

ሰ ሠ

ሰ *sä* or ሠ *sä* to distinguish between these two letters which are now identical in pronunciation, ሰ is called ሰ : እሳት (the *sä* used in spelling *asat*) while ሠ is called ሠ : ንጉሥ the *sä* used in spelling *näigus*

-ሳ -*ssa* what about, how about? as for (extended form of -*ss*), expresses mild surprise:
 (እንተሳ and what about you? how about you?)
 (ብዙ : ሚሊዮን : መሃይምኖቹ : ስማስተማርላ : ምን : ዘዴ : ተገለጸላችሁ as for teaching many millions of illiterates, what method was disclosed to you?)

ሰ *sə-* + simple imperfect expresses 'while, when, by the time ...' (used to introduce a subordinate clause, the verb modified by *sə-* taking its tense from that of the main verb):
 (ሲመጣ : ይሄዳሉ when he comes, they will go)
 (ሲመጣ : ሄደዋል when he came, they left)

When ሰ *sə-* occurs in a subordinate clause, its temporal reference is determined by the temporal reference of the main clause and its temporal reference is anterior to that of the main clause:
 (ሲመጣ : አየሁት I saw him come, saw him coming)
 (አቤት : ቤጧት : መነሳት : ስጠላ how I hate getting up in the morning!)

ሰ *sə-* + a durative verb expresses continuous action for the period of time indicated by the verb:
 (ሲሠራ : ዋሰ : [ውሏል] he was working all day, he worked all day)
 (ሲሠራ : ቆየ he worked for some time)

ስ *sə-* + negative simple imperfect means 'before, without, unless':
 (አጅህን : ሳትታጠብ : አትበላ don't eat before/without washing your hands)

(ሥራውን : ሳይጨርስ : ደምዝ : አልከፍስውም I will not pay him his wage unless he finishes the job)

ስ *sə-* with verbs expressing a state, e.g. ቆመ to stand, ተቀመጠ to sit, መጣ to come, the gerund of the stative verb plus ሳስ *sallä* (*sə* + አሰ *allä* 'to bc') expresses 'while' in the past:
 (ተቀምጧ : ሳለ : መጣ he came while I was sitting)

The gerund of other verbs + ሳስ *sallä* (which may or may not be conjugated) expresses 'even though, while' (= even though), with the main verb expressing an unexpected action or an action contrary to that of the subordinate clause:
 (መጽሐፌን : ወስዶ : ሳለ : አልወሰድኩም : አለ even though he took my book, he said he did not take it)

-ስ -*ss* particle of emphasis or contrast expresses 'what about, as for':

a) in contrast to s.th. that follows:
 (ውድስ : አይደስም : ርካሽ : ነው it is not at all expensive, it is cheap)

b) in contrast to a preceding statement (particle rarely infixcd):
 (ታይሳለች but she will see)
 (አይታትሳለች but she has seen her!)

(ማር : ስጠኝ give me some honey ማርስ : የስም as for honey, there isn't any)
 (ትላንትና : አቢያ : ውሃ : እልነበረም : ዛሬስ : ውሃ : አለ yesterday there was no water there but today there is [some])

c) emphasizing:
 (ምንስ : ቢሆን whatever the case may be, no matter what)

d) interrogatory:
 (ሌላስ what else?)
 (ቢቀረስ what if he doesn't come?)
 (አራትስ what about supper?)

e) demonstrative:
 (እብድስ : ቅዠታምስ : አንተ : ልቀቀኝ it is you who are a madman, a raver, so let me go!)

ሲ : አሰ *si allä* in ሲ : በሰው tell him yes! It. *si*

ሰሐ *säha*, ስሐ *səha* or ሳሐ *saha* flaw, blemish, imperfection, fault (blemish), defect; impropriety or unseemly conduct
 ሳሐም : የሰሽ *saham yälläs* fem. pers. n.
 (ምን : ስሐ : አለው he has no deficiencies, no bad

qualities)

ሲገ፡አለ **sih alä** to cough, have a strangling fit

ሳሆ **saho** Cushitic tribe living in the coastal lowlands south of Massawa

ሱሐል **suhäl** a kind of bird (KBT)

ሃህል **sahäl** mercy, kindness (Geez), element in personal names

ሃህለ፡ሥላሴ **Sahle Selassie**, King of Shoa 1813-1847

ሃህሉ **sahlu**, ሃህሌ **sahle** masc. pers. n.

ሳህል **sahäl** Sahef, a coastal province of northern Eritrea 1700N 3830E. Its capital is Naqfa Ar. *sähil*

ሳሕላዊ **sahälawi** a fabric (Supp.)

ሃህልካ **sahälka** a *qane*-poetry type having three lines and dedicated to monarchs

ሳሐብ **sahib** name of a *zar*-spirit Ar. *šāhib*

ሰሕተት **sahätät** mistake, fault, error, blunder, miscalculation, slip (mistake) (see ሳተ and ሰተት)

ሳሕን **sahan** or ሳሕን **sahän** plate, dinner plate, dish Ar. *šāhn*

ዝርግ፡ሳሕን **plate, platter**

የሸህላ፡ሳሕን **china, porcelain, clay dish**

ጐድንዳ፡ሳሕን **bowl, basin**

ሰሐን **sahin** incense, sandalwood (Geez); fem. pers. n.

ሥሐጽ **sahus** meddlesome person, wicked person (Geez) (KBT)

ሰላ **sälla**¹ to be or become in good condition, to be good, turn out well, e.g. *wät*-sauce, a banquet, to succeed, prosper; to percolate, seep through (water); to improve, become better (refractory ox or person through punishment); to speak better (one who was tongue-tied); to be decreased (angle of the plowshare so that it does not turn the soil); to be slender (neck – a sign of beauty); to move gently, warily, to stalk; to insinuate o.s. (into a conversation, etc.)

(አዳኝ፡ደሰላል a hunter stalks [his prey])

(አንገቱ፡በምን፡ሰላ፤ነጭ፡ጤፍ፡አየበላ how did his neck get so slender? by eating white *tef*)

ነገሩ፡ሰላ the matter, affair went well, turned out well

ውሃ፡ሰላ the water leaked out, leaked through

ወይረኑ፡ሰላ to be broken to the plow (young ox)

ወጡ፡ሰልቷል the *wät*-sauce is excellent

የሰላ፡ሞኝ፡ነው he is a perfect fool

ሰልቶ፡ገባ to slip or creep in (person); to seep in (water)

አንደበቱ፡የሰላ eloquent

ሰላላ **sälalla** to get in rather good condition, get into very good condition; to move somewhat gently, warily, to stalk somewhat

ተሰላ **täsälla** to be put into good condition or order, to be made good or excellent, be well arranged

ተሰላ **täsalla** to stalk one another

ተሰላላ **täsälalla** to be put into rather good condition, be put into very good condition (said of several things)

አሰላ **asälla** to put into good condition, to arrange or adjust well, do s.th. well; to creep in, enter stealthily or carefully, to stalk; to dip *anğära*-bread in *wät*-sauce

አሰላ **assälla** to have s.th. put into good condition, have s.th. done or prepared well; to have s.o. stalk; to fix in, insert or fit in skillfully

(ታላቅ፡አዳራሽ፡አሠርቼ፡መቃን፡ጉሰኑን፡አሳልቼ after I had a large hall built, the door frame fitted skillfully into the door post . . .)

አሰልቶ፡መቃው to hit, strike s.o. unexpectedly, e.g. person in hiding

አያሰላ፡ሄደ to grope or feel one's way

አላላ **assalla** to help to put into good condition, to cause to stalk one another, to help to stalk (« . . . » አለ፡ጉሮሮውን፡አሳላና “. . . ” he said, clearing his throat)

ዝክር፡አላላ to prepare a banquet

አሰላላ **asälalla** to put in rather good condition, put into very good condition, to have several affairs turn out well

አሰላላ **assälalla** to have s.th. put in rather good condition; have s.o. stalk, move rather gently (Ar.)

አሰላላ **aslalla** = **asälalla**, **assälalla** (see also ላላ)

ሰይ **säy** thing which does well, prospers, etc.

ሰላ፡አለ **säla alä** = **sälalla**; to slip in, to sneak out

ሰላ፡አደረገ **säla adärrägä** = **asälla**

ሰልታ **sällöta** stealth

(በሰልታ stealthily)

ሰል **säl** stratagem, artifice, subterfuge

ሰሉ **sälu** in good condition or order, good, ex-

cellent, well-arranged, well-adjusted
 ስሉኑት *səluṅnät* good condition or order, good arrangement or adjustment (Ar.)
 አሰሊ *asli* one who, thing which makes s.th. succeed
 መሰያ *mässäya* means of, time or place for being put into good condition
 መሰያ *mäsya* means of or time or place for being in good condition; means for stalking, stalking place
 ማሰያ *massäya* means, time or place for having s.th. be put into good condition; for having s.th. stalked
 ማሰያ *masya* means, time or place for putting s.th. in good condition
 አሰላል *assälal* manner of being in good condition, etc.
 አሰላላት *assälalat* = *assälal*

ሰላ *sälla*¹¹ to be or become sharp, have a keen edge
 ሰላ : ድንጋይ *Sela Dingay*, town in Shoa Administrative Region 0958N 3938E
 የሰላ sharp, acute
 ሰላላ *sälalla* to be or become somewhat sharp or very sharp
 ተሰላ *täsalla* to be sharpened, made sharp
 ተሰላ *täsalla* to sharpen one another; to be sharpened somewhat or sharpened a great deal
 ተሰላላ *täsälalla* to be sharpened somewhat, to be sharpened a great deal
 ተሰላላ *täslalla* = *täsälalla*
 አሰላ *asälla* to sharpen, provide with a keen edge
 አሰላ *assälla* to have s.th. sharpened, made sharp
 አሳላ *assalla* to cause to sharpen one another, to help to sharpen; to cause to become somewhat sharp or very sharp
 አሰላላ *asälalla* to sharpen somewhat, to sharpen a great deal
 አሰላላ *assälalla* to cause to become somewhat sharp or very sharp
 አሰላላ *aslalla* = *assälalla*, *asälalla*
 ሰላ : አሰ *säla alä* = *sälalla*
 ሰላ : አደረገ *säla adärrägä* to sharpen s.th. somewhat
 ሰሉ *səlu* sharp, having a keen edge
 ስሉኑት *səluṅnät* sharpness
 ሰል *säl* acute (angle), keen, sharp (edge)

ሰሉኸ *saloš* act of sharpening
 መሰያ *mässäya* place or time for being sharpened
 መሰያ *mäsya* or መሰሊያ *mäsliya* means, state or time for becoming sharp
 ማሰያ *massäya* means for making s.th. sharp or for sharpening s.th., e.g. whetstone
 ማሰያ *masya* means for sharpening, e.g. whetstone
 አሰላል *assälal* manner of being sharp
 አሰላላት *assälalat* = *assälal*

*ሰላ - ተሰላ *täsalla* to be counted, reckoned, computed or calculated, to be rendered (accounts), taken (inventory); to be considered, pondered, thought over
 ተሰላ *täsalla* to settle accounts, to be reckoned or drawn (account) between two or more persons
 ተሰላላ *täsälalla* to be considered, pondered somewhat
 ተሰላላ *täslalla* = *täsälalla*
 (ገንዘባቸውን : ተሰላሉ they have settled accounts with respect to their money)
 አሰላ *asälla* to consider, ponder, think s.th. over; to render accounts, take inventory
 ነገር : አሰላ to ponder a matter
 አሰላ *assälla* to have s.o. ponder s.th.
 አሳላ *assalla* to help to calculate, reckon, draw accounts, to have accounts settled
 አሰላላ *asälalla* to help to calculate, reckon, draw accounts; to consider somewhat, consider a great deal
 አሰላላ *assälalla* to have s.th. considered a great deal; to help to calculate, reckon, draw accounts
 አሰላላ *aslalla* to calculate, reckon; to think, consider, mull over s.th., turn it over and over in one's mind (see also ሳላ)
 ሰሌት *səlet* account, calculation, inventory, arithmetic
 ተሰይ *täsay* s.th. which can be reckoned, figured up
 አሰይ *asəy* one who reckons, figures s.th. up
 አሳሊ *assali* one who helps to calculate
 አሰሊ *asli* obs. var. of አሰይ
 መሰያ *mässäya* means of, time or place for being considered
 መሰሊያ *mässaliya* means for settling accounts
 ማሰያ *massäya* means, time or place for having

s.th. pondered

ግሰሊያ *masliya* means for counting, counters
አሰላል *assälal* manner of counting, figuring, etc.

ሰላ *sälla* in **ሰላ** : **ገደድ** *sälla gäddäd* the good and the bad side or aspect of s.th. Ar. *sallā*
(**እከሌ** : **ሰላ** : **ገደድ** : **ያውቃል** so-and-so is thoroughly acquainted with the matter)

ሰሌ *sälle* area 0936N 3851E

ሱሊ *suli* inquisitive (see **ሰላ**)

ሱሎ *sul(i)o* eye disease affecting horses (KBT, B); dappled with white and a golden color (AYMO)

ሱሎ : **ፈረሰ** horse which has clear, blue eyes (KBT)

ሊላ *sila* falcon, hawk, fig. skillful, shrewd, cunning or glib person

ሲላ : **አሞራ** small hawk

ሲል *sil* (see **አላ ላላ** to say)

ሲል : **አላ** *sill alä* to choke to death; to be hanged (punishment)

ሲል : **አደረገ** *sill adärrägä* to hang s.o., to choke s.o. to death

ሣለ *salä* to paint (a painting), draw (a picture), to portray; to create

(**በምን** : **አስመስለህ** : **መሳልህ** : **ነበር** what were you going to paint?)

ሣሣላ *säsälä* = *sasalä*

ሣሣላ *sasalä* to paint or draw somewhat, to paint or draw various objects

ተሣላ *täsälä* to be painted, depicted; to be impressed in s.o.'s mind or memory; to be created, brought into being, conceived (child in the womb) (KBT)

(**የመለያየት** : **ምጥ** : **በሽኚዎች** : **ግንባር** : **ላይ** : **ተሥሎ** : **ይታይ** : **ነበር** the agonies of parting were limned on the foreheads of those who came to see them off)

ተሣሣላ *täsäsälä* = *täsasalä*

ተሣሣላ *täsasalä* to be painted, drawn somewhat, be painted, drawn a great deal; to portray, paint one another

አሣላ *assälä* to have s.th. painted, portrayed or drawn, have s.o. paint, portray or draw

አሣሣላ *assäsälä* = *assasalä*

አሣሣላ *assasalä* to cause to portray, paint or

draw one another, to help to portray, paint or draw, to have s.th. painted, portrayed or drawn somewhat

ሣል : **አደረገ** *sall adärrägä* = *sasalä*

ሣላሊ *sä'ali* portrayer, painter, illustrator

ሥዕል *sə'äl* or **ሥል** *säl* portrait, painting, picture, drawing, design, engraving, illustration, plate (in a book), image

(**የ**)**ሥል** : **ቤት** (*yä*)*säl bet* gallery or veranda of a church containing sacred pictures and used as a chapel or private oratory, private oratory in a mansion. There is no *tabot* but pious pictures are hung on the walls (B)

ሥል : **ቤቶች** *däbitära*-cantors serving in such oratories

ቤተ : **ሥዕል** = (*yä*)*säl het*

ሰአሎ for **ሥዕላ** : **ክርስቶስ** masc. pers. n.

