning (pl. occ. **ተኩሉት** *täkw'afut*)

ዓይን ፡ ተኩላው ፡ ጠፋ ፡ [ታጣ] to lose the thread of a matter, a conversation (see **ዓይን**)

ትክል ፡ አለ *təkkäll alä* to be ready to drop from sleep

ተክሊል *täklil* sacrament of indissoluble marriage, church wedding

ተክሊል ፡ ሞላ to marry according to the indissoluble *täklil* ceremony

ተክሊል ፡ የሰሽ marriage which may be dissolved by legal action, marriage not sanctioned by the church, i.e. civil marriage (TA)

ሙጽሐፈ ፡ ተክሊል book containing the rites for the marriage sacrament

ሥርዓተ ፡ ተክሊል service or ceremony of indissoluble marriage

ትክልል ፡ አለ *təkläll alä* to be ready to drop from sleep (B)

ተኩልኩሉ **täk"äkk"äl(I)o** (group) of young children; scoundrel, rogue; cripple

ተኩሙ **täkk"ämä** to take a mouthful of *əngära*-bread and *wäṭ*-sauce; to probe
የላይኛውን ፡ ሥፍራ ፡ ቢተኩሙ when he poked the upper place . . .

አተኩሙ **atäkk"ämä** to point to, point out; to take a pinch of salt

አ፡ተኩሙ **atakk"ämä = täkk"ämä** (SW)

ትኩም ፡ ትኩም ፡ አለ **təkumm təkumm alä** to walk like a feeble person

ትኩም ፡ ትኩም ፡ አደረገ **təkum təkumm adär-rägä** to probe s.th.

ተከረ **täkkärä** to be annoyed, be bored; to be importuned, harassed

አተከረ **atäkkärä** to annoy, importune, hother, pester

ተከር **täkär** nagging, pestering, importuning

ተከረኛ **täkaränña = täkär**

ተከሪ **täkari** argumentative, nagging, pestering

ተከራ **täkara** or ተኸራ **tähara = täkari**

ተከራም **täkaram** one who is very annoying, bothersome

ትከር **təkar** annoying, importunity

ተከረት **täk(kə)rät** impediment, difficulty; tedium (Supp.)

አተከራ **atäkara** or አተኸራ **atähara** nagging, argument; one who insults (KBT)

አተከራም **atäkaram** argumentative, given to argument

አተከረኛ **atäkaränña = atäkaram**

አትከሪ **atkari = atäkaram**

አትከረኛ **atkaränña** or አትኸረኛ **atharänña = atäkaram**

አትከር **atkär** troublesome, tiresome, annoying, importunate

አትከርኝ **atkärən(ñ)** leech (person) (TA)

መትከሪያ **mätkäriya** cause or reason for being nagged, pestered

አተከር **attäkakär** manner of arguing

ተኩረ **täkk"ärä** to look at attentively, steadily, to observe; to aim (a gun), set the sights on, aim at a target; to look s.o. right in the eye, fix the eyes on; to be audacious, brave, virile
(ዓይኑን ፡ ተኩረ to fix one's gaze on) (Supp.)

ተተኩረ **tätäkk"ärä** to be fixed, pinned on, e.g. hope or attention; to be looked at, viewed; to exist (rivalry, competition) (B)

ተተኩረ **tätäkk"akk"ärä** to look at one another attentively; to evaluate

አተኩረ **atäkk"ärä = täkk"ärä**; to stare [us. used adverbially], to focus (one's) attention on, to stare fixedly (at), gaze at

(ለመሄድ ፡ የሚግተሉተሉውን ፡ መንገድኛ ፡ አትኩራ ፡ ትመለከት ፡ ጀመረኛ she began to stare at those who had lined up to go on a trip)

ተኩራ **täkk"ära** looking at s.th. fixedly, staring

ተኳር **täkk"ar** one who looks at s.th. attentively, observant; of threatening or fierce appearance; surly; grim; peevish; menacing, bold

ተኳርነት **täkk"arənnät** state or condition of being threatening in appearance; gravity (grave mien)

ትኩር ፡ አለ **täkk"ərr alä** in ትኩር ፡ ብሎ ፡ አየ to look at intently, to stare

ትኩር ፡ አደረገ **täkk"ərr adärrägä** in ትኩር ፡ አድርገህ ፡ እይ take a good (or hard) look at it!

ትኩረት **täkk"rät** attention; emphasis

ትኩረት ፡ ሰጠ to pay attention

ትኩረት ፡ ተደረገ to be paid [attention]

አትኩርት **atkurot** focus

አተኳኩር **attäkk"ak"är** manner, way of staring

ተከረሰ **täkaris** narrow band sewn to the blouse of a woman's dress below the neck in front and which is used as a belt

ተከርቸም **täkärcəm** hideaway, house of ill-repute (see ከረቸሙ)

(የማያውቀው ፡ ሰፈርኛ ፡ ተከርቸም ፡ (ሴክራቶ) ፡ በአስመራ ፡ ከተማ ፡ የለኝም there is no nook and cranny of Asmara that he doesn't know)

*ተኩረኩረ - ተትኩረኩረ **tätk"äräkk"ärä** to be industrious, hardworking in any kind of task, to strive to obtain knowledge; to be in a hurry; to be concerned for one's household or family
ተትኩርኳሪ **tätk"ärk"ari** industrious, diligent, alert

መትኩርኩሪያ **mätk"ärk"äriya** means for working diligently

ትከሪያ **təkrida** illness attributed to an evil spirit, var. of ትግሪያ

ተኩሰ **täkk"äsä B** to ignite, light, set on fire, to scorch, burn (fire, hot pepper), to cauterize, brand (livestock); to iron or press clothes; to fire (a gun, artillery or other firearm); to be fresh (*əngära*-bread, meat, news); to fill in the

chinks in a wall, point the courses of a brick or stone wall; to fire brick; to detonate [vt], cause to discharge accidentally; to look at covertly (Addis Ababa urban slang)

መስቀልን : ተኩስ to have passed the rainy season, lit. he lighted [the bonfire for the Invention of the] Cross; to spend a year in office (official) (KBT)

በርበሬ : ተኩስኝ the pepper burned me

ድላል : ተኩስ to pay tribute, tax (G)

ግብር : ተኩስ to pay tribute, tax

ጉዳዩን : ተኩስ to complete a task quickly

ጠጉር : ተኩስ to curl the hair (with curling irons)

(ታብቻቸው : በቅርብ : ቀን : አንደኛ : ዓመቱን : ይተኩሳል the first year of their marriage will soon be celebrated)

ተኳኩስ **täkk**''**äsä** to scorch, cauterize somewhat; to fire randomly

ተተኩስ **tätäkk**''**äsä** to be ironed; to be scorched, cauterized; to be fired (weapon); to be filled in, pointed, (chinks in a wall, courses of stone or brick); to be taken care of (a matter by a third party); to receive compensation (AYMQ); to go off (gun), be detonated (explosive)

ተታኩስ **tütäkk**''**äsä** to fire on one another, shoot at one another

ተተኳኩስ **tätäkk**''**akk**''**äsä** = **tätäkk**''**äsä**

አተኩስ(ው) **atäkk**''**äsä(w)** to have a fever, be feverish

(ትኩሳትም : አተኩሰኛል and I had a fever)

አታኩስ **attäkk**''**äsä** to assist in combat, e.g. commander who tells his troops when to fire and who directs the attack; to help to iron, etc.

አተኳኩስ **attäkk**''**akk**''**äsä** to cause to fire at one another; = **attäkk**''**äsä**

አስተኩስ **astäkk**''**äsä** to have s.th. cauterized; to have a gun fired or to let s.o. shoot a gun; to have s.th. ironed; to have the chinks of a wall filled in; to have compensation given or received (AYMQ)

ተኩስ **täkk**''**s** (often pronounced *toks*) shot, gunshot, shooting, gunfire; cauterizing, brand; crease (of well-pressed trousers); border of a *näyāla*-shawl sewn from right to left (AYMQ)

ተኩስ : ሰፈት *näyāla*-shawl border sewn from right to left (AYMQ)

የተኩስ : መሣሪያ firearm(s)

ተኳሽ **täkk**''**äs** one who fires, shoots a gun, gun-

ner, good shot; hot pepper or spice

ጉዳይ : ተኳሽ **gudday täkk**''**äse** one who does s.th. for another person while engaged in his own affairs, e.g. traveler who performs a commission for a friend during his travels (inf.)