ሥዕላ : **ተሐውሶ** cinema, movies (obs.)

ሥዕል : **አገሺ** photographer (obs.)

ሥዕላ : **መስቀል** crucifix, image of the Cross

ሥዕላ : **ምድር** geography

ሥዕላ : **ሰቅለት** image or picture of the Crucifixion

ሥዕላ : **ብርሃን** photograph (KBT) (obs.)

ሦዕላ : **ክርስቶስ** masc. pers. n.

ልበ : **ሥዕል** image or picture of a heart, heart-shaped design (KBT)

መልክዓ : **ሥዕል** homily (*mälkä*) composed in honor of the Virgin Mary

ጽላት : **ሥዕል** photograph mounted on a board or flat piece of wood (KBT)

ሥዕላዊ *sa'älawi* pictorial

አሣይ *assay* one who commissions a painting

መሣያ *mäsaya* means of, time or place for painting, drawing, paintbrush

(**መሣያ** : **ሸራ** canvas used for painting)

መሣያ *mässaya* means of or subject for portrayal, drawing, etc.

አሣሣል *assasal* manner of painting, etc.

ሳለ *salä*¹ to sharpen, give a keen edge to

(**በላልከው** : **ተመተር** may you be cut by the knife you yourself sharpened! i.e. be hurt by your own malicious trick)

(**ክንድዋ** : **እንደ** : **ሰንበሌጥ** : **ሰላል** her elbow was as sharp as *sänbälet*-grass)

ሰላላ *säsälä* = *sasallä*

ሳላላ *sasallä* to sharpen somewhat, to sharpen a great deal

ተሳላ *täsälä* to be sharpened

See ሰላ

ተሰሳለ *tāsāsälä* = *tāsasalä*

ተሰሳለ *tāsasalä* to be sharpened somewhat, become somewhat sharp, become very sharp, to sharpen one another

አሳለ *assälä* to have s.th. sharpened, have s.o. sharpen s.th.

አሰሳለ *assäsälä* = *assasalä*

አሳለ *assasalä* to have s.th. sharpened somewhat or a great deal, to have s.o. sharpen s.th. somewhat or a great deal, to cause to sharpen one another, to help to sharpen

ሳይ *say* one who sharpens, grinder of knives and scissors

ሳል : **አሰ** *sall alä* to become somewhat sharp or rather sharp

ሳል : **አደረገ** *sall adärrägä* to sharpen somewhat, sharpen a great deal

ሰል *säl* sharp, having a keen edge

ሰልነት *sälännät* sharpness (of an edge)

ሰለት *sälät* sharp edge, blade (of a knife), edged instrument

(**ቢላው** : **ሰለት** : **ሆን** (ያዘ) the knife is sharp)

(**ሰለት** : **አወጣሰት** he sharpened it [knife])

ሰለታም *sälätam* sharp (knife), easily sharpened

ሰለታምነት *sälätamännät* sharpness of edge, capability of taking an edge

መሳል *mäsäl* whetstone

መሳያ *mäsaya* means for sharpening, whetstone

(**መሳያ** : **ድንጋይ** whetstone)

መሳያ *mässaya* means for, time or place for being sharpened

ማሳያ *massaya* means, time or place for having s.th. sharpened, smithy

አሳሳል *assasal* manner of sharpening or of being sharpened

ሳለ *salä*¹¹ to cough

ሰሳለ *säsälä* = *sasalä*

ሳሳለ *sasalä* to cough a little, cough a great deal, have a bad cough

አሳለ *assälä* to cause to cough, make one cough (**ጉንፋን** : **አሰሎኛል** the cold made me cough)

አሰሳለ *assäsälä* = *assasalä*

አሳሳለ *assasalä* to cause to cough a little, cause to cough from time to time, cause to cough a great deal

(**በሽታው** : **አሳሳለው** the illness made him cough from time to time)

ሳይ *say* one who coughs

ሳል *sal* cough, phthisis, inflammation of the lungs, pneumonia

ሳላም *salam* afflicted with a cough, phthisic, coughing

ሳል : **አሰ** *sall alä* to cough somewhat, cough a little

ማሳያ *massaya* cause of coughing, reason for coughing

አሳሳል *assasal* manner of coughing

ሳለ *salä*¹¹¹ to beg, request (AYMQ, KBT); to shed light on, fill with light (AYMQ)

(**ፀሐይ** : **በጨረቃና** : **በከዋክብት** : **በምድር** : **ላይ** : **ብርሃኑን** : **ሰሎ** : **ጨለማ** : **አራቀ** the sun has banished darkness by shedding light on the earth through the moon and the planets) (KBT)

ተሳለ *täsälä* to vow, take or make a vow (to give an offering if one's prayers are answered); to be consecrated to God's service (child given to God as an offering)

(**በብር** : **ተሳለ** he vowed to give a dollar)

(**ሰለት** : **ተሳለ** to make or take a vow)

ሰለት *sälät*, occ. **ሰአለት** *sä'alät* vow, offering to a church

ሰለት : **ሰጠ** to fulfill a vow

ሰለት : **አሰብኝ** I have made a vow, I have a vow to fulfill

ሳለ : **ሰለት** one who has made a vow, votary

ተሳይ *täsaya* one who takes a vow

መሳያ *mässaya* time or place for taking a vow

ሳለ *sallä* (**ሰ**s- + **አሰ** *allä*) while he/it was/is present or around (see **ሰ-** and **አሰ** *allä*)

ሳለርሱ *sallärsu* so long as he is around, [I depend] on him

ሳለ : **አይሰጥ** meat or flesh adhering to the backbone which is tough and hard to remove, lit. although it is there, it is not given; popular name for the backbone, (also written **ታለ** : **አይሰጥ** and **ካለ** : **አይሰጥ**)

ሳላ *sala* *oryx beisa*, a large antelope; wheat having large, dark-red kernels

ሳላ *salle* a large earthenware crock holding about two *ansära*-jugs (KBT, Ar.); wheat with large dark kernels (inf.); name given an ox (AYMQ)

ሴላ *sel(t)a* a marvel, wonder; razor (YSQ)

ሴላ *sela* halt, stop (to an argument or dispute)

ሴል sel cell (biol.) Eng.

ሰሰ *sälä* because of, regarding, on account of, concerning, about, of (about), with regard to, in consideration of; for the sake of, on behalf of; similar to, like, equal or comparable to (B); instead of

(ሰሰ ፡ ዓጼ ፡ ዮሐንስ ፡ አነጋገሥ about/regarding Aṣe Yohannäs' rule)

(ሰሰኔ ፡ ብሰሀ ፡ አርግልኝ do it for my sake)

(ሰሰኛ ፡ ሴል for our sakes)

(ሰሰሜዳ ፡ ነው [that hill] is like a plain)

(ሰሰ ፡ ቆላ ፡ ነው that place is as though [it were] in the hot lowlands) (B)

(የካቶሊክ ፡ ቆሶች ፡ ሰሰጥጥምና ፡ ሰሰቆብ ፡ አናታቸውን ፡ ይላሟሉ Catholic priests shave the tops of their heads instead of [wearing] turbans and caps)

ሰሰ *sälä* + verb expresses because, since (because), as:

(ሰሰሚመጣ ፡ አልሄድም since he is coming, I won't go)

ሰሰሆንም *sälähonämm* therefore, because of this; in spite of, notwithstanding

(በአንድ ፡ ፈት ፡ ልቡ ፡ ተነክቶ ፡ ነበር ፡ ሰሰሆንም ፡ ፈቃዳቸውን ፡ ከመፈጸም ፡ ሌላ ፡ አማራጭ ፡ እንደሌለው ፡ ታወቀው on the one hand, his heart was touched, nonetheless, he knew he had no alternative than to carry out his [pol. pl.] wishes)

ሰሰ ፡ ማርያም for Mary's sake! (beggar's plea for alms - other names of holy personages may be used, e.g. ሰሰተክበረው ፡ ሰም for the sake of the honored Name!)

ሰሰምን *sälämən* why?; therefore (at head of phrase), because (at head of phrase) (both usages obs.); poetry having no plays on words

(ሰሰምን ፡ የሸዋ ፡ መንግሥትዎ ፡ ጭራቹን ፡ አልተሸራሸም ፡ ነበር because his Shoan kingdom was not completely organized)

(ግጥሙ . . . የሰምና ፡ ወርቅ ፡ ጣጣ ፡ ግን ፡ የሌሰበት ፡ የሆነ ፡ እንደሆነ ፡ ዘይቤ(ሰሰምን) ፡ ይባላል but if the poem is without the complications of Wax and Gold, it is called *zäybe* [*sälämən*])

ሰሰ ፡ ሰሰምን *baläsälämən* expert in *sälämən* poetry

ሰሰዚህ *säläzzih* for this reason, therefore, hence, because of this (see ይህ *yäh*)

ሰላ ፡ አሰ *säl(l)a alä* to act, walk or speak softly

ሰሰተኛ *sälätännä* one who speaks softly or acts gently (B)

ሥል *säl*, var. ሥዕል *sə'äl* painting, portrait, drawing (see ሣሰ above)

ስል *säl* small pile of stones resulting from the custom of each Christian leaving a stone at the spot where a church first comes into view (B)

ሰል *säll* cunning, artifice (see ስልት)

ሰል *säll* atrophied (see ሰሰሰ)

ሰሰ *solä* to be, become avid, greedy, to be a parasite (Ar. Supp.)

ሰሰሰ *säsölä* = *s"as"alä* (Ar.)

ሷሷሰ *s"as"alä* to become somewhat avid or greedy, sponge a little, to become very avid or greedy, sponge a great deal

አሶሰ *asölä* to render avid, eager or greedy (Ar.)

አሶሰ *assölä* to cause to be or become avid, cause to sponge (Ar.)

አሷሷሰ *as"as"alä* to make somewhat avid, make very avid (Ar.)

ሕሷሷሰ *ass"as"alä* to cause to become rather avid or very avid (Ar.)

አሰሷሰ *asäs"alä* = *as"as"alä* (Ar.)

አሰሷሰ *assäs"alä* = *ass"as"alä* (Ar.)

ሶሌ *sole* or ሱሊ *sulī* inquisitive, nosy, curious (Ar., Supp.), meddlesome, sponge (during the Gondarene period, a person who spied in order to discover religious heresy) (YSQ)

ሶል ፡ አሰ *sol alä* = *s"as"alä* (Ar.)

መሶያ *mäsöya* means for, time of being avid, being a sponger

አሷሷል *ass"as"al* manner of being greedy, being a sponger

ሶል *sol* sole (shoe) Eng.

ሶል ፡ አገባ to sole shoes

ሰሰሔ *sälähe* (or ሰልሔ *sälähe* - inf.) porridge with butter

ሰሰሔ ፡ መሰሔ porridge with salt

ሰላሄ *sälähe* in ሰላሄ ፡ መላሄ easily swallowed (said of food like porridge served with butter) (see ሰሌሔ)

ሰለሰ *sällälä*¹ to become paralyzed, withered, atrophied or numb; to become hoarse, weak, strained or feeble (voice); to be or become

hoarse, have a high or falsetto voice (person); to be or become absolutely quiet, thoroughly settled, quite free from disturbance (place) (Ar.)

የሰለለ *yäsällälä* strained (voice)

(ድምፁ : ሰለለበት he became hoarse)

ሰለለ *sälällälä* to become somewhat paralyzed, a bit hoarse, to become greatly paralyzed, very hoarse

አሰለለ *asällälä* to paralyze, to benumb; to make hoarse, make s.o. hoarse, make a place completely quiet

አሰለለ *assällälä* to cause to become paralyzed, hoarse or completely quiet

አሰለለ *asälällälä* to paralyze somewhat, paralyze very much

አሰለለ *assälällälä* to cause to become somewhat paralyzed, cause to become greatly paralyzed

ሰለለ *säläl* weak, strained or hoarse of voice, paralyzed (of hand or arm) (KBT)

ሰለለ : አለ *sälällälä* to become somewhat paralyzed; to be tranquil, calm (G); to be secure, safe (road, district); to sneak (AYMQ), to crawl, creep unobserved over the ground, e.g. snake, to enter unobtrusively; to come at once (Supp.)

(ሰለለ : ብሎ : ገባ to enter unobtrusively, unobserved, to slip, sneak in)

(መንገድ : ሰለለ : ይላል the road is safe) (G)

(ሰለለ : ብሎ : ወጣ to leave, exit quietly, without a fuss)

ሰለለ : አደረገ *säläll adärrägä* to paralyze somewhat

ሰለለ : መለለ : አለ *säläl määllälä* to seep away (water in a field); to disperse in the air (vapor); to wander at will or aimlessly (person); to walk, limping or with a cane or crutch (KBT); to become uneven (inf.); to be thin and straight, slender and elegant; to flow smoothly (L)

ሰለለ : ሰለለ : አለ *säläl säällälä* to be or become a bit paralyzed, hoarse or fairly quiet; to go wherever one will, at one's whim

ሰለለ : ሸለለ : አለ *säläll säällälä* to move unobtrusively along the ground like a snake (L)

ሰለለ *sälala* paralyzed, withered, atrophied; numb; hoarse, weak, feeble (voice); bowlegged (cripple)

ቃለ : ሰለለ high-pitched voice, hoarse (of voice)

እጅ : ሰለለ having a paralyzed hand or arm, stiff hand or arm

እግረ : ሰለለ atrophied leg

ድምጠ : ሰለለ weak-voiced, strained voiced

ሰለለነት *sälalannät* paralysis, numbness, hoarseness

ቃለ : ሰለለነት hoarseness (Ar.)

ሰለለ : መለለ *sälala määlala* or ሰለለ : ሞለለ *sälala molala* uneven in thickness, lumpy (thread)

(ሰለለ : መለለ : ፈትል unevenly spun thread)

ሰለ *säll* atrophied, paralyzed

ሰለለ : አለ *säläll alä* to become very paralyzed, be very hoarse; to strain one's voice, to lose one's voice from shouting, become very quiet

ሰለለ : አደረገ *säläll adärrägä* to paralyze very much

መሰለለ *määllälä* paralysis

ማሰለያ *masläya* means of paralyzing, cause of paralysis

አሰለለ *assälälälä* manner of becoming paralyzed, hoarse, etc.

ሰለለ *sällälä*^{II} to spy, spy on; to scout, to explore; to examine, look at carefully

ሰለለ *sälällälä* to spy out repeatedly while disguised as a common person (KBT)

ተሰለለ *täsällälä* to be spied on, scouted

ተሰለለ *täsällälä* to spy on each other, to scout out; to go off unobtrusively after talking with s.o. secretly or in a low voice; to look around carefully (several persons) to see if the coast is clear

አሰለለ *assällälä* to have s.th. spied out, have s.o. spied on, to cause to spy on

አሰለለ *assällälä* to cause to spy on each other

ሰለይ *sällay* spy, scout

ሰለይነት *sällayännät* being a spy, espionage

ሰለለ *sälläta* spying, espionage, scouting, exploration

(የሰለለ : ድርጅት espionage organization)

ሰለሌ *sällale* act of spying

ሰለለ *sälläl* conceived in the mind, thought up, planned; spied out, spied on; evidence, information

ሰለለ : አለ *sälläl alä* to spy on, to explore (Supp.)

ተሰለይ *täsällay* object of espionage or exploration

ተሰለይ *täsälalä* one of a group which spies on each other

አሰላይ *assällay* one who sends out spies
አሳላይ *assalay* one who helps or assists in espionage; one who causes or arranges for a woman to run off with another man (inf.)
መሰለያ *mäsälläya* means of, place for or time of spying, etc.
አሰላላል *assäläläl* manner of spying

ሰሌል : **አሰ** *säläll alä* to be pure, clear, purified (*tälla*-beer) (AYMQ)
ሰሌልታ *sälälta* being clear on top (*tälla*) (AYMQ)

ሰላሌ *sälale*, occ. **ሳላሌ** *salale* province north of Addis Ababa 0950N 3830E; bone to which the arm muscles are joined

ሱልል : **አሰ** *suläll alä* to scurry about, run here and there (as does a dog); to search for a lost object (B)

***ሳለለ** - **ተሳለለ** *täsällälä* to take the wrong road, lose one's way, go the wrong way, to wander aimlessly
አሳለለ *assällälä* to cause to take the wrong road, cause to miss the way, send s.o. the wrong way
መሳለያ *mäsälläya* means for, cause of or place for taking the wrong road, missing one's way

***ሶለለ** - **ተገሲሶለ** *täns'allälä* to have a hangover (TA) (see **ሱልል** : **አሰ**)

ሶለላ *soläla* shield (medium or full length); white chicken with reddish-brown dorsal markings; straight (nose)

ሶላላ *solala* thin, slender
ሶላላ : **ጭላላ** disproportioned, uneven (see **ሶላላ** : **መላላ**)

ሳልልሽ *salələš* fem. pers. n.

ሳልለው *salələw* masc. pers. n.

ሳለሊት *salälit* pot, clay vessel (YSQ); kind of insect
(ፈትዋ : ሳለሊት : የበላው : ቡቃያ : መሰለ her face looked like a bud which had been eaten by a *salälit*-insect)

ሰሌመ *sällämä*¹ to be or become a Muslim
ሰላለመ *sälällämä* to become Muslim, abjure Christianity for Islam (many persons)
አሰለመ *asällämä* to convert to Islam, turn s.o.

into a Muslim
ሰላሚ *sälami* one who turns Muslim
ሰላሚ *sällame* abjuring Christianity for Islam (KBT)
ሰልምና *sələmənna* or **አሰልምና** *əsələmənna* being Muslim, Islam
አሰላሚ *aslämi* one who converts s.o. to Islam
አሰላም *aslam* Muslim
(አሰላም : አደረገ to convert s.o. to Islam)
አሰላምነት *əslämännät* being Muslim, Islam
አሰልምና *əsələmənna* Islam
መሰላሚያ *mäsällämiya* reason for becoming a Muslim
አሰላለም *assäläläm* manner of becoming or being a Muslim

ሰለመ *sällämä*¹¹ to salute, greet; to pacify, make calm (B)

ተሰለመ *täsällämä* to kiss a priest's cross or hand, the wall of a church, to make a pilgrimage, to do reverence to a sacred object, to make the sign of the cross
ተሰላለመ *täsällällämä* to greet each other (AYMQ)

አሳለመ *assällämä* to cause s.th. to be kissed, offer for kissing, e.g. cross (see also **አለመ** 'to dream')
(ደመኛችን : እራሳችንን : በጥይት : ሊያሳልመው : ከዳር : ጀመር our enemy began giving our bodies the *coups de grâce* [beginning] from [those on] the edge)

ሰላማ *säläma* giving greetings
ሰላሚ *sälami* one who greets, gives a greeting (KBT)

ሰላማ *sälama* tame, peaceful, reserved, masc. pers. n. (usually restricted to metropolitans of Ethiopia)

አባ : **ሰላማ** Frumentius, founder of Ethiopian Christianity in 326 A.D., also the name taken by several later metropolitans

ሰላም *sälam* peace, tranquillity, safe (peaceful), greetings; name of a chant coming at the end of the *mahlät* and which is unaccompanied by the sistrum and *käbäro*-drum
(ሰላም : ላንተ peace be unto you! – greeting)
ሰላም : **ሰኪ**, kind of chant in honor of the Virgin Mary

ሰላም : **ፈላጊ** seeker of peace
በሰላም : **ገባ** he arrived safely, without incident
ሰሰላም : **አብር** : **መኖር** peaceful coexistence

(pol.)

የሰላም pacific, amiable (friendly)

የሰላም ፡ ቅድ Peace Corps

ሰላሙ ፡ ኅብርኤል Angelus, prayer of praise spoken to Our Lady by the Angel Gabriel and which is recited with the Lord's Prayer

ቃለ ፡ ሰላም peaceful words, conciliatory words

አፈ ፡ ሰላም person who does not speak ill of others

ደጅ ፡ ሰላም small building to the left of the western entrance to a church where food is distributed and eaten and indigents, travelers and priests may spend the night

ኅብረ ፡ ሰላም Holy Saturday

ሰላም ፡ አለ sälam alä to greet

ሰላምታ sälamta greeting, salute (mil.); regards, respects, musical mode; homily of *Abuna Giyorgis* which is prayed seven times

ሰላምታ ፡ ላክ to send greetings

ሰላምታ ፡ ሰጠ to greet, salute

ሰላምታ ፡ አቀረቡ to convey one's greetings, to greet

ሰላምታ ፡ ነሣ to ignore s.o., failing to greet him

ሰላምታ ፡ ነፈገ to be uncivil, impolite or rude

ሰላምታ ፡ አደረገ to greet s.ö., salute s.o.

የበገና ፡ ሰላምታ type of song sung to an accompaniment on the *bägäna*-harp

ሰላምተኛ sälamtäñña one who greets, who visits his friends, pacific person

ሰላምጌ sälamge place near Mäqdälä

ሰላማዊ sälamawi peaceful, secure (life), safe, civilian, noncombatant

(ወደ ፡ ሂላህ ፡ ተመልክተህ ፡ ሰላማዊ ፡ መሆኑን ፡ አረጋግጥ look behind you and make sure it is safe [to pass] - car driver)

ሰላማዊ ፡ ሰልፍ demonstration (political)

ሰላሚዊ ፡ ሰው pacific, amiable person, civilian, noncombatant

ሰላማዊ ፡ ንጉሥ king who is concerned for the well-being of his subjects

ሰላማዊ ፡ ዘመን period of peace, era of good feeling

ሰላሚ sällami one who gives greetings (KBT)

ተሰላሚ täsälamii pilgrim, regular church goer; one who receives the priest's blessing

አሳላሚ assalami (priest) who offers the cross or his hand for kissing

መሳለም mässaläm pilgrimage

መሳለሚያ mässalämiya means of or time for kissing; heap of stones at the fork in a path

showing the way to a church often surmounted by a cross, heap of stones at the point where a church is first visible; locality of central Addis Ababa just south of Menelik's palace compound (the Gibbi); church porch

ማሳለሚያ masallämiya means for, place or time for having s.th. kissed (see also *allämä* 'to dream')

ሰለሙ sällämä^{III} to faint, swoon, be in a deadly torpor (rare) (G)

ሰላም ፡ አለ sällämm alä to be or become almost unconscious; to be or become rather blunt, begin to get blunt

ሰላምታ ፡ sällämta slight stupor or state of unconsciousness; slight bluntness

ሰልም ፡ አለ sällämm alä to fall into a swoon, be in a coma (us. from illness); to die peacefully without any agony or death throes; to be in a deep sleep like one who is anesthetized; to be completely exhausted; to close the eyes from dizziness or sleepiness; to lose the edge suddenly (razor, knife)

(ልቤ ፡ ሰልም ፡ አሰብኝ my heart failed me, i.e. I became powerless, without strength)

ሰልምታ sällämta swoon, fainting spell, comatose condition, e.g. dying peacefully without death agonies (KBT); state of exhaustion; excessive bluntness (Ar.)

ሰልም ፡ ጭልም ፡ አለ sälläm çällämm alä to flicker (light); to become faint, become drowsy

ሰለም ፡ ዘለም ፡ አለ sälläm zällämm alä to be awkward because of one's height or one's weakness (ተሰማ ፡ ረዥም ፡ ነውና ፡ አካሄዱ ፡ ሰለም ፡ ዘለም ፡ ያለ ፡ ነው Täsämma is too tall and his gait is awkward)

ሱሌማ sul(l)em(m)a a mineral obtained from rock which dissolves and clarifies other minerals (AYMQ)

*ሰለሙሰሙ - ተሰለሙሰሙ tästämällämä to become heavy (eyes from sleep), to be weak, languid (from drowsiness), to faint, swoon; to sink (eyes in the head due to age or starvation); to go down into the stomach (swallowed food); to sink to the bottom (stone thrown in a pond) (KBT); to be overcome (by heat, fumes, etc.)

አሰለሙሰሙ aslämällämä to cause to become heavy (eyes as above) (see also ሰሙሰሙ) - ?

ሰለምሰም ፡ አለ sällämmämm alä to move errati-

- cally, e.g. eyes of a dying person
- ሰልምልም *sələmləm limp*
- ሰልምልም ፡ አስ *sələmləmm alä* to be unconscious, faint, swoon; to be torpid, limp; to roll the eyeballs up and down; to open and shut the eyes slowly (as does a very sick or semiconscious person)
- ሰልምልም ፡ አደረገ *sələmləmm adärrägä* to cause to faint, swoon, cause to be unconscious as above
- ሰልምልምታ *sələmləmta* being unconscious (like one dying a peaceful death) (KBT); state or condition of limpness (inf.)
- ተስስምላሚ *täsälamlami* one whose eyes sink in; thing which sinks, goes to the bottom (KBT)
- ሰሎሞን *sälonon* Solomon, masc. pers. n.
- መርብብተ ፡ ሰሎሞን the 'Net of Solomon' a magic charm for entrapping demons
- የሰሎሞን ፡ መቅደስ the Temple at Jerusalem constructed by King Solomon
- ሰሎማን *suluman* air imported mineral which when melted in a crucible and gold is added to it, crumbles (KBT) (see ሰሎማ)
- ሰስምን *sələmən* why? (see ስስ and ምን)
- ሰስመጠ *sälämmätä* to swallow whole, swallow without chewing
- ተሰስመጠ *täsälämmätä* to be swallowed whole, swallowed without chewing
- ሰስመጣ *sälämmäta* swallowing s.th. whole, gulping s.tb. down quickly without chewing
- ሰስመጥ *sälämmät* s.th. swallowed as above
- ሰልማጣ *sälmaṭta = sälämät*
- ሰልማጭ *sälmaṭ* one who swallows s.th. whole, without chewing it
- ሰልመጣ *sälmäta* act of swallowing as above
- ሰልማጤ *säləmmate = sälmäta*
- ሰልምጥ *sälmaṭ* soft food which slides easily down the throat; thing swallowed whole without chewing
- ሰልምጥ ፡ አደረገ *sälmaṭt adärrägä* to swallow s.th. whole
- መሰልመጫ *mäsälmaṣa* means for swallowing as above, e.g. throat
- አሰስማመጥ *assäləmmät* manner of swallowing whole
- ሰላማጢስ *sulamaṭis* church (KBT)
- ሠሐሰ *sälläsä* B to do three times, do for the third

- time, esp. plowing, to triple, make be three in number, multiply by three, count by threes; to do s.th. every other day (lit. every three days), e.g. bowel movement; to make *səls* sauce from *nug* oil or butter; to believe in or invoke the name of the Trinity; to play *səluse* in the *gäbäta*-game, moving the counters in groups of three; to make sauce thinner by adding water
- ተሠሐሰ *täsälläsä* to be done three times, a third time; to be invoked (name of the Trinity)
- አሠሐሰ *assälläsä* to cause to do three times, to do s.th. every other day or every third day; to have a field plowed three times; to have the name of the Trinity invoked
- ያላሰሐሰ *yalassälläsä* unremittingly, constantly, without letup
- ሠሉስ *sällus* Tuesday (Geez)
- ሠላሽ *sällas* one who triples, who invokes the name of the Trinity
- ሠላሳ *sälasa* thirty ፱
- ሠላሳኛ *sälasaṅጎa* thirtieth
- ሣልስ *salas* the third order of the Ethiopic syllabary which expresses the vowel *i*
- ሣልስ ፡ ቅጽል word expressing the doer or the patient of an action: ነጋሪ, ሚኝ
- ሣልሲት *salsit* three, third, one-third of a minute, 1/60th of a *kal'it* (B)
- ሣልሳዊ *salsawi* Third (in royal titles)
- ሥሐሳ *sälläsa* plowing for the third time, doing s.th. every other day
- ሥሉሴ *sälluse* the discs strung inside a sistrum; decorative harness of small, flat, lozenge-shaped metal plates sewn on a piece of leather, us. in three rows and placed around a mule's neck; grouping the counters in the *gäbäta*-game into units of three (KBT); type of hairdo in which the braids are divided into three sections
- ድምር ፡ ሥሉሴ = *sälluse* (KBT)
- ሥሉስ *sällus* trio, in threes, triple, grouping the counters in units of three for the *gäbäta*-game, having three counters in the same hole or ቤት; the Trinity; Geez fem. pl. ሥሉሳት *sällusat*, masc. pl. ሥሉሳን *sällusan*
- (ሥሉስ ፡ ባታርቀኝ or ባይርቀኝ don't disperse the three counters! – [in playing *gäbäta*])
- (ልማ ፡ በሥሉስ ፡ ጥፋ ፡ ሰሥሉስ win with three [witnesses on your side], lose with three [witnesses against you])
- ሥሉስ ፡ ቅዱስ the Holy Trinity
- ሥሉስ ፡ ዳኛ third judge

(ሥሱሰ፡ የዘረሰት፡ ብቻ፡ እሱን፡ አያርገኝ may He not make me it/him when its/his turn comes, i.e. I wouldn't want to be in his shoes when the tables are turned)

ሥላሴ *səllase* the Trinity, *tabot* consecrated to the Trinity; act of dividing into three, showing a tripartite nature (KBT); a kind of *qəne*-poem having five lines

(ዛሬ፡ የዓመቱ፡ ሥላሴ፡ ነው today is the feast of the Trinity which is celebrated annually [7 *Tərr*])

(ሥላሴዎች those such as priests, *däbitära*-cantors, *gäbäz*-vicars who serve in a church dedicated to the Holy Trinity)

ሥላሴ occurs as an element in personal and place names: ኃይለ፡ ሥላሴ Power of the Trinity (masc. pers. n.); ወሰተ፡ ሥላሴ daughter of the Trinity (fem. pers. n.); ማኅደረ፡ ሥላሴ abode of the Trinity (place name)

ምሥጢረ፡ ሥላሴ sacrament of the Trinity

አጋዕዝተ፡ ዓለም፡ ሥላሴ the Trinity which rules the world

የጥር፡ ሥላሴ day (*Tərr* 7) on which the Trinity is celebrated and the *nəgs* or procession of *tabots* dedicated to the Trinity takes place

ሥልሳ *səlsa* sixty ጾ

ሥልሳኛ *səlsänña* or ሥልሳኛ *səlsañña* sixtieth ሥልሳ *səlləs* libation of wine offered as a sacrifice to God (AYMO); s.th. done three times, s.th. which has been tripled (KBT)

ሥልሳ *səl(ə)so* monk's cap with folded hem three fingers wide (AYMQ)

ሠሰሳቱ *sälästu* the third number, the third row in a table, one-third (KBT)

ሠሰሳት *säläst* the third hour, i.e. 9 A.M. (European time); a *zema*-type which follows the *Aryam* (KBT) and begins ሰምዓኒ፡ እግዚአ፡ ጸሎትየ indicating when Jesus stood before Pilate to hear the verdict (KBT)

ሠልሳት *säləst* the day after tomorrow, the third day after s.o.'s death and funeral (the day when it is obligatory to visit the bereaved); prayers recited at 3 A.M. (9 A.M. European time); = ሠሰሳት

ማግሥት፡ ሠልሳት the next day but one (Ar.)