ተኳሽነት **täkk**''**äsännät** state or condition of being a marksman, marksmanship

ተኳሳ **täkk**''**assa** mark or scar made by a hot iron; hot (food), hot place (location)

ትኩሳ **täkk**''**äsa** act of scorching, burning, cauterizing, shooting, ironing, pressing

ትኳሽ **täkk**''**äs** burned, cauterized, branded, fired (weapon)

ትኳሴ **täkk**''**ase** shooting, firing (with gunpowder)

ትኩስ **täkk**''**as** or ትኩስ **täkkus** warm, hot (object), fresh (meat, eggs, bread, news)

ትኩስ : ነው he is hot-tempered

ትኩስ : ትኩሱን really fresh (produce), very latest (news)

በትኩሱ **bätäkk**''**asu** at once, forthwith, on the spot, immediately; when (a matter) is fresh, in everyone's mind

በትኩሱ : ምንጠራ purge

ትኩስ : ቅቤ freshly made butter

ትኩስ : ወሬ latest news

ትኩስ : ፍሬ fresh fruit

በትኩስ : ጉልበት with fresh energy

ትኩሳት **täkk**''**asat** fever; mark or scar made by cauterizing with a burning stick or brand, brand (us. on the forehead or arm of someone who has been cauterized as part of a medical cure)

ትኩሳት : ስቀቀኝ my fever has left me

ትኩሳት : ስቀቀብኝ I'm getting a fever

ትኩሳትን : ሰካ to take s.o.'s temperature

የትኩሳት : መስኪያ thermometer

ትኩሳታም **täkk**''**asatam** feverish, full of fever, fever-ridden (district)

ትኩስታ **täkk**''**ästa** kind of ant (B)

ትኩስታማ **täkk**''**ästamma** tricky, deceitful, foxy, malicious

ትኳሾ **täkk**''**äso** burned-over land (Supp.)

ተታኳሽ **tätak**''**äs** fighting with firearms

አታኳሽ **attak**''**äs** one who helps to shoot or fire መተኩሻ **mätäkk**''**äsa** hammer (gun), pan (flintlock); means for cauterizing, e.g. bar or rod of iron, sickle or other metal tool

መስቀል : መተኩሻ place where the *dämära*-bonfire is lit

መታኩሻ **mättak**''**äsa** place where firing is

done, e.g. battlefield

አተኳኩስ attāk'ak'ās manner of shooting, of burning, etc.

ትኩስ : አለ tækkass alä to close the eyes because sleepy, to doze

ትኩሱ tækkästa dozing, closing the eyes in sleep (see also ትኩሱ)

ትኩሱ tæk(k)ästa swarming of ants, anthill, termite mound (KBT) (see also ትኩስ : አለ)

ትኩሻ tækäšša shoulder

ትኩሻ : ሰጠ to be disobedient, refractory; to regard with contempt

ትኩሻውን : አስቀደመ to turn away (motion of aversion)

ትኩሻ : ነፋ to puff up one's chest (in pride)

ትኩሻ : አሸ in ትኩሻህን : አትሽ don't hesitate!

ትኩሻውን : አሳበጠ to give s.o. the cold shoulder

ትኩሻ : አሳዩ to be proud

ትኩሻ : ወረደ(ው) to sprain one's shoulder; to move the shoulders as though following the movements of the dance

ትኩሻ : ለትኩሻ side by side

ትኩሻ : ቢስ unimpressive

ትኩሻው : ከባድ : ነው he is graceful, has a commanding presence, he is broad-shouldered

ትኩሻ : የሌለው : ሰው round-shouldered person, one who is undistinguished in appearance, unimposing

ትኩሻው : ደርባባ gentlemanly; erect of posture, majestic bearing

በርሰዎ : ትኩሻ : ሆኖ : መታኝ he hit me while sheltering behind your authority

በሰው : ትኩሻ : ኖረ to depend on s.o., live off s.o.'s labor

ነጠላ : ትኩሻ unimpressive, unimposing

ትኩሻማ tækäššamma big-shouldered, broad-shouldered; stately, impressive person; lucky, fortunate

ትኩሻም tækäššam = tækäššamma

ትኩሻ tækk'ašo burned-over land (Supp.) (see ተኩስ)

ተኩብ tækk'äbä B to give alms

ተኳቢ tækk'abi almsgiver

ትኳቦ tækk'abo gift, charity, generosity

ቲኬት tîket ticket Eng.

ቲኬት : ቈረጠ to sell tickets

ቲኬት : አስቈረጠ to buy a ticket

ቲኬት : መሸጫ ticket office, box office (see also ሸጠ)

ትኪት : ቈራጭ ticket seller, bus conductor

ደርሶ : መልስ : ቲኬት round-trip ticket

ታከተ tækkätä to be gathered together, be tied together, e.g. items into a bundle

ታከተ(ው) tækkätü(w) to be tired, to wear o.s. out, be or become weary; to be bored, to tire of s.th.

(ታከተኝ I am tired, weary, worn out)

የማይታከት yämmayätækkät tireless (worker), indefatigable

ዓይን : አሰኪታከት limitless, vast, e.g. plain

(ከተማይቱ . . . ስትታይ : የጣልያን : መሐንዲሶች : እጅግ : የታከቱባት : ትመሰል : ነበር when the town came in sight . . . it seemed as though the Italian engineers had put a lot of effort into [building] it)

አታከተ atækkätä to fatigued, weary, tire; to bore

አስታከተ astækkätä to have s.o. become weary, to weary

ለዓይን : ያስታከታል unending, limitless; s.th. which is not revealed, is not ascertained through scrutiny

ታካት takæč tired, unable to work due to exhaustion, one who tires easily; bored; lazy, slothful, shirker; one who has no skill

ታካትነት takæčännät state or condition of tiring easily

ታካታ takata = takæč

ትካት : አለ(ው) tækkætt alä(w) to become tired, weary, extremely exhausted

አታካት atakæč one who wearies; boring (person)

መታከቻ mätakäča reason for getting tired, for being lazy, e.g. running about, doing various tasks

አተካከት attækakät manner of getting tired

ትካት takat ancient times (Gez)

ሰብአ : ትካት men of old, those drowned in the Flood (Bibl.)

ተከተት tæktät school desk (KBT)

ተከታታይ tækätatay investigator, detective; sequence (see *ከተለ)

ተከተከ tækättäkä to cause to be thick, dense, to compact (Supp.); to peck (bird); to cause to

cough extremely; to make marks on the ground, e.g. hobnailed shoes; to pockmark
ተኩተኩ **tätäkättätä** to be pecked, marked with peck marks

ተኩተኩ **täkätäka** pecking, picking up food with the beak (bird)

ተኩታኪ **täktaki** one who pecks

ትኩትኩ **täktäk** s.th. which is pecked (see also ትኩትኩ below)

ትኩትኩ : አለ **täkk(ə)täkk alä** to have a dry cough

ትኩትኩ : አደጋ **täktäkk adärrägä** to peck (bird)

መተኩተኪያ **mätäkätäkiya** means for pecking, e.g. beak

አተኩተኩ **ättäkatäk** manner of pecking

*ተኩተኩ - ተንተኩተኩ **täntäkättäkä** to simmer [vi], boil slowly; to make noises while boiling (ሙገሙገም : ተንተኩትኩ : አንደ : ፈላ and as soon as the water came to a boil . . .)