ሠልሳት፡ ማግሥት፡ አለ to delay from day to day, keep on waiting for tomorrow

ነግ፡ ሠልሳት፡ አለ to postpone, put off, delay የሠልሳት prayer or service said at the third hour (9 A.M.)

ሠልሳትና *säləstəmma* the day before yesterday ሣልሳት *saləst* = *säləst*; the third day after s.o. dies

(ሥጋ፡ የሣልሳት፡ ሆነ to begin to smell, be rank [meat]) (TA)

ሥልሳት *səlləsət* act of tripling, doing three times or dividing in thirds

ሣልሳይ *salsay* one-third; third watch of the night; imperative (gramm.)

ተሠላሽ *täsälləš* thing which can be tripled, done thrice

ትሥልሳት *təsəlləst* triad, triune

ትሥልሳተ፡ ሥላሴ the Triune Trinity

ትሥልሳተ፡ አካላት triad, appearing in three persons or hypostases

አሠላሽ *assälləš* one who has s.th. done thrice, etc.

መሠሰሰ *mäsälläs* measure for butter (Supp.)

መሠሰሻ *mäsälläša* means of, time or place for doing s.th. three times

መሠሰሻ *mäsälläša* means of, time or place for being done thrice

ማሠሰሻ *massälläša* time or place for having s.th. done three times

አሠላሰሰ *assälläläs* manner of doing s.th. three times, etc.

ሰሰሰ *sälläsä* B to make *səls*-sauce

ሰልሰ *səls* a kind of sauce made by mixing the *awaze*-condiment with butter (or *nug* oil on fast days) and finely chopped meat (meat omitted on fast days)

ሰልሰ፡ ወጭት = *səls*; dish in which *səls* is made or served

የቅባ፡ ኑግ፡ ሰልሰ *səls* made for fast days using *nug* oil instead of butter

ሰልሳት *səlləsət* act of making *səls*-sauce (KBT)

ሥሱሴ *səlluse*, also ሱሱሴ *sulluse* and ሱልሴ *sulləse* ornamental collar for mules (see ሰሰሰ)

ሰሰሰሰ *sälässälä* to become thin, emaciated or attenuated; to wear thin (from use), e.g. a mat, to fray (rope); to become weak (voice from illness or from shouting); to form a chain, to enchain (prisoners), link together; to be like a mountain range (uneven but in a line); to begin to dry up, go dry (spring during the dry season); to split stalks of grass lengthwise (for weaving), to weave mats; to wander about from hamlet to hamlet aimlessly (like dogs do) (KBT); almost

be unable to stand up
 (አገገቱ ፡ ሰላሰላ his neck became scrawny [from age or malnutrition])
 ሰላሰላ *sälässälä* to become somewhat thin, become very thin, to get thinner and thinner
 ተሰላሰላ *täsälässälä* to be made thin (by shaving, paring, etc.)
 ተሰላሰላ *täsälässälä* to be made somewhat thin, to be made very thin, to make one another thin; to disperse [vi], thin out (clouds); to dwindle in number (group of people *en marche* due to stragglers being left behind and people dropping out for one reason or another)
 አሰላሰላ *asälässälä* to render thin, emaciate; to plane or cut thin shavings from wood, e.g. in carving a stool from a block of wood, to cut into thin slices
 አሰላሰላ *assälässälä* to cause to become thin, have something made thin, to thin s.th., cause it to fray; to cause to become scrawny; to cut some strands (of a rope), make a thread thinner; to break the ban
 አሰላሰላ *asälässälä* to cause to be somewhat thin or very thin
 አሰላሰላ *assälässälä* to cause to make one another thin, to help to make thin, to cause to become somewhat thin, have s.th. made somewhat thin or very thin; to help break the fetters
 ሰላሰላ *säläsälä* being thin, frayed or scrawny (KBT)
 ለሰላላ *säläsäl* emaciated, scrawny; frayed (rope)
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አላ *sälsälil alä* to become somewhat thin
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አደረገ *sälsäll adärrägä* to render somewhat thin
 ሰላሰላ *sälsälil* or ሰላሰላ *sälsay* s.th. fraying; s.th. joined together like a chain (KBT, AYMQ)
 ሰላሰላ *sälsalla* thin, emaciated; hoarse or weak of voice; one who bellows
 ሰላሰላንት *sälsallannät* slight thinness or emaciation
 ሰላሰላ *sälsälä* being thin, attenuation, being emaciated or frayed
 ሰላሰላ *sälässay* thin or attenuated object, emaciated person or animal (Ar.)
 ሰላሰላ *sälässal* = *sälässay* (Ar.)
 ሰላሰላ *sälsalo* = *sälsälä*
 ሰላሰላ *sälsäl* very thin, much emaciated, thin

or emaciated person or animal, attenuated object; being thin, emaciated; being connected or linked like a chain
 ሰላሰላንት *sälsälannät* extreme thinness or emaciation, much attenuation
 ሰላሰላም *sälsäläm* very thin or emaciated
 ሰላሰላምንት *sälsälämännät* = *sälsälännät*
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አላ *sälsäll alä* to become gaunt
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አደረገ *sälsäll adärrägä* to render gaunt
 ሰላሰላንት *sälsälät* being thin, emaciated; being connected or linked like a chain
 አሰላሰላ *asälsay* thing such as famine, illness or longing which makes s.o. become thin
 መሰላሰያ *mäsälsäya* means for or cause of becoming thin, e.g. illness; reason for fraying
 መሰላሰያ *mässälsäya* means for or cause of being made thin, being frayed
 ግሰላሰያ *masälsäya* means for making s.th. thin
 አሰላሰላ *assäläsäl* manner of becoming thin, emaciation, attenuation
 *ሰላሰላ - አሰላሰላ *assälässälä* to ponder, think over, reflect on, contemplate, muse
 አሰላሰላ *assäläsay* one who ponders, reflects on s.th.
 *ሰላሰላ - አገሰላሰላ *ansälässälä* var. of አሰላሰላ above
 *ሰላሰላ - አሰላሰላ *asolässolä* to pry about, come at an inconvenient time, come in uninvited, intrude (Ar.); to be untimely, unseasonable (Supp.); to walk (horse) at a spirited pace (Ar.)
 አሰላሰላ *assolässolä* to cause or allow to pry about, intrude or walk at a spirited pace
 አሰላሰላ *asolassolä* to pry about a little, to some extent, some of to pry about, etc., begin to pry about, etc.; to pry about a great deal, to a great extent, many or most of to pry about, etc. (Ar.)
 አሰላሰላ *assolassolä* to cause or allow to pry about, etc. a little; to cause or allow to pry about, etc. a great deal
 ሰላሰላ *soläsöl* one who goes around to every village, drops in uninvited (KBT)
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አላ *solsöll alä* to pry about somewhat
 ሰላሰላ ፡ አደረገ *solsöll adärrägä* to cause to pry about somewhat
 ሰላሰላ *sols^ualla* one who goes about a little, etc., one who mixes to some extent in the affairs of others, rather officious; one who walks at a

trot, walks fast; inquisitive, prying; parasite, sponge

ሶሶሶሶሶ **sols***allannät promiscuous cadging of meals; mixing in the affairs of others, being a busybody, interference, officiousness

ሱሱሱሱ **sulsul** one who goes about a great deal, one who mixes a great deal in the affairs of others, very officious

ሱሱሱሱ ፡ አሰ **sulsull alä** to come back again and again even though one is always chased off, e.g. dog or monkey; to pry about a great deal

ሱሱሱሱ ፡ አደረገ **sulsull adärrägä** to cause to pry about a great deal

ሱሱሱሱሱት **sulsulännät** excessive promiscuous cadging of meals; excessive prying

ሱሱሱሱሱት **sulsulat** = **sulsulännät** (Ar.)

ግንሶሶሶ **masolsoya** means of, occasion or place for prying about, intruding, or walking at a spirited pace

አሶሶሶሶ **assolasol** manner of prying about, intruding, walking at a spirited pace

*ሶሶሶሶ - ተንሶሶሶሶ **tänsolässolä** to go here and there cadging one's meals, to be an idler; to mix in others' affairs, be a busybody

ተንሶሶሶሶ **tänsolassolä** to go about, etc. a little; to go about, etc. a great deal

አንሶሶሶሶ **ansolässolä** to send about to get meals from others, send to cadge meals promiscuously; to cause to mix in others' affairs, make s.o. a busybody; to make s.o. move along faster; to cause to wander about restlessly

አንሶሶሶሶ **ansolassolä** to send about, etc. a little, to send about, etc. a great deal

ሶሶሶሶ ፡ አሰ **solsoll alä** to go here and there cadging one's meals, be an idler, to mix in others' affairs, be a busybody

ሶሶሶሶ ፡ አደረገ **solsoll adärrägä** to send about, etc. a little, to send about, etc. a great deal

ሱሱሱሱ ፡ አሰ **sulsull alä** = **tänsolassolä**

ሱሱሱሱ ፡ አደረገ **sulsull adärrägä** = **ansolassolä**

ሶሶሶሶሶ **solsoltu** one who moves along fast
ግንሶሶሶሶ **mänsolsoya** means of, opportunity or place for going about, etc., or mixing in the affairs of others

አንሶሶሶሶ **ansolasol** manner of going about, etc. or mixing in the affairs of others, etc., interference, officiousness

ሠላሱት **sälasut** a kind of *wät*-sauce

ግሊሱት **salsit** (see ሠላሱ)

ሰሰቀ **sälläqä** B to grind fine or finer, to regrind (all grains but *!ef*); to crush, subjugate; to beat severely, thrash; to be very ill, to weaken s.o. (illness); to sing sweetly (*däbtära*-cantor)

(ወረአቶውን ፡ ደሰልቁ ፡ ጀመሩ they began having a serious conversation, i.e. talking over a matter at some length)

ሰሰቀ **sälalläqä** to grind somewhat fine or finer; to thrash somewhat; to grind very fine; to thrash severely

ተሰሰቀ **täsälläqä** to be ground finer, be re-ground; to be crushed, subjugated; to be thrashed; to speak affectedly, use some innovation in one's speech; to be affected in one's gait, swagger

ተሰሰቀ **täsälläqä** to thrash one another; to be ground rather finer; be thrashed somewhat, etc. (Ar.); to speak affectedly

ተሰሰቀ **täsälalläqä** to be ground rather fine(r), be crushed, or thrashed somewhat; to become rather ostentatious in one's dress, speech or gait; to be ground very fine; to be crushed or thrashed greatly; to become very finely ground, be greatly subjugated; to be very ostentatious; = **täsälläqä** (all definitions - Ar.)

አሰሰቀ **assälläqä** to have s.th. ground fine

አሰሰቀ **assälläqä** to cause to thrash one another; to help to grind fine; = **assälalläqä** (Ar.) (see also *ሰሰቀ below and አሰቀ)

አሰሰቀ **assälalläqä** to cause to be ground, have s.th. ground rather fine, cause to become rather ostentatious, to have s.th. ground very fine, cause s.o. to be very ostentatious; to cause to thrash one another

ሰሰቅ **säl(l)äq** ground fine, finely ground meal (KBT)

ሰሰቅ ፡ አሰ **sälläq alä** to become ground somewhat fine

ሰሰቅ ፡ አደረገ **sälläq adärrägä** to grind somewhat fine

ሰላቂ **sällaqi** one who grinds fine

ሰላቂነት **sällaqqinnät** state or condition of one who grinds fine, being s.th. which can be ground fine

ሰላቂ **sällaqqä** ground somewhat fine; partly crushed; somewhat ostentatious or affected; state or condition of being ground somewhat fine (Ar.)

ሰላቃነት *sällaqqannät* condition or state of being ground somewhat finer (Ar.)
 ሰለቃ *sälläqa* act of grinding fine
 ሰላቂ *sällaqi* ground fine
 ሰላቂ *sällaqe* flour left on the stone after grinding grain finer (Ar.); act of grinding s.th. fine (KBT)
 ሰላቂ *sällaqqo* act of grinding fine, state or condition of being finely ground (Ar.)
 ሰልቅ *sälləq* ground fine, reground, crushed; thrashed; ostentatious or affected; *däbtära*-cantor who sings as above (KBT)
 ሰልቅ : አለ *sälləqq alä* to be ground very fine
 ሰልቅ : አደረገ *sälləqq adärrägä* to grind fine; to weaken (by thrashing s.o.), to weaken s.o. (illness)
 ሰልቅነት *sällaqqannät* finely ground; ostentatiousness, affectation; fine singing
 ሰልቅሽ *sälləqoš* grinding fine
 ሰልቃት *sälləqat* act of grinding fine, condition or state of being ground fine; ostentatiousness, affectation
 ተሰላቂ *täsällaqi* s.th. which can be ground fine
 መሰለቂት *mäsälläqit* small grinding stone (expression used by women) (KBT)
 መሰለቂያ *mäsälläqiya* means for, time of or place for grinding fine, grinding stone or millstone, mill
 መሰለቂያ *mäsälläqiya* means for, time or place for being ground fine; ostentation in singing or walking
 (መሰለቂያ : ልብሰ *a showy garment or clothes*)
 (መሰለቂያ : ድምፅ *an affected voice; voice which charms*) (inf.)
 የመሰለቂያ : ልጅ *the small grindstone which is held in the hand*
 ማሰለቂያ *massälläqiya* means for or occasion of causing to having s.o. grind fine(r)
 አሰላለቅ *assäläläq* manner of grinding fine

*ሰለቀ - ተሰለቀ *täsälläqä* to jest, laugh at, ridicule, scoff or jeer at
 (ተሰለቀብኝ *he made fun of me*)
 አሰለቀ *assälläqä* to mock, ridicule, to cause others to mock
 (ሁሉን : አሰለቀብኝ *he made everyone mock me*)
 ሰላቅ *sällaqq* jest, ridicule, derision (not used alone but in conjunction with ላቅ e.g. የሰው ሳቅና : ሰላቅ : ምንድነው *what is man's laughter*

and derision?)
 ሰላቅነት *sällaqqannät* mockery, ridicule (KBT)
 ሰላቃም *sällaqqam* full of jests, jocose (Ar.)
 ሰላቃምነት *sällaqqamännät* jocosity (Ar.)
 ሰላቂ *sällaqi* mocking, scorning (KBT)
 ተሰላቂ *täsalaqi* one who makes fun of s.o.
 ተሰልቆ *täsalaqqo* mocking s.o., making fun of s.o.
 አሰላቂ *assalaqi* one who causes s.o. to mock, etc.
 መሰለቂያ *mäsälläqiya* means of jesting, butt of s.o.'s mockery, laughing stock, source of amusement
 (መሰለቂያ : አደረገኝ *he made a laughing stock of me*)
 አሰላለቅ *assäläläq* manner of mocking, making fun of

ሥልቅ *säl(lä)q* citation or reference in the Fätha Nägäst legal code, name of a country (KBT)

ሰለቀሰቀ - ተሰለቀሰቀ *täsälläqqälläqä* to continually be ground fine(r) or reground, to keep on being ground fine(r), to continually be crushed or subjugated, to be crushed in several places, to keep on being crushed or subjugated in several places; to be continually beaten or thrashed thoroughly in several places; to keep on being ostentatious or affected in speech, dress or gait (Ar.)
 ተሰለቃሰቀ *täsläqqälläqä* to be ground rather fine(r) continually, be crushed or thrashed to some extent, to keep on being ground rather fine or subjugated to some extent; to keep on being rather ostentatious; continually to be ground very fine or be crushed or thrashed to a great extent, to keep on being or becoming ground very fine, subjugated to a great extent, very ostentatious (Ar.)
 አሰለቀሰቀ *asläqqälläqä* to keep on grinding fine(r) or regrinding, to keep on crushing, subjugating, to crush in several places, to keep on thrashing, beating thoroughly in several places (Ar.) (see also ለቀሰቀ)
 አሰለቃሰቀ *asläqqälläqä* to keep on grinding rather fine(r), crushing or thrashing to some extent, to keep on grinding very fine, crushing or thrashing to a great extent (Ar.)
 ሰለቅሰቅ : አለ *sälläqqälläq alä* to keep on being ground rather fine(r), subjugated to some extent, be rather ostentatious (Ar.)

- ሰለቅሰቅ : አደረገ *säläqläqq adärrägä* to keep on grinding rather fine(r) (Ar.)
- ሰለቅላቃ *säläqlaqqä* continually ground rather fine(r), ground rather fine(r) in several cases or places, condition, state or quality of continually being ground rather fine(r) (Ar.)
- ሰለቅላቃነት *sälälaqqannät* condition, state or quality of continually being ground rather fine(r) (Ar.)
- ሰለቅልቅ *säläqläq* continually ground very fine, ground very fine in several cases, etc., continual or extensive grinding or being ground very fine (Ar.)
- ሰለቅልቅ : አለ *säläqläqq alä* to be tired, weary; to keep on being or becoming ground very fine, keep on being subjugated to a great extent, keep on being very ostentatious (Ar.)
- ሰለቅልቅ : አደረገ *säläqläqq adärrägä* to keep on grinding very fine, crushing or thrashing to a great extent, keep on grinding fine(r) (Ar.)
- ሰለቅልቅነት *säläqläqqannät* condition, state or quality of continually being ground very fine (Ar.)
- ሰለቅልቃት *säläqläqqät* continual or extensive grinding or being ground very fine, etc. (Ar.)
- መሰለቅሰቂያ *mäsäläqläqiya* means of or opportunity for continually being ground fine(r), etc. (Ar.)
- ማሰለቅሰቂያ *mäsäläqläqiya* means of or instrument or opportunity for continually grinding fine(r), etc. (Ar.)
- አሰለቃሰቅ *asläqaläq* manner of continually grinding fine(r), etc. or being ground fine(r), etc., continual or extensive subjugation, continual ostentation, etc. (Ar.)

ሆላቁን *säläqun* red lead (paint) Ar. *salaqün*

- ሰለቀጠ *säläqqätä* to swallow, gulp down without chewing, to swallow whole
- ተሰለቀጠ *täsäläqqätä* to be swallowed whole, swallowed without chewing
- ተሰላቀጠ *täsäläqqätä* to be swallowed as above (several things)
- ተሰለቃቀጠ *täsäläqqäqätä = täsälaqqätä*
- ሰለቀጣ *säläqäta* swallowing whole (KBT)
- ሰለቀጥ : ሰለቀጥ : አደረገ *sälqät sälqätt adärrägä* to swallow whole (repeated action)
- ሰለቃጭ *sälqäç* one who swallows as above
- ሰለቀጣ *sälqäta = säläqäta* (KBT)
- ሰለቃጤ *säläqate* act of swallowing whole

- ሰለቅጥ *sälqät* swallowed whole
- መሰለቀጫ *mäsälqäçä* means for swallowing at a gulp (throat)
- (መቀጫ : መሰለቀጫ *cry* uttered by boys gathering sauce on Holy Friday for *angära*-bread made from flour gathered on that day) (G) (obs.)
- አሰለቃቀጥ *assäläqäqät* manner of swallowing whole

- ሰለበ *säläbä* to castrate, to evirate (us. a fallen enemy after a battle, cutting off the penis as a trophy together with a strip of abdominal skin to hang it from - obs.); to take away s.o.'s property by means of sorcery, e.g. incantations or with false scales; to keep back, steal part of s.th. one was supposed to hand over; to seem to malingering but walk like an able-bodied person (Shoan usage); to seize, grab violently (Gondare usage) (B); to rob, plunder, to strip, divest (of clothing), to take away, to capture; to stupefy, to enchant, to derange the mind; to suck up, absorb moisture (plant roots); to render s.o. voiceless, cause him to lose his voice (sorcerer); to lop off the branches of a tree, leaving only the trunk; to lop, cut off the end or the top of a plant; to slash, cut diagonally (ልብን : ሰለበ to render exhausted, tired or lethargic [alcoholic drink or warming o.s. by the fire])
- ደም : ሰለበው to become bloody (meat of an ox) (inf.)
- ድምፁን : ሰለበው to lose one's voice
- ሰላለበ *sälalläbä* to evirate many persons (soldiers in combat) (obs.); to slash somewhat, slash a great deal
- ተሰለበ *täsäläbä* to disappear, vanish (illness); to wane (moon); to be torn (garments as a sign of mourning); to be done, be over quickly, e.g. task or journey; to be slashed, evirated or castrated; to be cut off near the top (plant), lopped off, docked; to be pillaged; to be divested (of clothing)
- (መንገድ [ሥራ] : ይሰለብሉታል the journey [task] will soon be over for him [KBT]; he can travel a long distance in a short time)
- ተሰለበ *täsalläbä* to slash one another, evirate one another
- ተሰላለበ *täsälalläbä* to be slashed a little, be slashed a great deal; = *täsalläbä* (Ar.); to evi-

rate one another, steal from one another by means of sorcery

አሰለበ assälläbä to doff, take off a garment, strip off one's clothes, change one's clothes; to tear the garments as a sign of mourning (KBT)

አሰለሰ assälläbä to cause to slash, have s.th. slashed, have s.o. evirated, have property stolen by means of sorcery; to denude, render naked, to strip off, divest of clothing

አላሰሰ assalläbbä to cause to slash one another, help to slash, help to evirate (see also አሰሰ)

አሰላሰሰ assälalläbbä to cause to be slashed, cause to slash, have s.o. slash a great deal; = **assalläbä**

ሰላባ säläba trophy of the hunt or battle, e.g. tail, horns or the genitalia of an enemy (now obs.); any object, goods or property which has been stolen, pilfered or acquired by means of magic; loot, booty; act of slashing, of stealing by magic; eunuch; victim (neol.)

ሰላብ : አደረገ säläbb adärrägä to slash somewhat

ሰላቢ säläbi one who evirates; one who steals grain, etc. by means of sorcery; one who cheats in measuring, weighing

(አረኛው : ኮቴውን : ሳያሰማ : እንደ : ሰላቢ : ተመልሶ : ወጣ the herdsman went out again without making a noise just like a thief who steals without being seen)

ሰላቢ : ሚዛን scale which gives false weight

ሰላቢ : ጆሮ eavesdropper

ሰላቢነት sälabinnät being one who steals as above

ሰላባ säläba slashed somewhat; castrated, evirated; having s.th. lopped off the top

ሰላባነት sälabannät condition or state of being slashed somewhat, of being castrated

ሰላብ sälub evirated genitalia; cloth or wood cut diagonally or with a slash; lopping branches from a tree, making a clearing in the woods or brush (KBT)

ሰላቢ sälabi slashed greatly; castrated, evirated

ሰላቢነት sälabinnät condition or state of being slashed greatly, or being castrated

ሰላቢ säläbe evirating, cutting off a trophy

ሰላቦ sälabo act of slashing, condition or state of being slashed

ሰላብ sälb slashed; castrated, eunuch, one who has been evirated

(**ሰላብ : ነው** he is a eunuch – the organ has been cut off)

ሰላብነት sälbännät condition or state of being slashed, castrated or evirated

ሰላብ : አደረገ säläbb adärrägä to take away completely by means of witchcraft; to evirate, castrate completely

ሰላብ säläboš act of evirating

ሰላቦት sälbät act of picking s.o.'s pocket

ሰላባት sälabat act of slashing, condition or state of being slashed, scar resulting from castration or eviration; clearing (in the woods or brush)

አሰላቢ aslabi one who doffs his clothes (KBT)

አሰላቢ assälläbi one who has s.o. castrated, etc.

መሰለቢያ mässläbiya means of or occasion or place for being slashed, etc.

መሰለቢያ mäsläbiya means for slashing or evirating, e.g. sword, knife, dagger, time or place for slashing, evirating, etc.

ማሰለቢያ masläbiya reason for tearing the clothes, e.g. mourning, a death

አሰላሰሰ assäläläb manner of slashing, evirating

***ሰለበሰ - ተሰለበሰ täsläbälläbä** continually to be slashed, cut with slashes, lopped, have the tops or ends cut off or be reaped at the top of the stem, be slashed in several places

ተሰለባሰበ täsläballäbä continually to be slashed somewhat, continually to be slashed a great deal

አሰለበሰበ asläbälläbbä to keep on slashing, cutting with slashes, lopping, cutting off the tops or ends, reaping at the top of the stem, to slash in several places (see also ሰለበሰ)

አሰለባሰበ asläballäbbä to keep on slashing somewhat or a great deal

ሰለብሰብ : አደረገ säläbläbb adärrägä to keep on slashing a great deal

ሰለብሳባ säläbläbba continually slashed somewhat

ሰለብሳባነት säläbläbbannät state or condition of continually being slashed somewhat

ሰላብላብ säläbläb continually slashed a great deal, continual or extensive slashing

ሰላብላብነት säläbläbännät state or condition of continually being slashed a great deal

ሰላብላብ : አደረገ säläbläbb adärrägä to keep

on slashing a great deal

ሰልብልባት *səlabləbat* continual or extensive slashing or being slashed a great deal

መሰለብለቢያ *mäsäläbläbiya* means of or occasion for being slashed continually

ማሰለብለቢያ *masläbläbiya* means of, instrument or occasion for keeping on slashing

አሰለባለብ *asläbaläb* manner of continually slashing or being slashed

ሰልባቦት *səlabot* film on the surface of stagnant water, skin which forms on boiled meat broth or boiled milk, occ. cream; sluggishness, laziness (**ሰልባቦት** : ሆኑ he became sluggish)

(**ሰልባቦት** : ወድቆበታል scum formed on its surface)

ሰልባቦታም *səlabotam* having a film (boiled milk, etc.)

ሰልባወት *səlawät* var. of *səlabot*

ሰልቦት *səl(ə)bot* a kind of grass (AYMQ)

ሰለተ *sällätä* to be or become withered, to wither, wilt (crops) due to blight, turn color (grain), be damaged by rust (grain), to dry out, fail to bear seeds (plant); to become weak, exhausted, emaciated, gaunt (AYMQ); to detach the bean, etc. from the stalk; to cause to die (Supp.) (**እርሻው** : ሰልቷል the crop withered; the crop is in good condition) (see ሰላ above) (Ar.)

ሰላሱተ *sälallätä* to be somewhat withered, be considerably withered

አሰለተ *asällätä* to wither [vt], to dry s.th. out (by removing its moisture), to cause to be weak, thin or emaciated

አሰለተ *assällätä* to cause or allow to wither (rust: grain); to make thin

አሰላሱተ *asälallätä* to wither a little [vt], to wither considerably [vt] (Ar.)

አሰላሱተ *assälallätä* to cause or allow to be withered somewhat, cause or allow to become withered considerably

ሰሱት : አለ *sälätt alä* to become somewhat withered

ሰሱት : አደረገ *sälätt adärrägä* to wither somewhat [vt]

ሰላች *sälac* grain which is drying out or failing to form kernels due to adverse weather

ሰልት *sält* juiceless stalk of sorghum (inf.); cercal or vegetable which has failed to form seeds or kernels (Supp.), grain damaged by

frost or blight or which has been dried out; scarcity of food; feeling of dizziness or lightheadedness due to low blood sugar levels (AYMQ) (see also ሰልት below)

ሰልት *sallät* empty (fruit, seed) (Supp.)

ሰልት : አለ *sällätt alä* to become considerably withered; to be quite weak or feeble

ሰልት : አደረገ *sällätt adärrägä* to wither completely [vt]

መሰለቻ *mäsläca* means for, cause of or place for becoming withered

ማሰለቻ *masläca* means for, cause of or place for withering [vt]

አሰላሱት *assälalät* manner of becoming withered

ሰለተ *sällätä*¹ B to thatch scantily or skimpily; to become covered with a thin layer of clouds (KBT)

ሰላሱተ *sälallätä* to thatch somewhat as above, thatch a great deal as above (Ar.)

ተሰለተ *täsällätä* to be thatched skimpily; to be divided, separated (AYMQ)

ተሰላሱተ *täsälallätä* to be thatched a little as above, to be thatched extensively as above (Ar.)

አሰለተ *assällätä* to have s.th. skimpily thatched, have s.o. thatch skimpily

አሳሱተ *assallätä* to help to thatch skimpily

አሰላሱተ *assälallätä* to help to thatch skimpily; to have s.th. thatched a little as above, have s.th. thatched extensively as above (Ar.)

ሰሱታ *sälläta* skimpily thatched, skimpily thatching or thatch; act of thatching as above (Ar.)

ሰሱታ : ክፋገ *thinly and roughly thatched roof* (Ar.) (Shoan usage)

ሰሱት : አደረገ *sällätt adärrägä* to thatch somewhat as above (Ar.)