አንተኩተኩ **antäkättäkä** to simmer [vt], cause to bubble audibly (simmering liquid); to roast meat; to shake (Cohen); to nip, pinch (ንጉሥ : አንተኩተኩሙ the king decorated it with shining ornaments) (Supp.) (see *ጠቀጠቀ)

ተንተኩታኪ **täntäkatki** simmering, e.g. sauce

አንትኩትኩ **antäktäk** simmering (sauce), s.th. which has been simmered; burn, scald (caused by hot liquid)

መንተኩተኪያ **mäntäkätäkiya** means for simmering, e.g. stove, pot, low fire; time for simmering

ቱኩ : ቱኩ : አለ **tuk tukk alä** to bubble (fermenting batter) (see *ቶኩቶኩ)

ቱኩቱኪታ **tuktukta** fermenting, bubbling

ታኩተኩ **taktik** tactic(s) Fr. *tactique*

ትኩትኩ **täkkätäkk** whooping cough

ትኩትኩ : አለ **täkkätäkk alä** to have whooping cough, to cough while sick with whooping cough (see also ተኩተኩ)

*ቶኩቶኩ - አቶኩቶኩ **atokättökä** to bubble (thick, simmering liquid), to boil [vt]; to speak softly, whispering in the presence of superiors; to tell tales, be a talebearer; to be a subordinate, e.g. village headman's deputy, errand or messenger boy
ተንቶኩቶኩ **täntokättökä** to boil [vi]

ቱኩ : ቱኩ : አለ **tuk tukk alä** to bubble, (fer-

menting batter)

ቱኩቱኪታ **tuktukta** fermenting, bubbling

አቶኩታኪ **atokt'aki** one who whispers; obsequious, one who curries favor

ማቶኩቶኪያ **matoktokiya** reason for being a whisperer, a talebearer

ተኩታይ **täkättay** follower, younger sibling (see *ከተሰ)

ቶኪቻ **tokičča** one-eyed (Orom.)

ተኩነ **täkkänä** to seethe with rage; to be immersed in sorrow, grief; to bubble (thick liquid which is simmering), to thicken (simmering liquid), be inspissated; to be overcooked; to vegtate (B)

ልቡ : ተኩነ **hc** is greatly affected (by grief or anger), he is distressed

አተኩነ **atäkkänä** to cause to seethe with rage; to thicken, inspissate (a liquid); to burn, scald (fire or hot liquid); to cause s.th. to be overcooked

(አሁን : የሚያዩንን : ሁሉ : አትክንን : በመመልከት : እንዲርበተቡቱ : እናድርግ **let's** make all those who are looking at us now tremble by staring hard at them)

ተኩና **täkäna** seething for all kinds of reasons (KBT)

ተኩኝ **täkän** one who controls his rage, keeps it bottled up inside (see also *ካነ)

ተኩና **täkana** easily angered, choleric; thickened, inspissated liquid

ትኩነ **täkän** thickened, inspissated (sauce, liquid)

ትኩን : አለ **täkkänm alä** to become homogenized (sauce), i.e. not to have a top layer of oil or butter but to be uniform throughout; to be greatly thickened, inspissated

አትኩን **atkän** person who outrages people

መትኩኛ **mätäkänä** reason for or cause of being extremely angry, sorrow or rage on hearing s.th. untrue; means for thickening, inspissating

አተኩነን **ättäkakän** manner of being angry, of thickening

ተኩነ **täkk'änä** B to be full of bedbugs (TA, AYMQ)

አተኩነ **atäkk'änä** to breed bedbugs (AYMQ)

ትኩን **täk'an** or ትኩን **täh'an** bedbug

ትኩናም **täk'anam** full of bedbugs

መተኩኛ **mätäkk'änä** cause producing bedbugs

አተኳኩን attāk'ak'ān manner of producing bedbugs (AYMQ)

ቴክኒሺያን teknišīyan technician Eng.

ቴክኒክ teknik technique Fr.

ቴክኖሎጂ teknoloģi technology Eng.

*ተከነከነ፡ ተትከነከነ tātқанәkkänä to grieve, be sad, utter cries of sorrow; to be, become angered, provoked, annoyed, e.g. on seeing the way s.th. is being done which is not to one's liking

አትከነከነ atқанәkkänä to aggravate, annoy ትከንክን፡ አለ tәkәnkәm alä to seethe with rage (see ተከነ)

ትከንክኔ tәkәnkane being annoyed, aggravated ተትከንክኅ tātқанәkkän one who is annoyed, aggravated

መትከንክኅ mätkänkäña cause of annoyance, exasperation

ተካከለ tәkәkkälä (see አከለ)

ትከከል tәkәkkәl straight, equal, correct, accurate (see አከለ)

ታከከ takkākä to observe s.th. one wants covertly, from hiding; to spy on, to skulk, pass by using s.th. as a cover or screen, to move along keeping close to s.th. (as a cover or screen); to lean, rest against s.o. or s.th., to push against (see also አከከ)

(በሰላሌ ፡ አጠገብ ፡ እየታከኩ ፡ የሚያልፉትን ፡ ዓባይን ፡ ሙገርንና ፡ ጀማ ፡ የመላሰሉት ፡ ወንዞች... rivers such as the Blue Nile, Mugär and Gämma which pass by skirting Sälale...)

አስታከከ astakkäkä to use s.th. as an excuse or pretext, to take advantage of a situation, to put the blame on s.o.; to cause to rest against s.o. or s.th.

(ርቀት ፡ በተመላሰት ፡ ንግግር ፡ እያስታከከ placating [him] with gentle words...)

(በሥራው ፡ አስታኮ ፡ እረፍት ፡ ወሰደ he took a vacation on the pretext of illness)

ታከኮ takäko watching s.th. covertly ታካኪ takaki leaning, resting, resting against s.o. or s.th.

አስተካኪ astäkaki one who puts the blame on s.o. else, one who uses s.th. as a pretext or a cover

መታከኪያ mätkäkiya place for taking cover,

being nearby ማስታከያ mastakäkiya means for taking advantage of a situation, of using s.th. as a cover or excuse

ተከዘ tәkkäzä B to be sad, be pensive, melancholy, to be weighed down by sorrow; to lack peace of mind; to keep oneself occupied with an unimportant task until a major one begins, to munch or snack on a little parched grain until mealtime

(አለን፡ ፡ እስተገዛ ፡ በባርን ፡ ይተከዙ let them [inflict punishment] by striking with the elbow until they [can] rule with the lash)

ልብ ፡ ተከዘ to be pensive, melancholy, sorrowful

አተከዘ atәkkäzä to cause to be sorrowful, make s.o. melancholy, sad or thoughtful

አስተከዘ astәkkäzä = atәkkäzä

ተካኻ tәkkaž one who is sorrowful, sad, pensive

ተካዛ tәkkazza = tәkkaž (KBT)

ትካዛ tәkkäza being melancholy, sad

ትካዚ tәkkaze sadness, melancholy

ትከዝ ፡ አለ tәkkәzz alä to be deeply grieved, be very melancholy

ትከዛት tәkkazat being pensive, melancholy

ሙተካዛ mätkäkiya reason for being sad, melancholy; snack, s.th. to nibble on, e.g. qolo-balls

አተካከዝ attakakäz manner of being sad, melancholy

ተከዚ tәkkäze Taccaze River which forms part of the border between Eritrea and Tigre

ሶሶ ፡ ተከዚ a plant (Andrachne aspera)

ተኩዘ tәkkozä to do s.th. rudely, roughly (Supp.)

ተከየ tәkäyyä to be refractory, recalcitrant (TA); to be wicked, evil, harbor ill intentions (KBT); to be jealous (inf.) (see *ከየ, እኩይ)

ተኸሬ tәhäre a kind of wheat sown at the end of Nähase (see also ተሀሪ)

ተፀ täwä (inf. መተፀ, masc. sg. ger. ትቶ, fem. sg. imper. ተይ) to leave, leave off, give up, release, let go (of), quit, desist, abandon, cast away, stop doing s.th., relinquish, forbear (to do s.th.), leave (s.th. out), drop (the subject), dismiss (a matter), to neglect; to pardon; to concede

(ኃጢአቱን [በደሉን] ፡ ተፀለት he pardoned him

his sins, his wrongs)

ተሁ tāhu for ተውሁ I have left, etc.

ተው tāw is it (really) so?; quit it!, enough (of that!)