ሰላች *sällac* one who thatches skimpily by placing the thatch grass upside down

ሰላችነት *sällacännät* state or condition of one who thatches as above

ሰላታ *sällatta* thin, skimpy (thatch)

ሰሱታ *sälläta* act of thatching skimpily

ሰላቴ *sällate* thatching skimpily, putting the grass stalks wrong end to in thatching (KBT)

ሰላች *sällac* narrow path, fig. excuse or pretext used for meddling in someone else's affair; diagonal cut

ሰላች : መንገድ *footpath, narrow path*

- የቆቻ ፡ ሰለቸ partridge run (path made by birds in the grass)
- ሰለቸ መለተ skimpily thatched house
- ሰለቸነት መለተመለተ state or condition of emaciation due to hunger, starvation or illness
- ሰለቸ ፡ አደረገ መለተጠጠራጠራ to thatch skimpily a great deal
- ተሰለቸ ተሰለላሮ s.th. which can be skimpily thatched, e.g. house, roof
- አሰለቸ assallaሮ one who has a house thatched as above
- መሰለቸ መሰለላሮ means of, material or instrument for thatching skimpily
- መሰለቸ መሰለላሮ means of or occasion for being skimpily thatched
- አሰለቸ መሰለላሮ manner of thatching skimpily
- ሰለቸ መለተ¹¹ B to do s.th. methodically, to speak properly, grammatically, to arrange by type or category, e.g. merchandise, to beat the drum rhythmically; to be a narrow path; to sew grain bags (ሰለቸ) (see ሰለቸ 'mode, manner' below)
- ሰለቸ መለተ var. of ሰለቸ (B)
- ሰለቸ መለተ prayer (Muslim only) Ar. *ṣalāh*
- ሰለቸ መለተ blade, vow (see ሰለ, ሳለ)
- ሰለቸ መለተ reckoning (see ሰለ)
- ሰለቸ መለተ method, manner, mode, style, way, device (plan), tactics; musical mode, style of a liturgical chant
- (ሰለቸ ፡ ዓይን squint-eyed) (Supp.)
- ሰለቸ ፡ ምርት mode of production
- ሰለቸ ፡ ሰለቸ according to kind(s), type(s), by types, classes, categories
- የቋንቋ ፡ ሰለቸ dialect
- የነገር ፡ ሰለቸ manner of speaking, knowing how to put things, present matters
- የነጋሪት ፡ ሰለቸ mode, beat for the *nāgarit*-drum which varies according to the kind of command, e.g. march, parade rest, charge (in battle), etc.
- የዜግ ፡ ሰለቸ mode of plainsong, c.g. *gə'əz, əzəl, araray*
- የጦር ፡ ሰለቸ tactics, strategy
- የፍርድ ፡ ሰለቸ legal method, way of rendering a verdict, a sentence, legal procedure
- ሰለቸ መለተ prayer (Muslim only) Ar. *ṣalāh*
- ሰለቸ መለተ መለተ to tell tales at length; to pass on news, talk (KBT)

አሰለቸ መለተ *asälättätä* to appear, begin to grow (beard, whiskers) (ABMQ)

ሰለቸነት መለተመለተ one who acts gently or speaks softly (see ሰለ ፡ አለ)

ሰለቸ መለተመለተ to be tiresome, wearisome, boring, tedious (thing)

ሰለቸ(ው) መለተመለተ(ው) to be tired, wearied, bored or disgusted, grow weary of, bored with, averse to s.th.

የሚያሰለቸ *yämmiyasäläcč* boring, wearying

ሰለቸነት መለተመለተ to be somewhat tiresome, be very tiresome (thing)

ሰለቸነት(ው) መለተመለተ(ው) to be somewhat tired, wearied of s.th.

ተሰለቸ ተሰለላሮ to be dull (boring), be disgusted with; to be unwanted; to be the object of s.o.'s disgust, cause of s.o.'s ennui

ተሰለቸ ተሰለላሮ to tire of one another, be bored with one another, to be somewhat tiresome, boring or be very tiresome or boring

ተሰለቸነት ተሰለላሮ to be somewhat tiresome or very tiresome, to be disgusted, weary or bored with each other

አሰለቸ መለተመለተ to tire, bore [vt]; to nag

የሚያሰለቸ *yämmiyasäläcč* irksome

አሰለቸ መለተመለተ to cause to become tiresome, boring, etc.

አሰለቸ መለተመለተ to tire, bore somewhat, to tire, bore a great deal (Ar.)

አሰለቸ መለተመለተ to cause to tire one another, be fed up with each other

አሰለቸነት መለተመለተ to tire, bore a little, to tire, bore considerably (Ar.)

አሰለቸነት መለተመለተ to cause or allow to be rather tiresome, to cause to tire one another

ሰለቸ መለተመለተ one who becomes bored, tired of anything, fickle

ሰለቸ መለተመለተ tired, bored, easily wearied

ሥራ ፡ ሰለቸ disinclined to work

ሰለቸነት መለተመለተ boredom

ሰለቸነት ፡ አለ(ው) መለተመለተ *alä(w)* to be bored with, tired of s.th.

ሰለቸነት ፡ አደረገ መለተመለተ *aläcčätt adärrägä* to tire, bore a little

ሰለቸነት መለተመለተ weariness, boredom, disgust (with s.th.), being bored with s.th.

ሰለቸነት ፡ አለ መለተመለተ *alä* to be or become very tiresome; to get slightly bored

(ሰለቸነት ፡ አለው he is fed up)

ሰልኝት : አደረገ *sälčott adärrägä* to tire considerably

ተሰልኛ *täsälci* boring person or thing

አሰልኛ *asälci* boring, wearisome; importunate, nag

መሰልኛ *mäsälča* reason or cause for becoming bored, nagging

ግሰልኛ *masälča* tiresome, wearisome, boring, disgusting [adj., n.]

ግሰልኛ *massälča* cause of weariness, boredom (Ar.)

አሰላኝ *assäläc*, **አሰላኝት** *assäläcät*, **አሰላኝች** *assäläcäc* or **አሰላኝችት** *assäläcäcät* manner of being boring, etc.

ሰልኝ *sälčo* in አባ : **ሰልኝ** *abba sälčo* large heron

ሰላኝ *sallač* narrow path (see ሰለተ)

ሰልኛ *sällöčča* small skin used as a bag or sack; scrotum (not Shoan) (Ar.)

(የወሬ : ሰልኛ : ተፈታ talk started up, conversation began)

(በሐሳብ : ሰልኛ : ተወጥሮ being engulfed in worries, lit. tightly tied in a sack of worries)

(የጉዳ : ሰልኛ : ይዘረገፋል the beans are spilled, lit. the sack of scandal is emptied out)

ሰልኛግ *sällöččamma* bag- or sack-like

ሰልኛን *sälčän* kind of plant the leaf of which resembles the ሸዬ (KBT)

ሰሌን *sälen* wild date palm (*Phoenix reclinata* or *Borassus flabellifer*); palm leaf mat (often used for shrouding the dead); cap, belt or bag made of woven palm leaf

(የሰሌን : ተግሰ mat used for enshrouding a corpse) (KBT)

(የሰሌን : ፍሬ inedible fruit of the palm tree – edible dates are ተግሮ)

ሰሉና *säl(l)una* kind of tree the bark of which produces an oil when boiled. This oil is mixed with butter and used to treat *əkək*-itch (KBT)

ሰሎን *salon* living room Fr. *salon*

ሰላንቲያ *sälantiya* in እንካ : **ሰላንቲያ** a kind of guessing game employing insults

ሰለንዳ *säländä* in ሰለንዳ : ሲሰ one who is unready, poorly prepared or who has not made the proper preparations

ሰልክ *sälläkä* to amble, move at a rapid, even pace

(mule), to creep, move smoothly and noiselessly (snake); to be thin and narrow (face); to become trained in doing a task (person), broken (ox to the yoke), to improve (refractory person after punishment) (KBT); to go underground, seep (water); to be thin (liquid); to creep under a fence (dog)

ሰላሰክ *sälalläkä* to amble somewhat, amble a great deal

አሰላሰክ *asälläkä* to amble [vt], cause to move at a rapid and even pace; to cause to be thin, make be straight; to chew, mixing with saliva (inf.)

ሰላሰክ *assälläkä* to cause or allow to amble, have one's mount amble

አሰላሰክ *asälalläkä* to amble [vt] somewhat, to amble [vt] a great deal

አሰላሰክ *assällalläkä* to cause to amble [vi] somewhat, cause to amble [vi] a great deal

ሰለካ *säläka* moving rapidly and noiselessly, shrugging the shoulders in time to music (*əkək-s-ta* dance) (KBT)

ሰለክ *säläk* trotting slowly (mule); making s.o. behave by means of punishment (KBT)

ሰለክ : አሰ *säläkk alä* to amble [vi] somewhat

ሰለክ : አደረገ *säläkk adärrägä* to cause to amble somewhat

ሰላኪ *sälaki* mule which walks silently and quickly; leech

ሰላካ *sällakka* baving a fast but smooth gait (mule); narrow-faced (KBT)

ሰለካ *sälläka* moving at a rapid but even pace

ሰላኪ *sällake* creeping unobtrusively (KBT)

ሰልክ *sällök* ambling quickly but steadily

ሰልክ : አሰ *sällökk alä* to amble [vi] a great deal

ሰልክ : ሰልክ : አሰ *sällök sällökk alä* to flee on the sly (Supp.)

ሰልክ : አደረገ *sällökk adärrägä* to amble [vt] a great deal

ሰልካት *sällökat* ambling quickly but steadily

መሰለኪያ *mäsäläkiya* means of or place for ambling, place like a graded and leveled road (KBT indicates verb is B type)

ግሰለኪያ *masäläkiya* means of, instrument or place for ambling [vt] a mule

ግሰላኪያ *massäläkiya* means of or instrument for having a mule amble

አሰላሰክ *assälaläk* manner of ambling, etc.

ሰልክ *sälk* telephone, phone, wire (telephone or telegraph); telegraph, telegram (obs.) Ar. *silk*

ሰለከ : መታ to telegraph (obs.)
ሰለከ : አቆመ to install a phone
ሰለኩን : አኖረ to put down the phone
ሰለከ : ተያዘ to be busy (phone)
ሰለከ : ደወለ to phone
ሰለከ : ይረገግል s.o. wants you on the phone
ሰለከ : ቤት telephone booth (KBT)
የሰለከ : ግዞሪያ telephonic exchange
የሰለከ : ቁጥር telephone number
የሰለከ : ቁጥር : ግዞ-ጫ phone book
ነፋሰ : ሰለከ locality on the southern outskirts of Addis Ababa, originally the site of a radio station; radio (obs.)
ሰለከኛ *sälkäñña* telephone operator; telegrapher (obs.)
ሰለከኛነት *sälkäññannätt* job or position of telephone operator

***ሰለከለከ - ተሰለከለከ** *täsläkläläkä* to keep on moving at a rapid and even pace; to crawl like a snake; to trot rapidly but without shaking the rider; to slip through noiselessly (person through brush, etc.); to wind, meander (river); to be swallowed without chewing (**ይሰለከለከኛል** *yäsläkläläkännäl* or **ይሰለከለከብኛል** *yäsläkläläkəbbəññäl* I have continual shooting pains) (Ar.)
ተሰለከለከ *täsläkläläkä* to keep on moving at a rather rapid and even pace, to keep on moving at a very rapid and even pace
አሰለከለከ *asläkläläkä* to keep on causing to move at a rapid and even pace (Ar.); to wriggle (as does a leech); to swallow without chewing (see also **ሰለከ**)
አሰለከለከ *asläkläläkä* to keep on causing to move at a rather rapid and even pace, or at a very rapid and even pace
ሰለከለከ : አለ *säläkläläk alä* to creep, crawl somewhat, do so slowly
(በጉሮሮዬ : ሰለከለከ : ይለኛል something continually gives me a slight irritation in my throat) (Ar.)
ሰለከለከ : አደረገ *säläkläläk adärrägä* to keep on causing to move at a rather rapid and even pace
ሰለከላካ *säläkläläka* crawling like a snake, wriggling, wiggling
ሰለከላኬ *säläkläläke* well-made porridge which can be eaten without chewing
ሰለከላኩ *säläkläläke* the act of creeping or crawling (KBT)

ሰለከለከ *säläkläläk* wriggling, wiggling, crawling (like a snake)
ሰለከለከ : አለ *säläkläläk alä* to creep like a snake, zigzag, wriggle, to move by wriggling, to worm one's way, e.g. person in a crowd
(በጉሮሮዬ : ሰለከለከ) : ይለብኛል it wriggled down my throat)
ሰለከለከ : አደረገ *säläkläläk adärrägä* to keep on causing to move at a very rapid and even pace
ተሰለከለከ *täsläkläläki* thing, e.g. a snake which creeps or crawls
መሰለከለከያ *mäsäläkläläkiya* means of, time or place for moving at a rapid and even pace; s.th. hollow through which one can creep
ግሰለከለከያ *masläkläläkiya* means of, instrument or occasion for continually causing to move at a rapid and even pace
አሰለከለከ *asläkläläk* manner of continually moving at a rapid and even pace

ሰለከለከ *säläkläläka* Selekleka, town in Tigre 1408N 3828E

ሰለከከ *säläkkäkä* to have a broad forehead, straight nose, narrow face and pointed chin (KBT); to have handsome, clean-cut features; to be handsome but thin; to hold the head forward; to creep or crawl (B)
ሰለከከ *säläkkäkä* to be or become somewhat slender or very slender, to be somewhat or very thin
ሰለከከከ *säläkkäkkäkä* = *säläkkäkä* (Ar.)
አሰለከከ *asäläkkäkkäkä* to render slender (Ar.)
አሰለከከ *assäläkkäkkäkä* to cause or allow to be slender
አሰለከከ *asäläkkäkkäkä* to render rather slender or very slender
አሰለከከ *assäläkkäkkäkä* to cause or allow to be rather slender or very slender
አሰለከከከ *asäläkkäkkäkä* = *asäläkkäkkäkä* (Ar.)
አሰለከከከ *assäläkkäkkäkä* = *assäläkkäkkäkä*
ሰለከካ *säläkkäkä* having a broad forehead, straight nose and narrow face (KBT)
ሰለከኩ *säläkkäkä* narrow-faced and straight-nosed
ሰለከኩ : አለ *säläkkäk alä* to be, become somewhat slender, to be svelte; to have clean-cut features, have a narrow face and straight nose
ሰለከኩ : አደረገ *säläkkäk adärrägä* to render rather slender

ሰልካካ *sälkakkä* having a thin, straight nose and narrow face, clean-cut features; somewhat slender, somewhat tall and thin

ፈተ : ሰልካካ broad foreheaded, straight-nosed and narrow-faced

ሰልካካንት *sälkakkannät* state or condition of having features as above

ሰልካኪ *sälökkaki* one who has a face as above (KBT)

ሰልካኪ *sälökkake* being narrow-faced as above (KBT)

ሰልካኪ *sälkək* being narrow-faced, with clean-cut features; very slender, quite long and thin

ሰልካካንት *sälkəkannät* considerable slenderness, being quite long and thin

ሰልካኪ : አሰ *sälkək alä* to be very slender

ሰልካኪ : አደረጎ *sälkək adärrägä* to render very slender

ሰልካካት *sälkəkät* considerable slenderness, being quite long and thin

መሰልካኪያ *mäsälkäkiya* means of, condition or course conducive to being or becoming slender

ግሰልካኪያ *masälkäkiya* means of, condition, course or treatment for making one slender

ግሰልካኪያ *massälkäkiya* means of, condition or treatment causing one to be or become slender

አሰላካኪ *assälakäk* or አሰሰላካኪ *assälakakäk* manner of being slender, of having the features described above

*ሰሰሽሰሽ - ተሰሰሽሰሽ *täslähälähä* var. of ተሰሰሰሰ

ሰሰዎ *säläwa* Seloä, a district in Tigre north of Enda Mähone 1307N 3915E

ሰሰዎ *sällawa* inquisitive (Ar.)
ሰሰዎንት *sällawannät* inquisitiveness (Ar.)