ተውኝ tāwāñ let me be, don't bother me

ተመው tāwāw don't restrain (or stop) him [let him go ahead and discover for himself that his action was ill-advised], leave him alone

ተው : ሂድ you had better go/leave

ትቶህ : ይሂድ blessing said to s.o. wearing new clothes

ትቶት : ሄደል he abandoned it and went off; it's gone flat (beverage)

ተው : በገላጋይ stop fighting! (said by one who intervenes to stop a fight)

ተው : አትበሉ stop fighting! (said by one who intervenes to stop a fight)

ተው : አባከህ come now!; be quiet!; is it really so?

ተው : እንከ tāw ənək you'd better take it; cry to keep an ox from doing s.th.

ተው : ባይ tāw hay one who dissuades a person from undertaking

(ምንው : ተው : ባይ : አጣህ why, have you no one to dissuade you?)

ተው : ተው : አስ tāw tāw alā to separate two who are fighting, restrain two people who seek to fight each other

ዘር : ተወ to have offspring, progeny

አያ : ተወኝ come on! (expression of disbelief)

(ግስተናገሩን : ባንተ : [አይ] : ትቼዋሰሁ I have left the care of the guests up to you)

በተው : ተው bātāw tāw by compromise

(ካልነገርሽኝ : አልተውሽም I won't leave you alone unless you tell me)

(ያቀረብሁትን : ሐሳብ : ትቻሰሁ I withdraw my suggestion)

(የቀረውን : እዳዬን : ትቶኛል he canceled the rest of my debt)

(ከሱ : ጋር : ከርከር : ገጥመው : አይተውት : አይቀጥሉት : ነገር : ሆኖባቸዋል on getting into an argument with him, it got to be s.th. which he could neither leave nor pursue)

Noun + accusative marker + ተውና tāwənnā (or ተወውና tāwāwənnā) with or without እንኳን ənək'an or ሳይቀር sayqār expresses: not only ... but also; let alone ... (not) even; let alone አገሩን : ተውና : ከተግውን : እንኳን : አይወድም let alone his home district, he doesn't even like

his [home] town

ቢተው bitāw masc. pers. n.

(ያምራል : ብሉ : ከተናገሩት : ይከፋል : ብሉ : ይተውት roughly: 'silence is golden', lit. rather than saying s.th. in the belief it will be pleasing, [it is best] to drop it in the belief it may be offensive)

ተተው tātāwā to be left, abandoned, given up የተተወ leavings; despised, held in contempt ወንጀሉ : ተተወ the charge was dropped, the criminal case was not prosecuted

አስተወ astāwā to have s.o. leave, go away; to have s.th. abandoned, given up, have a charge dropped; to leave off (an activity), let pass or clapse (Supp.)

ተወት : አደረገ tāwātt adārrägā to let up (in pressure, attention, etc.); to relinquish somewhat

መተወያ mātāwəya or መተዊያ mātāwiya means or reason for giving up, quitting s.th., e.g. smoking

አተዋው attāwaw manner of leaving, etc.

ታው tāw the Greek letter τ, a 'name of God' (in magic incantations) (KBT)

ትው tāw(w) small elephant (Supp.)

ተዋሕዶ tāwahdo Monophysitism, dogma asserting the fusion in Jesus Christ of the Divine and human natures (see *ወሐዶ)

ትውልድ tāwādd race, generation, descent (see ወሰደ)

ተወላጅ tāwāllāḡ descendant, native of a given place (see ወሰደ)

ቴዎሎጊያ tewologiya theology Lat. *theologia*

ተውላጥ tāwlat exchange, replacement (Geez)

ተውላጠ : መዓዛ alteration, change of smell (from good to bad)

ተውላጠ : ስም tāwlatā səm pronoun

ተውላጠ : ግብረ : እድ change of form due to mechanical action, e.g. ore to metal (KBT)

ተውላጠ : ጠባይዐ : ግብረት change of nature due to natural process, e.g. flour to batter to bread (KBT)

ተወረ tāwwärä B to go here and there, wander about

ትውር : አለ tāwwərr alā = tāwwärä; to frequent a place, put in an appearance (said of a kind of

bandits infesting certain areas) (Supp.)

ታወረ (see *ዐወረ)

ትወሰን ፡ አሰ *təwəss alä* to remember, recall (see አወሰ)

ትወሰት *təwəst* loan (see *ዋሰ)

ተዋሰኦት *täwəsə'ot* dialogue (neol.)

ተወሳክ *täwsak* fever, illness

ተወሳክ ፡ ግሥ *täwsakä gəss* adverb

ተወሳክም *täwsakam* filthy

ተወሳክኛ *täwsakännä* sick, infirm, disabled; proud, haughty (B)

ቲውሽ *tiwəš* or ተውሽ *täwəš* (see ቲ ፡ ውሽ ፡ አሰ)

ተወን *täwän* in ዝናም ፡ ተወን rain which falls in the dry season (KBT)

ተውኔታ *täwneta* or ተውኔት play (drama)

ተውንክ *täwənk* cry to urge plow oxen to pull the plow (see ተው ፡ እንክ under ተው)

ተዋናይ *täwanay*, pls. ተዋናያን *täwanayan* or ተዋንያን *täwanayan* actor, performer

ትውከት *təwkät* vomit (see አወከ)

ቴዎድሮስ *tewodros* masc. pers. n.

ቴዎድሮስ ፡ ከተማ *tewodros kätäma* town in the Qwara area 1212N 3554E

ዳግማዊ ፡ ቴዎድሮስ Theodore II, Emperor of Ethiopia 1855-1868

ተዋጋ *täwaga* prop (forked stick held in place by a stake and resting against a door to keep it from being opened) (KBT)

ተዋጽኦ *täwasa'o* product

የንስሳት ፡ ተዋጽኦ livestock products

ትውፊት *təwfit* tradition, custom, legend

ትውፊት ፡ ሐዋርያት rules and precepts of the Apostles which have been handed down over the centuries to their successors, Apostolic tradition

ታዛ *taza* area adjoining the wall of the house and sheltered by the eaves, usually in the rear of the house; partitioned area on either side of the threshold under the veranda; piece of wood of the roof which juts beyond the end of the thatch

ትዝ ፡ አለ(ው) *təzz alä(w)* to remember, to come

to mind, to recall, think of, occur to
ትዝታ *təzzata* remembrance, remembering, memory, recollection, reminiscence(s), memoirs; type of *qəññat* for popular songs
ትዝተኛ *təzzätännä* one who suddenly thinks of s.th., remembers s.th. (KBT)

ትዝላት or ትዝልት (see አዘለ)

ተዛባ *täzabba* to be warped, twisted (see *ዘባ)

ታዘበ *təzzäbä* B to make critical observation, pass adverse judgment(s) on, to note with disapproval, to observe, watch (look at) carefully, to note s.o.'s bad deeds or sins; not to have a high regard for s.o., be disappointed in s.o., change one's opinion of s.o. for the worse; to be idle while watching others work; to be suspicious of (ታዘብኩበት ፡ ቁጤ loud fart)

(አንተን ፡ ታዘብኩህ I am disappointed in you)

ተዛዘበ *täzəzzäbä* to pass adverse judgments on one another, observe one another disapprovingly; to be disappointed in one another, have critical opinions of one another

አሰታዘበ *astəzzäbä* to have s.o. watched disapprovingly; to have s.o. suspected

አሰተዛዘበ *astäzəzzäbä* to cause to observe one another disapprovingly, look at one another critically, have unfavorable opinions of each other

ታዛቢ *təzzabi* observer (usually critical); one who is disappointed in s.o.'s work, who takes critical note of s.o.'s work, behavior, etc.; political commentator; watchful, e.g. host at a banquet, overseer supervising a work gang

ታዛቢ ፡ ንሽ fem. pers. n.