ሰሰውጪው : አሰ *sälowläww alä* to become limp, go limp suddenly

ሰሰወደ *sälawwädä* to purse the mouth in order to bear tales

ተሰሰወደ *täsälawwädä* to talk with many people in order to gather gossip

ሰሰውዳ *sälawdä* talebearer

ሰሰዚህ *säläzzih* because of this, therefore (ሰሰ+ዚህ)

ሰሰላላ *sillayo* one-fourth of a *qunna* measure

ሰሰዩ *sallyu* small measure, 1/4 of a *qunna*, var. of *sillayo*

ሰሰይሽ *salayəs* fine, imported thread; a district in Shoa between Ankober and Addis Ababa; two towns in Shoa 0940N 3832E, 0949N 3855E

ሰሰይሰጥ *sallaysät* popular name for meat on the spine, backbone (see ሰሰጦ)

ሰሰዳ *säleda* flat board or slab of stone (on which carvings, incisions, or inscriptions are to be drawn, carved or painted), tablet, board, chart, sign (inscribed placard), blackboard, poster, license plate, scroll, slate (for a building); columns of text on a page (B) Gk. *selida*

የሰሰዳ : ቁጥር *license plate number*

የግሰጋውዲያ : ሰሰዳ *bulletin board*

የትምህርት : ሰሰዳ *sign or announcement giving the schedule of classes*

የዕሰት : ሰሰዳ *temporary license plate*

ጊዜ : ሰሰዳ *multiplication table*

ጥቁር : ሰሰዳ *blackboard*

ሰሰዲ *soldi* small Italian copper coin

ሰሰዳሬ *säldare* welder It. *saldare*

ሰሰድው *sälädaw* Gceez pl. of ሰሰዳ (KBT)

ሰሰጆ *säljö* or ሰሰጁ *säljö* dish made of beans, lentils and shallots which are peeled, washed, dried and then ground. This mixture is flavored with mustard and spices and allowed to ferment. It is a fasting dish and contains no meat or butter.

ሰሰጆጆ *säljögägä* to be or become foolish, a simpleton; to become fatigued, worn out, exhausted; to wilt, wither, fail to grow properly; to wear o.s. out, to exert o.s., toil

ሰሰጆጅ *säljögäg* simpleton, fool; one who is stunned or dazed

ሰሰጆጆ *säljögägä* simpleton, fool; exhausted, weary

ሰሰጆጅ *säljög* tired, exhausted

*ሰሰጆጅ - ተጎሰሰጆጅ *tänsäljögägä* to be dazed, stunned, to be drowsy

አጎሰሰጆጅ *ansäljögägä* to daze, stun, render stupid, dizzy; to weary, exhaust

እጎሰሰጆጅ *änsäljög* s.th. which stuns or dazes (KBT)

መገሰልጆጃ *mānsālgäga* reason for being as above

ሰለግ *soläg* or ሰሎግ *sälog* Saluki dog (similar to a greyhound); plaiting of a whip which tapers toward the end (KBT, AYMO) Ar. *salūqī*
 ሰሰግ : ሁኗል he has become very thin (Ar.)
 ሰለግ : ውሻ Saluki dog

ሰለግላግ : አለ *säläglägg alä* to be flexible, slender and flexible (TA)

ሰለገብ *säläggäbbä* to bulge, to sink in (abdomen)

ሳልገኝ *salgänn* in ቤተ : ሳልገኝ cut of oxmeat next to the lateral muscle of the back

ሰለጠ *sällätä* to be, become successful, turn out well, become acculturated, be polished, have good manners; to serve as a priest, take priestly orders; to be appointed to office; to finish (a task), use up (money) (KBT); to meddle in everyone's affairs, have a finger in every pie; to be quick; to be finished, completed; to be brought under control (district); to be settled (case)
 (ሥራ : አሰለጠም the task did not turn out well) (Ar.)

ሰላላጠ *sälallätä* to be somewhat successful, be very successful (Ar.)

አሰለጠ *asällätä* to cause to be successful, bring to a successful conclusion (Ar.); to expedite; to put in good order

አሰለጠ *assällätä* to cause or allow to be successful (Ar.), to cause to become acculturated (AYMO)

አሰላላጠ *asälallätä* to render rather successful, render very successful (Ar.)

አሰላላጠ *assälallätä* to cause or allow to be somewhat successful, cause or allow to be very successful, to help to be successful (Ar.)

ሰለግ *säläta* turning out well (task); ruling, obtaining authority (over people) (KBT)

ሰለጥ : አለ *sälätt alä* to be somewhat successful (Ar.)

ሰለጥ : አደረገ *sälätt adärrägä* to render somewhat successful (Ar.)

ሰላግ *sällatta* acculturated, trained; being made into a gore, gusset or triangle (KBT)

ሰላጭ *sälläč* one who does work well and quickly; straightforward (KBT)

ሰላጭነት *sälläčännät* means for bringing s.th.

to a successful conclusion (KBT)

ሰላጤ *sällatte* meddlesome (Shoan usage) (B)

ሰሎጥ *sälluጥ* acculturated, trained; placed in power, authority; meddlesome, interfering, nosey; valid (B)

ሰላጤ *sällate* act of training, doing a good job (KBT); validity (B)

ሰላጥ *sällatጥ* training (KBT)

ሰለጥ : አለ *sällatt alä* to be very successful (Ar.)

ሰለጥ : አደረገ *sällatt adärrägä* to render very successful (Ar.)

ሰለግት *sällatጥ* training, doing a good job (KBT)

ምሰለጥ *məsəlጥ* name given a dog meaning 'has knowledge' (Geez) (KBT)

መሰላጭ *mäsälläčä* means for training, e.g. training camp (KBT)

መሰላጭ *mäsläčä* means of, time or place for being successful (Ar.)

ማሰሰጭ *masläčä* means of, time or place for rendering successful (Ar.)

አሰላላጥ *assälälät* manner of being successful

ሰለጠ *sällätä* B to make a spear, to cut a gore or gusset (KBT) (see ሰላጤ)

ሰላጤ *sällatä* s.th. which is sharp, pointed (see ሰላጤግ)

ሰሊጥ *sälitጥ* sesame (*Sesamum indicum*)

ሰሊጥ : ፈሊጥ novel, fanciful

*ሰለጠ - አሰለጥ *asällät* second generation offspring of a union between a slave and a freeborn person (obs.)

አሰለጥ : ባርያ slave of this degree (obs.)

ሰላግ *säläta* salad, lettuce It. *salata*

ሰላጤ *sällatte* gore (center or side piece in a pair of traditional trousers); thin spear or lance; channel (geog.)

የባሕር : ሰላጤ bay, gulf

ሰላጤ *sulte* a low shrub (*Clerodendron myricoides*) (Ar.)

ሰላጤ *silti* or ሰላጤ *sälte* Silte, a Gurage district, 0754N 3826E, the Semitic language spoken in that district

ሠለጠኑ *sälättänä* to be or become skillful, able, efficient; to be or become trained, acculturated, become refined in one's manner of dress and/or speech; to become master of one's skill,

know how to learn quickly or to do s.th.; to become famous, renowned; to become powerful, get the upper hand, prevail, overcome; to be authorized, empowered, be given authority to govern or rule; to be ordained (priest); to be broken (ox to the yoke, beast of burden to the pack); to become acclimated (plant); to be shaped (pieces of wood) in order to fit together (ገደል : ባለቤት : አገር : ዝንጅር : ይሠላጥናል in a mountainous area, baboons have the upper hand)

ድህነት : ሠለጠኑ to become widespread (poverty)

(ድህነት : በሠለጠነበት : በዚያ : ቀውጢ : ቀን in those dark days when poverty was widespread...)

ድንቁም : ሠለጠኑጥ approx. 'look who is showing off!' (sarcastic expression used by women to express disapproval of a woman who has adopted a fashion or mode of behavior they regard as contrary to convention)

(ገና : አልሠለጠነም he is not yet skilled/trained)

(በእጅ : ሥራ : የሠለጠነ craftsman)

ሠላጠኑ sālāṭṭānā to be somewhat trained

ሠላጣጠኑ sālātāṭṭānā to be somewhat trained or skillful, to be very trained or skillful, to become knowledgeable or trained in many matters

ተሠላጠኑ tāsālāṭṭānā to train one another, make one another skillful; to be empowered somewhat, he empowered a great deal, to be somewhat trained

ተሠላጣጠኑ tāsālātāṭṭānā to be empowered somewhat, to be empowered very much; to be somewhat trained, somewhat skillful, to make one another skillful, train one another

አሠላጠኑ asālāṭṭānā to train [vt], to acculturate, to render s.o. familiar with urban life; to empower, give power or authority to, to authorize; to train or coach s.o. (e.g. for a sport); render civilized

(ክፉ : ሥራን : የሚያሠላጥን who practices evil, does bad deeds or things)

አሠላጠኑ assālāṭṭānā to cause to become skillful, to have s.o. trained

አሠላጣጠኑ asālātāṭṭānā to train somewhat, train really well; to empower somewhat, endow with great authority (Ar.)

አሠላጣጠኑ assālātāṭṭānā to cause to make one another skillful, cause to train one another, to

help to train, help to become skillful, cause to become somewhat skillful or very skillful

አሠላጣጠኑ asālātāṭṭānā to train to some extent, empower somewhat, to train highly, empower greatly

አሠላጣጠኑ assālātāṭṭānā to cause or allow to be or become rather skillful or very skillful, to cause to make one another skillful, help to become skillful

ሠለጠና sālāṭṭāna being trained, being proficient, proficiency, cleverness (skill); ruling, governing (KBT)

ሠለጠኑ sālāṭṭān trained person; one having authority over others, plenipotentiary (KBT)

ሠላጣና sālātana one who is quickly trained, takes to training, who is eager to learn

ሠልጠኑ : አለ sālṭānn alā to be somewhat trained, somewhat skillful

ሠልጠኑ : ሠልጠኑ : አለ sālṭān sālṭānn alā to be somewhat acculturated, somewhat proficient

ሠልጠኑ : አደረገ sālṭānn adārrägā to train somewhat

ሠላጣኝ sālṭāñ one who is acculturated, proficient, is in training; young child who is still innocent, free of bad influences

ሠልጣና sālṭanna skillful, able, efficient, capable, proficient in a trade or in performing the duties of his office; empowered, authorized

ሠልጣናነት sālṭannānāt skill, ability, efficiency; authorization, authority (Ar.)

ሥላጣን sālṭān trained in various skills (KBT)

ሥላጥነት sālṭānnāt being trained (KBT)

ሥልጡን sālṭūn one who observes the proprieties vis-à-vis his superiors, cultured person, one who is accomplished in s.th.; urban or city fellow, polished (manner), trained, skilled, competent; resourceful

(ቃል : በቃል : ሥልጡን one who gives evidence of training through his manner of speaking but remains stupid, whose verbal skills are not matched by the ability to put his training to use)

ሥልጡን : እጅ sālṭūn aḡḡ kleptomaniac

ሥልጡን : አፍ sālṭūn af smart-aleck

ሥልጡንነት sālṭūnnāt skilled in observing protocol, polished (of manners), urbane

ሥልጠኑ sālṭānā court or palace authority, force or privilege (KBT)

ሥልጠና sālṭāna = sālṭāne

የሥልጠና : ፕሮግራም training program

ሥልጣነ sālṭānā authority over the clergy

(KBT)

ሥልጣኔ *sələttane* civilization, modern culture, urban life, state of being familiar with city life and ways

(ሥልጣኔ : ገብቶታል [the village] is urbanized, citified)

ክፉ : ሥልጣኔ bad culture traits, negative cultural values, bad habits

ሥልጣን *səltan* power, authority, capacity (authority); authorization; prerogative; jurisdiction; ordination (eccl.); sultan (Ar.)

ሥልጣን : ሰጠ to authorize, empower

ሥልጣን : ተያዘ to be suspended from participating in celebrating the Mass (priest)

ሥልጣንን : ተደገፈ to abuse one's authority

ሥልጣን : አፈረሰ to render o.s. incapable of remaining a priest, e.g. by committing adultery

መዐርገ : ሥልጣን hierarchy

ባለ : ሥልጣን official, dignitary, executive [n.], authority

ባለ : ሥልጣኖች authorities

የገንዘብ : ባለሥልጣኖች financial oligarchy (neol.)

አውራ : ጎጃና : ባለሥልጣን [Ethiopian] | highway Authority

ባለ : ሙሉ : ሥልጣን plenipotentiary

ሥልጣንነት *səltanənnät* rank of sultan, sultan-ship (Ar.)

ሥልጣናት *səltanat* Gecz pl. of *səltan*, celestial powers (one of the orders of angels)

ሊቀ : ሥልጣናት dean (of a cathedral)

መልአከ : ሥልጣናት chief official (KBT) (obs.)

ሥልጣናዊ *səltanawi* official, referring to officials, official circles (KBT)

ሥልጥን : አለ *səltənn alä* to become knowledgeable or trained in many matters

ሥልጥን : አደረገ *səltənn adärrägä* to train, make knowledgeable in many matters

ሥልጥንና *səltənənna* = *sələttane*; readiness; quickness

አሠልጣኝ *asəltan* one who acculturates; trainer, instructor, coach

አሠልጣኝነት *asəltənənnät* office or condition of instructor, trainer, coach, trainership

መሠልጠኛ *mäsəltāna* means of becoming skillful, place where one is trained, e.g. school

ጣሠልጠኛ *masəltāna* means of or time for empowering, place where one is trained, means for training

ጣሠልጠኛ : ጣቢያ training camp, training sta-

tion

አሠልጠን *assəlatän* or አሠልጣጠን *assəlatatän* manner of training, etc.

ሰላጢን *səlatin* spear, lance or knife used for cutting off a criminal's hands and/or feet in accordance with the Fətlia Nägast legal code (obs.); clever, sharpwitted person (KBT)

የሰላጢን : መሬት land held on condition of military service, esp. of service in the cavalry (obs.); triangular plot of land (YSQ)

መሰቀል : ተሰላጢን s.o. who is worldly-wise but spiritually refined

ሰብአ : ሰላጢን royal princes, scions of provincial ruling houses; first row to be played in the game of chess (KBT)

ሥልጣን *səltan* sultan Ar. *sultān*

ሥልጣንነት *səltanənnät* rank of sultan, sultan-ship

ሰ.ል.ጣ.ጣ *siltit(t)a* a kind of very hot pepper (YSQ)

ሰለፈ *sälläfä*¹ B to parade, drill, be lined up, ready for battle, in battle formation (obs.); to be in a hurry for s.th., e.g. food, news; to speak without understanding the matter; to grab, suddenly seize s.th. (G); to eat voraciously, raven (Ar.); to dash in, to do s.th. rapidly (B)

(ለምግብ : የሰለፈ : ለሥራ : የሰነፈ quick for food, slow for work)

ሰላለፈ *sälläfä* to be in battle formation somewhat, be in very good battle formation or array; to eat somewhat voraciously, eat very voraciously (Ar.)

ተሰለፈ *täsälläfä* to be in battle formation or array, to be paraded or drilled; to fall in line, form a line, to align [vi], to align o.s. with (1i); to be deployed, placed in battle formation, to take the field (army); to go in a file; to be prepared, be straightened up, put in order or readiness for action

ለክፉ : ነገር : አትሰለፍ don't be a party to something bad

ለነገር : ተሰለፈ to be always ready for an argument

ክ . . . ጉን : ተሰለፈ to range o.s. with . . . , to side with . . .

ተሰለፈ *täsälläfä* to be in battle array or formation against each other, face each other (two armies or combatants); to be drawn up as above

somewhat, be arrayed in battle formation very much

ተሰላሰፈ *täsälalläfa* to be somewhat deployed for battle, arrayed for combat, to be drawn up as above to a great extent; to face each other (two armies), to clash, battle (two armies), to prepare o.s., get ready (to leave, to do s.th.)

አሰሰፈ *assälläfa* to cause to be in battle formation, have troops line up for parade, to align, line up (troops), have troops paraded; to cause or allow to eat voraciously (Ar.)