የጦር ፡ ጉዳይ ፡ ታዛቢ military observer

ታዛቢነት *təzzabinnät* state or condition of being an observer, office of observer

ትዝቢ *təzzäbi* thief, rogue, scoundrel, one who is the object of disapprobation (AYMQ)

ትዝብት *təzzäbt* disapproving or critical observation, unfavorable, critical judgment, unfavorable view, opinion or comment on s.o.'s work or behavior

(በትዝብት ፡ ዓይን with a watchful, critical eye)

ትዝብተኛ *təzzäbtännä* one who observes critically or disapprovingly

መታዘቢያ *mättəzzäbiya* reason for observing critically; means for closing or buckling

መተዛዘቢያ *mättäzəzzäbiya* reason for observing

- one another critically
- አተዛዘብ **attāzazāb** manner of observing s.o. critically
- ትዝታ **təzzəta** remembrance (see ትዝ : አለ(ው))
- ተዝናና **tāznanna** to relax (see *ዝና)
- ተዝካር **tāzkar** memorial service in commemoration of s.o.'s death, usually held on the fortieth day after his demise and generally followed by a banquet (see ዘከረ)
- ትዝዝ **təzaz** colloquial form of ትአዛዝ order, command (see አዘዘ)
- ታዛሻ **tazzaḥ** obedient, docile, subordinate, dutiful (see አዘዘ)
- ተዚያ **tāzziya** there, from there, var. of ከዚያ
- ታዛይክል **tazaykāl** small cross-strap connecting the two ends of the tail-strap (horse's harness) (see አዘለ, ክል)
- ተዛዲያ **tāzzadəya** what then? (see አዘዲያ)
- ተዝጋግ **tāzgag** crawler, vermin, worm (ABMQ)
- ተይ **täy** fem. imp. sg. of ተወ
- ተይ : ውሽ : አለ **täy wəšš alä** (see ቲ : ውሽ : አለ)
- ተያሂ **täyahi** enclosure, compound fence (KBT) (Geez)
- ታየረ **tayyärä** B to speak ironically, to mock, scorn
- ታያሪ **tayyari** one who mocks, scorns
- ተያር **täyyar** draft (of air) Ar. *tayyār*
- ተያብ **täyyäbä** B to type Eng. type
- ተተየበ **tätäyyäbä** to be typed
- (የትርጉሙ : ሥራ : የኔ : ነው : የሚሉት : አቶ : ተክሉ : ነጋሽ : ዘንድ : የሚገኘው : የተተየበ : ጽሑፍ : በአቶ : አስፋው : ተፈራ : ስም : ታትሞ : ወጣ the typed document found with Ato Täklu Nägaš who claims that the work of interpretation is his, [but] was issued in Ato Asfaw Täfärra's name)
- ትይታ **təyyəta** panorama (see አየ)
- ትያትር **təyatar** or ቲያትር **tiyatar** play, drama, theater Fr. *theatre* (also ቱአትር, ቲአትር)
- ቲያትር : ደራሲ playwright
- ቲያትር : አሳየ to give a play, put on a play

- ትይዩ **təyayyu** opposite, parallel (to) (see አየ)
- ተዳ **täda** in ምን : ተዳ(ዬ) it doesn't matter to me, why should I care? (see አዳ)
- ትዳ **təda** citation marker for quotations taken from Deuteronomy appearing in the Fötha Nägäst code book (obs.)
- ተድላ **tädla** pleasure, delight (see *ደላ)
- (በተድላ : ኖረ to live, be in comfort, ease)
- (ተድላ : አደረገ to make merry)
- ትዳሪ **təddari** outside (Supp.)
- ትዳር **tədar** marriage, conjugal life, married life, home life, household, domestic management, occupation (see ዳረ)
- ትዳር : ያዘ to get married, establish a household, start housekeeping
- በትዳር : ኖረ to be married, be man and wife, have a household
- ባለ : ትዳር married (man or woman)
- ትድር **təddər** taking service (as a retainer, servant, page, etc.) (see አደረ)
- ታዲያ **tadiya** so! so then! well then, now then, so what (then)?, well, what about it?; then, and so (ታዲያ : ምን : ይምጣ what else should there be? what else should you get?)
- ታዲያስ **tadiyass** or ታዲያስ **tadiyassa** then what? how about it? well of course!; well, then!; so what next? (also an expression of anger or a threat)
- (ታዲያስ : ምን : ይሁን so what?)
- ታደገ **taddägä** B to save, deliver (from danger), spare (deliver), rescue; masc. pers. n. (see also አደገ)
- ታዳጊ **taddagi** saint or potion which rescues one from distress
- ታዳጊነት **taddaginnät** state or condition of being a helper
- ትዳጊ **təddagi** act of assisting, saving
- ትዳጊ **təddage** redemption, salvation
- ትድግ **təddəg** being saved, redeemed, ransomed (KBT)
- ትድግና **tədgənnä** redemption, salvation, assistance
- መታደጊያ **mättadägiya** reason for helping, saving, etc.
- ታዳጊ **tadagi** in ታዳጊ : አገር developing country

(see አደገ)

ተጻፋት **tādafat** point at which one begins descending after climbing a hill or mountain (see ደፋ)

ታጀረ **taggärä** or ታዘረ **tažžärä** B to boast, brag; to be, become a big merchant or businessman, to get rich; to be arrogant, speak scornfully, mock; to be overly proud

ታጃሪ **taggari** scornful or arrogant person

ታጃሪነት **taggarinnät** state or condition of being arrogant, scornful, ironic in speech

ታጃሪ **tagara** being scornful, haughty, ironic

ታጅር **tagar** trader, merchant, businessman Ar. *tājir*

ቱጃር **tuḡar** rich man, merchant Ar. *tujjār*

(ቱጃር : ሆነ to become rich, wealthy)

ትጅርት **təggärt** arrogance

መታጀሪያ **mättaḡäriya** means for getting rich, reason for being proud, arrogant

አተጃጀር **attägagär** manner of being proud, arrogant, etc.

ቶጀረ **toḡgärä** to be, become rich (der. Ar. *tujjār*)

ተጋ **tägga** to be alert, attentive, watchful; to be diligent, persevere, be assiduous

ለሥራ : ተጋ to be diligent in one's work, be hardworking

ተጋጋ **tägagga** to be hardworking, industrious, to strive

ተታጋ **tätagga** to inspire each other to be industrious

አተጋ **atägga** to render diligent, attentive, studious, e.g. teacher: student; to spur, urge on, goad

አታጋ **attagga** to help to be industrious

አተጋጋ **attägagga** to encourage to be diligent, to render constantly studious, help to be alert, attentive

(አንዲበላ : ሲያተጋጉት while urging him [the guest] to eat...)

አስተጋ **astägga** to have s.o. become diligent, industrious

ተጊ **tägi** one who is industrious, alert

ተጋ : አለ **täga alä** to be somewhat diligent; to study diligently (Supp.)

ትጉ **təgu** or ትጉህ **təguh** diligent, attentive, assiduous, persevering, conscientious, vigilant, alert

ትጉነት **təgunnät** state or condition of being

alert, diligent, diligence

ትግ **tag** = **təgu** (KBT)

ትጋት **tagat** diligence, perseverance, application (to one's work), industry, (being) industrious

አታጊ **attagi** one who helps s.o. be alert, attentive, industrious

አትጊ **atgi** one who renders s.o. diligent

መትጊያ **mätgiya** means or reason for being alert, industrious

ግትጊያ **matgiya** means for making s.o. diligent

አተጋግ **attägag** manner of being industrious, diligent

ተግ : አለ **tägg alä** to lighten (lightning), to appear, shine in the night or the dark (light), to flash on (light); to stop suddenly (rain), to halt or pause in working, speaking or walking; to appear momentarily, come out from behind dense clouds (sun); to contrast with others, e.g. brilliant silk against dull; to dawdle; to stop [vi] suddenly (Gondare usage)

(መስተዋቱ : ተግ : አለብኝ the mirror flashed in my eyes)

(ተግ : ብሎ : ለሚረግፈው : ቂጥኝ for the syphilis that is clearing up quickly...)

ተግ : በል **tägg bäl** stop! (also said to one who is reading or talking)

ተግ : አለኝ **tägg asäñña** to bring to a stop, cause to halt (an activity)

ተግ : ተግ : አለ **täg tägg alä** to blaze at intervals, send out bursts of flame or light

ተግታ **täggata** clearing (of the weather), flashing (of light or lightning), halting or pause in an activity or action

ተጎ **täggo** cry to make the oxen go forward or come back (AMQ)

ቱግ : አለ **tugg alä** to flare up, blaze up with anger, to blaze, flare up (fire), to flash (light); to break out suddenly, erupt (boil or sore), to appear through the soil (shoots)

(ቱግ : ብሎ : ተቈጣ he got mad suddenly)

(ቡቃያው : ቡግ : ቱግ : ብሎ : ታየ the shoots suddenly appeared)

ቱግ : ባይ **tugg bay** one who flies off the handle
ቱግታ **tuggata** sudden burst of anger, blaze (as when gasoline is put on a fire)

ትጋ **täga** citation marker for quotations from Leviticus appearing in the Fötha Nägäst code

book (obs.)

ትግ : አለ **təgg alä** to dazzle, blind (light reflected from a body of water, glass or a mirror); to get mad suddenly; to sprout quickly; to make a pop, a burst; to be afraid; to be diligent (Supp.) (see ቱግ : አለ, *ተገተገ)

(ጦርነቱ : ትግ : ሊል : አቅራቢያ : አሥር : ራሴን : ሁኜ : ቀርቼ : ነበር when the battle was about to end, I and nine others were left)

(ባልንጀሮቹና : እኔም : በየነበርንበት : ከሞተው : ሰዎችን : መግርያውን : እያነገነ : ቀሰለኛውን : እየተሸከምን : ለናገዝ : ጦሩ : ትግ : እያለ : ሄደ while I and my comrades in our respective places were taking the arms from the dead and helping the wounded by carrying them off, the [enemy] troops suddenly went away)

ትግ : ትግ : አለ **təgg təgg alä** to throb, have pulsations (heart) (see also *ተገተገ)

ትግታ **təggata** throb, pulsation

ትግ **təg** in ትግ : ተው **təg täw** cry to make rams move (B)

*ቶገ - አቶገ **atoggä** to enrage

(ከገብርዬ : ግምለጥ : የሰውየው : አልህና : ተአብሮ : ይበልጥ : አቶገው the fellow's stubbornness and obstinacy enraged him more than Gābräyye's escape)

ትገሀ **təguh** diligent, attentive, assiduous, conscientious, vigilant (see ተጋ)

ታገለ **taggälä** to struggle, contend with an opponent, to wrestle, scuffle with s.o.; to strive, endeavor (to do s.th.); to recur (syphilis); to be hoed, cultivated

ተጋገለ **təgaggälä** to wrestle with each other
አታገለ **attaggälä** to help to struggle, contend with; to have people wrestle, struggle

አለታገለ **astaggälä** to cause to struggle or contend; to cause to strive

ታጋይ **tagay** one who wrestles, contends; struggler, wrestler, striver, militant

ታጋይነት **tagayännät** state or condition of being a struggler, a striver; militancy

ትግል **təgl, təgəl** struggle [n.], effort, conflict, wrestling

ትግለኛ **təglännä** wrestler

ትግልት **təgəlt** wrestling, struggle

(በትግልት : ነው said of a field which requires much plowing and manuring to become produc-

tive)

ትግያ **təgəyya** or ትጊያ **təgiyya** struggle, wrestling (match), conflict

ትግግል **təgəggəl** struggle, hand-to-hand combat

አታጋይ **attagay** referee in wrestling

መታገያ **mättagäya** wrestling place, cause for or place where one struggles, contends

አተጋገል **attägagäl** manner of contending, struggling

ትጉልል : አለ **təguläl alä** to billow (smoke) (see *ተጉለጉለ)

ተጉለት **täg^wälät** district in northeastern Shoa 0951N 3936E

ተጉለቱ **täg^wäläte** inhabitant of Täg^wälät, type of church song attributed to that area

*ተጉለጉለ : ተትጉለጉለ **tätäg^wälägg^wälä** to billow upwards (cloud of smoke), rise in billows, come out (cloud of vapor, swarm of bees), to come out in quantity, e.g. s.th. of which a small piece is pulled out but which then comes out en masse
አትጉለጉለ **atg^wälägg^wälä** to be emitted in puffs or billows (smoke)

ትጉልጉል **təg^wəlg^wəl** mass or cloud of vapor or smoke, emitting much smoke

ትጉልጉል : አለ **təg^wəlg^wəl alä** to steam (bread just taken from the griddle), to emit smoke, steam or vapor (see also ትሉግሱግ : አለ)

ትጉልጉልታ **təg^wəlg^wəltä** smoke, steam, vapor
ተትጉልጉይ **tätäg^wäläg^wäy** steaming, emitting billows of smoke

መትጉልጉያ **mätäg^wäläg^wäya** place where smoke comes out, censer

ተገረ **təggärä** to climb a tree, clamber up s.th.; to haggle, to get angry, be choleric (AYMQ)

ተገራ **tägärä** in የተገራ : ብረት tempered steel (see ገራ)

ተጉሪ **täg^wäri** Tajoura (Af. Men.) (obs.)

ቴግሬ **tigre** or ትግሬ **təgre** Tigre Province, Tigrean, fig. hot-tempered, pl. ትግሮች **təgročč** (የትግሬ : ሥራ the Tigre way of doing things, the Tigre fashion)

ትግሬነት **təgrennät** state or condition of being a Tigrean, fig. hot-temperedness

ትግሪኛ **təgrīñña** or ትግርኛ **təgrāñña** Tigrinya, the language spoken in Tigre and highland

Eritrea

ትግራታ *təgrita* or ትግርትያ *təgratəya* (see ትግራዳ)

ትግራት *təgret* or ትግራት *təgrit* dikdik (a small gazelle); malicious spirit, anger, mild insanity (AYMQ)

ትግራታም *təgritam* hot-tempered, touched (slightly insane) (AYMQ)

ትግራተኛ *təgritännä* = *təgritam*

ትግራይ *təgray* Tigre, language spoken along the coast of Eritrea and to the north of Keren, people who speak this language; Tigray Administrative Region

ትግራዳ *təgrida* or ትግራድ *təgrid* epilepsy, St. Vitus' dance (B, TA), state manifested by one possessed by a *zar*-spirit (KBT); staggering, stumbling (one who has lost his balance) (AYMQ)

ታገሠ *taggäsä* B to be patient, to endure, tolerate, bear (tolerate), put up with, to keep one's temper, contain o.s.; to lessen, abate (epidemic)

(ጥፎት ፡ ሰዓት ፡ ታገሠኝ wait for me a moment)

(ነፋሱ ፡ ታገዷል the wind has calmed down)

(እንባዬ ፡ ሊታገሥ ፡ አልቻለም I couldn't hold back my tears, lit. my tears could not be patient)

ዶታገሠ *yəttaggäsu* masc. or fem. pers. n.

ተጋገሠ *tägaggäsä* to tolerate, put up with one another; to ignore one another

አስታገሠ *astaggäsä* to cause to be patient, endure with patience, cause to endure; to alleviate or ease pain, to allay, soothe, relieve (distress, worry); to lull (suspicion)

(ጥሙን ፡ አስታገሠ to slake thirst)

አስተጋገሠ *astägaggäsä* to cause to tolerate one another, render mutually tolerant

ታገሥ ፡ አለ *tagäss alä* to diminish somewhat (activity); to get a little relief (ከ *kä* from s.th.)

ታጋሽ *taggaš* patient person, one who endures tribulation, bears up under affliction

ታጋሽነት *taggašännät* patience, longanimity, state or condition of being patient

ትግሥት *təgəst* or ትዕግሥት *tə'gəst* patience, resignation, endurance

ትግሥተኛ *təgəstännä* patient, even-tempered

አስታጋሽ *astagaš* s.o., s.th. that calms a person down, one who helps s.o. endure or tolerate

s.th., one who consoles

መታገሻ *mättaggäša* reason for being patient; ability to endure, be patient; bridge holding the *bägäna*-harp strings taut

ግስታገሻ *mastaggäša* means for making s.o. patient, e.g. advice; means for alleviating pain, e.g. analgesic, anesthetic

አተጋገሥ *attägagäs* manner of being patient

ተገበ *täggäbä* B to become a storm (rain and wind), to become a downpour (KBT, TA, AYMÖ)

ተገብ *tägäb* or ተገብ *tägəb* gale with rain, storm; onset of the rainy season (B)

(ተግብ ፡ ሆነ to storm, to rain hard with bursts of wind)

መተገቢያ *mättägäbiya* reason for a storm of wind and rain (AYMQ)

አተጋገብ *attägagäb* manner of being a storm as above (AYMQ)

*ተገባ - አስተጋባ *astägabba* to echo, to spread [vi] (discase) (see ገባ)

ተገቢ *tägäbi* fitting, proper, due (see ገባ)

ተግባር *tägbar* function, duty, work, task, occupation, action, activity, deed, office (duty) (see ገበረ)

በተግባር practically, functionally

(በተግባር ፡ ተረጎመ to put into practice, translate into action)

ተግባረ ፡ እድ *tägbarä əd* handicraft, manual skill

(ተግባረ ፡ እድ ፡ ትምህርት ፡ ቤት vocational school)

ተግባራዊ *tägbarawi* applied (science), practical, functional

ተግባቢ *täghabi* suitable, agreeable (see ገባ)

ተጋቦት *tägabot* infectious, contagious

(የተጋቦት ፡ በሽታ contagious illness)

ትጋት *təgat* diligence (see ተጋ)

ተገተገ *tägättägä* to lash (as a punishment for a crime), to burn with a brand, to cauterize (see also ተተገ)

ተተገተገ *tättägättägä* to be lashed, burned, cauterized

አስተገተገ *astägättägä* to have s.o. whipped, cauterized

ተገታጊ *tägtagi* one who whips severely

ትግተገ *təgtäga* act of whipping
 ትግተገጊ *təgəttage* act of whipping, lashing
 ትግትግ *təgtəg* whipped, beaten with a whip
 መተግተጊያ *mätəgtägiya* means for whipping, cauterizing, e.g. whip, copper or brass
 አተገተግ *attəgatəg* manner of whipping

*ተገተገ - ተገተገተገ *täntägättägä* to glitter, sparkle, flash; to crackle (like parching sorghum or linseed)
 አገተገተገ *antägättägä* to cause to flash, gleam, sparkle; to make to blaze; to burn brightly; to cause to snap, crackle (ABMQ)
 ትግ : ትግ : አለ *təggə təggä alä* to burn, blaze [vi]; to throb, have pulsations (heart)
 ትግትግታ *təgtəgta* or ትግታ *təggəta* throb, pulsation
 አገትግትግ *əntəgtəg* glitter, sparkle, flash

ተገን *təggänä* B to take shelter, stay behind or close to s.th. in order to avoid harm or bodily injury, seek shelter from inclement weather (wind, cold, sun); to surround with a fence or enclosure, protect, screen off ; to prevent, keep from seeing, to block the view
 ተተገን *tätəggänä* to be enclosed, fenced in, to be sheltered, protected (from weather: a person); to seek protection, take shelter
 አስተገን *astəggänä* to have s.o. take shelter; to have a fence or enclosure made
 ተገን *təgän* shelter, cover (protection), person on whom one relies for protection, thing providing shelter
 ተገን : አደረገ to use s.th. as a cover
 (ጨለማ : ተገን : አድርጎ under cover of darkness)
 ተገን : ያዘ to seek shelter, take cover
 የተገን : ውሃ diarrhea (B)
 ተጋኝ *təggän* one who takes shelter; who encloses with a fence
 ትጋኔ *təggane* seeking shelter or protection; wearing clothes as protection (KBT)
 ትግን *təggən* protected, sheltered; seeking or taking shelter
 ትግናት *təggənat* seeking shelter, taking cover (KBT)
 መተገኛ *mätəggänä* means for or thing providing shelter, protection, e.g. clothing, cave, tree, etc.
 አተጋገን *attəgagän* manner of taking cover, seeking shelter

ተጋን *təgän* backyard, place in the rear of a house where vegetables are grown
 ተገኘ *təgännä* to be found, be situated, exist, attend (be present) (see *ገኘ)
 ትገያ *təgəyya* or ትጊያ *təgiyya* struggle (see ተገለ)
 ተጋድሎ *təgadlo* campaign (concerted or mass action to alleviate or rectify an evil, a disease etc.), crusade, war, mortification of the flesh (ascetic) (see ገደለ)
 ተግደራ *təgdärra* (B) or ተገደራ *təgädra* (KBT) parasitic plant resembling the mistletoe
 ተግዳሮት *təgdarot* boasting, conceit (see ገደረ)
 ተገግ *təggäg* progeny, descendants
 ተገግ : አለ *təgəgg alä* to lighten (lightning); to stop completely, suddenly, all at once
 ተጋፋኛ *təgafäcče* or ተጋፊኛ *təgaficče* (B) circular stairway or staircase; high flat place for storing large crocks (KBT) (see ገፋ)
 ተጥላላት *tätlasat* titles – applied to the books of the Bible Ar. from Lat. *titulus*
 ታጠቀ *tattäqä* to put on, wear a belt, to put s.th. around the waist, to gird or ready o.s. (for combat or for a difficult task), put on one's accoutrements, to arm [vi], to be equipped (soldier); to fold the *nätäla*-shawl as a mark of respect
 የታጠቀ equipped, outfitted (for a task, a particular purpose)
 የታጠቀች : ሴት an armed woman, woman who is wearing trousers, fig. courageous woman
 ይታጠቁ *yəttatäqu* masc. or fem. pers. n.
 ታጥቆ : ተነሣ to be ready
 ለጦርነት : ታጠቀ to be ready for combat
 ሸጉጥ : ታጠቀ to wear a gun, strap on a pistol
 ቀበቶ : ታጠቀ to put on a belt
 መገብሽን : ታጠቁ be strong (fem.) [in facing difficulty]
 ዝናር : ታጠቀ to put on a cartridge belt
 በአጭር : ታጠቀ to be girded, ready for action, stripped for action
 አዘቅዝቆ : ታጠቀ to be ready for action (TA)
 (ፓሪ : ሞድ : የታጠቀች dressed [in clothes from] Paris Mode [clothing store in Addis Ababa])
 (ለእኩል : አልታጠቅም : በመባባል by telling each other they would not fight for so-and-so...)
 ተጣጠቀ *tätattäqä* to gird on several things

(sword, dagger, etc.); to help each other put on, gird on (inf.)

ትጥቀን : ተጣጠቀ to put on all one's gear

አስታጠቀ *astattäqä* to arm [vt], to equip; to put on belts for s.o., to have s.o. gird himself; to help to fasten the belt or girdle

አስተጣጠቀ *astätattäqä* to cause to put on (gear), help to do so

ታጠቅ *tattäq* formula for announcing a person's death to s.o. early in the morning; military training camp west of Addis Ababa, lit. gird thyself!

አባ : ታጠቅ 'horse-name' of Emperor Theodore II

ታጣቂ *tataqi* one who is ready for action (በራሱ : ታጣቂ one who wears a belt on his head [the Emperor Theodore's scornful appellation for monks])

ትጥቅ *täiq* gear, equipment (for a soldier), outfit, arms, accouterments

ትጥቅና : ሥንቅ *täqanna sənq* (military) supplies, stores

የመንሳፈፊያ : ትጥቅ life belt, life vest

የሥራ : ትጥቅ work gear, e.g. overalls, hard hats, etc.

የጦር : ትጥቅ military gear, arms

(የዱሳ : ትጥቅ : በታን we've had enough of being armed only with cudgels)

አስታጣቂ *astattäqi* one who arms, provides with equipment, outfits with needed items, etc.

አስታጥቂ *astattäqe* masc. pers. n.

መታጠቂያ *mättattäqiya* means for girding o.s., e.g. cummerbund, belt, girdle

ግስታጠቂያ *mastattäqiya* conditions, circumstances requiring arming, taking up arms

አስተጣጠቅ *astätattäq* manner of girding

ትጥቀን (see ጠቀነ)

ተጠይ *tätäy* hated or disliked thing, base, corrupt (see ጠላ)

ተጣይ *tätäy* quarrelsome person, brawler (see ጠላ)

ታጣፊ *tatafi* in ታጣፊ : ወምበር folding chair (see አጠፈ)

ተጳዝን *topazän* topaz Gk. *topazion*

ተጳዝኖን *topazəyon* topaz Gk. *topazion*

ተጽዕኖ *täs'əno* influence, pressure (political):

effect

(ተጽዕኖ : አለው to influence, to affect [have influence on])

(ድርጊቱ : በሚፈጸምበት : ሰው : ላይ : ብቻ : ሳይወሰን : በፈጸሟውም : ላይ : ተጽዕኖ : እንደሚያሳድር : መረጃት : አስፈላጊ : ነው it is necessary to realize that the action would exert an effect which would not be limited to the person against whom the action had been done but on the doer too)

ተጸብኦ *täsabə'o* wet dream

ተጸውያ *täsəw'o* in የተጸውያ : ስም proper noun, given name

ተጸይ *täsəy* quarrelsome person, brawler (see ጠላ)

ተፋ *täffa* to spit, spit out, expectorate, to disgorge; to spit up, vomit, to throw up, cast up, e.g. waves; object, to belch (volcano)

ተፋበት *täfabbat* he humiliated him

መቃብር : ተፋው the grave cast him out [popular belief regarding the fate of a really evil person]

ሞት : የተፋው one who recovered after a serious illness

ምድር : ተፋችው = መቃብር : ተፋው

ምን : ምድር : ተፋህ where did you come from?

(said to s.o. whose presence is unexpected)

እሳት : የሚተፋ : ዘንዶ fire-breathing dragon

እግዚአብሔር : ተፋኝ God rescued me, saved me [from death]

ውሃ (or ወንዝ, ጉርፍ) ተፋው this body was cast up by the flood/river

የወሰደውን : ገንዘብ : ተፋው he finally coughed up the money he took

ደም : ተፋ to bleed copiously

(እግርዎ ... ደም : የሚተፋ [what happened to] your feet that they are spurting blood?)

(ደም : ተፍቶ : የተገኘ : ገንዘብ) : ነው [that] is hard-earned money)

ተተፋ *tätäffa* to be spit out, vomited up

የተተፋ *yätätäffa* s.o. or s.th. no longer held in high regard

ተታፋ *tätäffa* to spit playfully (children)

አስተፋ *astäffa* to cause to spit, spit out; to have s.th. disgorged; to have s.th. brought quickly or paid (back); to retrieve one's possessions by force

ተፈ *täfi* one who spits, vomits, spitter

ትፍ *täf* spit out, expectorated

ትፍ : አበባ kind of plant (B, YSQ)
 ትፍ : አለ **təff alä** to spit (see also ትፍ : አለ below)
 ትፍታ **təffəta** sputum, spit, saliva
 ትፍት **təfat** spit, sputum, saliva; vomit
 ትፍታም **təfatam** one who spits a lot; one who vomits after drinking too much (also insult)
 አስተፈ **astäffi** s.th. which causes spitting
 ደም : አስተፈ or ደም : አስተፈት poisonous fungus which causes the one who ate it to spit blood
 አስተፈታ **astäffitta** woman who causes spitting (AYMQ)
 መትፈያ **mätfiya** reason for spitting, vomiting; place where one spits, e.g. spittoon
 አተፋፍ **attäfaf** manner of spitting

ተፈ **täffe** quick, rapid (person), conscientious and hard worker (see *ተፈተፈ)

ትፍ : አለ **täff alä** to jump (up) suddenly (see *ተፈተፈ)
 (ተፍ : ብሎ : ተነግግ to leap to one's feet)

ተፋ **tufa**, ቱፋሕ **tufah** or ትፋሕ **təfah** apple Ar. *tuffāh*

ተፈ **tuffe** sudden spurt of milk or butter when the stopper is removed from the churn

ትፍ : አለ **tuff alä** to boil slowly, simmer; to spit
 ቱፍታ **tuffəta** plug or stopper made from a thin stick to keep the milk from leaking out during churning; hole in the container used for churning butter to allow the air to escape

ትፍ : አለ **tiff alä** to be full to the brim, full to overflowing (measure, river in flood); to fly into a rage, to arch its back and hiss (cat) (G), to hiss, make a hissing noise, e.g. goat; to rain lightly, drizzle for a long time (see also ቱፈ)
 (ወንዙ : ቱፍ : ብሎ አለ the river is in full flood)

ታፋ **tafa** thigh, rump, haunch, buttock; projection above the rear hoof of bovines and equines

ቱፈ **tefä** to be full to overflowing, filled to the brim (see ቱፍ : አለ)
 አቱፈ **atefä** to cause to rise, cause to float (AYMQ)
 ቱፋ **tifa** fullness, plenitude
 (ቱፋ : ተቀብረ። it [i.e. hair] is full of butter) (G)
 ማቴፈያ **matefiya** time for floating s.th. (AYMQ)

ትፍ **təf** (see ትፋ)

ትፍ : አለ **təff alä** to walk quickly; to be restless; to be a meddler, a busy body (Supp.)

ተፋ **tofa** small pot usually used for heating water; representative, agent or deputy, i.c. a person who performs the clerical functions for some layman whose land requires providing the service of a priest or deacon (obs.)
 የተፋ : መሬት land requiring the provision of certain services which is given to someone who will provide these services and give the proprietor half the harvest (obs.)
 ሆደ : ቱፋ **hodä tofa** pot-bellied

ትፋሕ **tufah**, ቱፋ **tufa**, ትፋሕ **təfah** apple Ar. *tuffāh*

ትፍሥሕት **təfsəhət** joy (Greez)

ቱፍታ (see ቱፍ : አለ)

ተፈተፈ **täfättäfä** to slash with a sword or dagger, to cut on the surface, making cuts close together, to whack with a sharp instrument, to nick, to split, cut open with a knife (pumpkin, gourd); to tattoo; to shower with blows
 ግንባሩን : ተፈተፈ to slash the forehead
 ተፋተፈ **täfättäfä** to slash here and there
 ተተፈተፈ **tätäfättäfä** to be slashed, cut superficially, nicked
 አተፋተፈ **attäfättäfä** to help slash or cut as above
 አስተፈተፈ **astäfättäfä** to have s.th. slashed; to compel s.o. to tell what he knows (inf.); to compel s.o. to parry blows aimed at the head, then at the feet (G)
 ተፍታፈ **täftafi** one who slashes, cuts as above; one who cuts a border or a hem in order to make a fringe
 ትፍተፋ **təftäfa** act of slashing, cutting as above
 ትፍትፍ **təftəf** chipped, nicked, cut with small or superficial cuts, slashed; black and yellow fringe on a *kuia*-shawl or dress
 ትፍትፍ : ሥጋ mincemeat
 ትፍትፋት **təftəfat** the act of slashing, nicking, scraping; tribal marks (usually slashes or cuts on the temples or cheeks)
 መተፍተፈያ **mätäftäfiya** means for slashing, cutting, e.g. knife
 አተፋተፍ **attäfatəf** manner of slashing, cutting

*ተፈተፈ - አተፈተፈ **atäfattäffä** to bustle about, move about swiftly, be in a hurry; to poke its nose into everything (dog), to sniff, nose about; to pry, be a meddler; to grow impatient, lose one's patience (Supp.)

ተፍተፍ **täffätäff** quick, rapid movement

ተፍተፍ : አለ **täffätäff alä** to bestir o.s., bustle about (as when guests arrive); to be swift; to be on the alert; to come and go, be everywhere at once

አተፍታፈ **atäftafi** one who bustles about, moves rapidly from place to place

ግተፍተፈያ **matäftäfiya** running about from place to place on account of one's work

ቶፈቶፈ **tofattofä** to swell, swell up, lose one's shape, to become inordinately fat

አቶፈቶፈ **atofättofä** to cause to swell up, get

very fat

ቶፍታፈ **toft"afi** fat (person), one so fat he finds walking difficult

ቶፍታፍ **toft"affa = toft"afi**

ቱፍንቱፍ **tufəntuf** shapeless, overly fat

ትፍንግ **təfnəg** disgusting, stinking (see ተንፈገ)

ተፋጂ **täfaǰi** thing which burns, stings (see ፈጂ)

ትፍግ (see አፈገ)

ትፍግፍግ (see አፈገ)

ቲፍፍ : አደረገ **tifəff adärrägä** to give (a measure) to overflowing (see ቲፍ : አለ)

ቴፕ **tep** tape recorder Eng.

ታፕላ **tapela** schedule, list It. tabella