አሳሰፈ *assalläfa* to cause to face one another (two armies), help to be in battle array or formation, help to line up (see also **አሰፈ**)

አሰላሰፈ *assälalläfa* to cause to be somewhat in battle array, deploy somewhat, cause to be in battle array to a great extent, deploy considerably; to cause two armies to face each other; to cause to eat somewhat voraciously, cause to eat very voraciously (Ar.)

ሰላፋ *sälläfa* being in battle formation, arrayed or deployed for battle, facing the enemy (KBT)
ሰላፍ : **አሰ** *sälläff alä* to be somewhat arrayed for battle, in formation; to dash in, do s.th. quickly; to eat voraciously (Ar.)

ሰላፍ : **አደረገ** *sälläff adärrägä* to draw up somewhat in battle formation, deploy somewhat

ሰላፈ *sälläfi* one who stands in line for formation; one who is eager for news (KBT)

ሰላፈ-ነጉ *sälläfinnät* state or condition of being arrayed for battle, of being organized for battle under a leader (KBT)

ሰላፋ *sälläffa* being drawn up for battle, in battle array or formation; one who is eager for s.th., in a hurry to eat, one who dashes in

ሰላፍ *sälläff* voracious, ravenous, glutton (Ar., G); one who is in a hurry to eat, eager to report s.th. (AYMQ)

ሰላፍ : **ሰላፍ** : **አሰ** *sälläff sälläff alä* always to be in a hurry to speak or eat (B)

ሰላፍነጉ *sälläffännät* voraciousness, greediness (Ar.)

ሰላፍ *säll* battle order or array, formation (military), parade, drill; combat, battle (obs.); demonstration, review, procession, line (row of people), lineup, queue; eating avidly or voraciously

ሰላፍ : **በረደ** to die down, be broken off (combat) (obs.)

ሰላፍ : **አልበረደም** he is not yet sated (eating)

(G)

የማይበርድ : **ሰላፍ** battle that never ends

ሰላፍህን : **አሳምር** be conventional, agreeable

ሰላፍ : **አበረደ** to make the fighting stop or cease

ሰላፍ : **አበላሽ** one who gets involved in s.th. he shouldn't

ለሰላፍ : **የወጣ** one who went out to do battle

በሰላፍ : **ሞተ** to die in combat (obs.)

በሰላፍ : **ወጣ** to file out

ሰሰላፍ : **ጎበኘ** to pass [vt] in review

(**ከሰላፍ** : **ላይ** : **አታሰነግው** don't interrupt him while he is eating)

(**የሰላፍ** : **ጊዜ** : **ነው** it is mealtimc – said in reference to s.o. who is eating voraciously)

ሰላፍ : **አበላሽ** thing which spoils the order, e.g. singing off key

ሰላማዊ : **ሰላፍ** political demonstration

ሰላማዊ : **ሰላፍ** : **አደረገ** to demonstrate, hold a political demonstration

ሰልፈኛ *sälläffä* soldier on parade, doing drill, demonstrator

(**በአጣሊያ** : **ሰልፈኛ** : **ሙኪና** in an Italian parade car . . .)

ሰላማዊ : **ሰልፈኛ** demonstrator

ሰላፋ *sälläfa* haste, eagerness to eat or to tell news (KBT)

ሰላፈ *sälläfi* lined up, in formation (KBT)

ሰላፈ *sälläfc* haste; greed (for eating) (KBT)

ሰላፍ *säll* standing in line at an office waiting to be assigned to a task; being arrayed for battle, in battle formation or in parade formation; being in a hurry; being greedy (for food) (KBT)

ሰላፍ : **አሰ** *sälläff alä* to be in very good battle formation or array; to eat voraciously (Ar.)

ሰላፍ : **አደረገ** *sälläff adärrägä* to place or draw up most of the men in line, many of or most of the chiefs to place or draw up in line of battle

ሰልፈኛ *sälläffä* being in parade or battle formation

ተሰላፈ *täsälläfi* one who is in a parade, or in battle or parade formation; one who walks in a line of marchers; one who is ready for a task

ተሰላፈ *täsäläfi* one who is in close formation with others (for a parade or combat) (AYMQ)

አሰላፈ *assälläfi* one who aligns, puts troops in formation, supervises a parade

ሙሰሰፈያ *mäsälläfiya* means of or place of being in formation for battle or for a parade; means for putting s.th. in order or formation,

parade ground; means for, time of or place for eating voraciously (Ar.)

መሰሰፈያ *mässäläfiya* means of, place or dress for being in battle formation or in a parade, parade ground, uniform

መሳሰፈያ *mässaläfiya* means of, opportunity or place for being in battle array confronting each other (two armies) (Ar.)

ግሰሰፈያ *massälläfiya* means of or place for being in formation for a parade or for battle, parade ground, drill sergeant, officer in command of troops

ግሳሰፈያ *massaläfiya* means of, opportunity or place for causing two armies to be arrayed in battle against each other

መሰሳሰፈያ *mäsäläläfiya* means of, opportunity or place for being in line of battle to some extent or to a great extent (Ar.)

መሰላሰፈያ *mässäläläfiya* means of, opportunity or place for being drawn up in line of battle to some extent (Ar.)

ግሰላሰፈያ *massäläläfiya* means of, opportunity or place for causing or allowing to be in battle formation to some extent, etc. (Ar.)

አሰሳሰፍ *assäläläf* manner of parading, drilling, being in battle formation, formation (mil.); manner of eating voraciously (Ar.)

ሰሰፈ *sälläfa*¹¹ B to talk rapidly and unreflectingly, prate (Ar.)

ሰሳሰፈ *sälalläfä* to prate somewhat, to prate a great deal (Ar.)

አሰሰፈ *assälläfä* to cause or allow to prate (Ar.)

አሰሳሰፈ *assälalläfä* to cause to prate somewhat, cause to prate a great deal (Ar.)

ሰሰፍ : **አሰ** *sälläff alä* to prate somewhat (Ar.)

ሰሳፋ *sällaffa* prating somewhat, rather loquacious (Ar.)

ሰላፋነት *sällaffannät* or **ሰላፍነት** *sällaffannät* slight loquaciousness or loquacity (Ar.)

ሰልፍ *sälf* rapid, unconsidered talk (Ar.)

ሰልፋም *sälfam* talking rapidly without reflection, prating (Ar.)

ሰልፋምነት *sälfamännät* loquaciousness, loquacity (Ar.)

ሰልፍ : **አሰ** *sälläff alä* to prate a great deal (Ar.)

መሰሰፈያ *mäsälläfiya* means of, occasion or place for prating (Ar.)

አሰሳሰፍ *assäläläf* manner of prating (Ar.)

***ሰሰፈ** - **ሰሰፍ** *säläf* loan, purchasing goods in the

market and taking them without paying (KBT) Ar. *salafa*

ሰሳፋ *sälafa* = *säläf* (KBT) Ar. *sulfa*

ሰልፋ *sälfa* pointed stick used as a spear or lance (G, Ar.)

ሰልፎ *sälfo* pointed wooden lance used for the *gite* game (contest of spearing a euphorbia cactus)

ሰልፋፋ *sälfadda* very long (garment) (And L.)

ሰግ *sämma* to hear, listen, listen to; to perceive, notice; to understand (a language); to grant s.o.'s prayer (God, a saint); to witness, act as a witness; to become hot (baking griddle)

ይሰግ : **ሰራዪት** a variety of syphilis which appears all over the body, lit. may the army hear (AYMO)

እንዴ : **ይሰሙኝ** wait, listen [pol. pl.] to me!

አይሰግም *aysämam* he does not (or cannot) hear, does not understand (language), does not listen

ሰግልኝ *səmalləññ* be my witness!

(**ቢይናገሩትም** : **ይሰሙታል** although they don't speak it [language], they understand it)

(**ስግህ** *sämmah* hey you!)

(**የሰው** : **ነገር** : **ይሰግል** he is gullible, is easily swayed [with implications of being a bit simple])

ልግ : **ሰግ** cry for announcing the proclamation of a royal decree, freely: 'hear ye, hear ye!' (obs.)

ሰግግ *sämamma* to hear a little, listen somewhat, to hear very much

ተሰግ *täsämma* to be heard, to be audible, to be listened to or heeded; to become famous; to be intelligible; masc. pers. n.

ተሰግሽ *täsämmaš* fem. pers. n., **ተሰግች** *täsämmačč*, fem. pers. n.

(**ዜናው** [**ዝናው**] **ተሰግ** to achieve renown)

(**ታሪኩ** : **እንዴት** : **እንደተሰግ** : **አላውቅም** I don't know how the story got out)

የተሰግ famous, well-known

አይሰግም *ayəssämma* that is incomprehensible, not understandable

ተሰግ(ው) *täsämma(w)* to feel, sense, to appreciate, be sensitive of or be sensitive to, fig. to respond

(**ይሰግኛል** I feel, perceive it, it is audible to me)

(**እግሬን** : **ተሰምቶኛል** I have a sensation/pain in my foot)

(ሸታ : ተሰማኝ I smelled perfume)
 (ጉልበት : ተሰማው he felt strong)
 (የግቢያችን : መሰክ : በየዕለቱ : በላሰቲክ : ብናጠጣውም : የማይሰማው : ሆኖ : ተቸግረን : ነበር even though we watered the yard of our compound every day with a hose, we were in straits as it would not respond [to our efforts])
 ተላማ *täsamma* to listen to each other
 ተሰማማ *täsämamma* to be heard somewhat, to be heard to a great extent, to hear or listen to one another, to be in agreement, become reconciled to one another, get used to or adapted to one another, to suit one another, to pay attention to each other
 ተሰማማ *täsamma* to get along, correspond (agree), to consent; to harmonize [vi], be in harmony with, to go well together, be consistent or consonant with, to conform to, be suited or suitable for (with ከ *kä*), to befit, coincide, concern, be in accord, agree (also said of food); to see eye to eye
 (ይሰማማል it fits you [suit of clothes])
 አሰማ *asämma* to provide with a taste of, give something a nice taste; to call s.o. to witness; to heat the griddle
 (ሰኳሩ : ያሰማል : ጥሩ : ነው the sugar tastes nice, it is good)
 (አያሰማም it [a sauce] requires more [butter]) (inf.)
 አሰማ *assämma* to cause to hear, let s.th. be heard, to announce, proclaim (decree), spread (teachings), utter (a cry), to broadcast (on the radio), to make o.s. heard, to voice (one's sentiments), to sound off (slang), to convey (information, advice), to sound (a whistle, a flute), to urge a plea, to bring an appeal, appeal (to) (with ስ)
 (ከተረቶቹ : እንዲያሰማቸው : ብሰውት after saying to him that he should tell them one of his stories...)
 ስመንግሥት : [ሰዳኛ] : አሰማ to appeal to the government, to a judge
 አሰማማ *asämamma* to cause a slight feeling (to), cause a considerable feeling (to)
 አሰማማ *assämamma* to cause to be heard somewhat, cause to be heard a great deal, cause to hear somewhat, cause to hear a great deal; to cause to listen to each other, cause to get along well with each other, to reconcile, bring about reconciliation between, to cause to be adapted

or be suitable to one another; to help to hear (see also ማማ)
 አሰማማ *asämma* to cause to get along, cause to correspond, be in agreement with one another, cause to go well together, be in harmony with, cause to be consistent with or to conform to, cause to be suitable for, to bring buyer and seller to terms, to cause to like one another; to mix, blend, stir together; to set (a bone)
 የሚሰማማ *yämmissamma* favorable, fitting appropriate, sensible (clothing)
 አይሰማማም *ayäsmammam* it is incongruous
 ሰሚ *sämi* one who listens, auditor; witness (to an incident); docile, obedient (person); *qane* teacher who listens to and corrects the student of *qane*-poetry; auditor of *qane*-poetry; *tabot* which responds to a vow quickly or answers prayers quickly; vocative (trad. gramm.)
 ሰሚ : ሰው one who responds quickly to a summons; cavestrapper
 ሰሚ : ቅጽል vocative formed with *hoj* (vocative particle), 2nd person of the verb, noun with 2nd pers. suffix (trad. gramm. term)
 ሰሚ : ታሰት *tabot* believed to respond to vows or prayers made to it
 ሰሚ : ዘርፍ noun having the 2nd person possessive suffixed pronoun
 ሰሚ : ጆሮ alert, quick-witted person
 ስሰሚ : ግራ : ነገር bewildering matter
 ስቅሶ : ሰሚ one who attends a wake
 ምክር : ሰሚ one who heeds advice
 በደል : ሰሚ one who hears out an injustice
 ውል : ሰሚ witness to an agreement or contract
 የሰሚ : ሰሚ *yäsämi sämi* hearsay, at second hand
 ሰሚነት *säminnät* alertness, responsiveness
 ሰማ : አሰ *säma alä* to be heard somewhat
 ሰማ : አይረገ *säma adärrägä* to cause to hear somewhat
 ሰማ *säma* cry of one seeking a witness to an injustice perpetrated against him, cry for getting s.o.'s attention, e.g. hey!
 ሰማ : ሰማ *säma säma* cry announcing that a royal proclamation is about to be read (obs.) (also ልማ : ሰማ *läma säma*)
 ሰማ : ሰማ : አሰ *säma säma alä* to announce the reading of a royal proclamation (obs.)
 ሰማ : በሰው *säma bäläw* translator (us. of Ethiopian languages into Amharic); oyez! oyez! (court); hearsay; spoken proclamation

(በውጭ ፡ ሀገር ፡ ተመራማሪዎች ፡ እንደነርሱ ፡ ፍላጎትና ፡ የመደብ ፡ አቋም ፡ በሚፈለጉት ፡ መንገድ ፡ ያውም ፡ ስሰማ ፡ በለው ፡ የተጻፈ ፡ ስለሆነ since it is written by foreign researchers in the way they desire according to their desires and class stand and that [based on] hearsay too . . .)
 ስሚ *səmi* doubtful, dubious report or rumor
 የሰሚ ፡ ስሚ *yäsəmi səmi* hearsay, rumor
 ስምም *səməmm* agreement, treaty, pact; harmony, reconciled, at peace, one who gets along; thing which fits well; pl. people who get along with each other
 (ኑሮ እቸው ፡ ስምም ፡ ሆን to get along well [two or more])
 በስምም (ነት) *amicably, by mutual consent*
 ስምምነት *səməmmənnät* settlement, agreement, treaty; harmony, consent, accord, conciliation, concord, consensus
 ስሜታ *səmetä* complaint; s.th. audible (KBT)
 ስሜት *səmmet* feeling, emotion, excitement, impulse (emotion), passion, sense, sensation, sentiment, motive, impression
 (ልዩ ፡ ስሜት peculiar feeling, strange sensation)
 ስሜት ፡ ሰጠ to appeal to (be appealing to), to make an impression on s.o.
 ስሜት ፡ ቀረጸ to make a lasting impression
 ስሜት ፡ ቀስቀሰ to excite, stir the emotions
 ስሜትን ፡ የሚነካ emotional, fervid, moving
 ስሜት ፡ አሳደረ to give s.o. the impression
 ብሔራዊ ፡ ስሜት nationalism
 የሕዋሳት ፡ ስሜት sensitivity
 ያስ ፡ ስሜት unfeeling, impassive
 የጋስ ፡ ስሜት ardor, enthusiasm
 ስሜታዊ *səmmetawi* subjective (neol.); sentimental
 ስምታ *səmotä* complaint, appeal made regarding a wrong that has been done to one; intermediary, trustworthy mediator, mandatary who presents the requests of third parties in a suit (Supp. - Cer.)
 ስምተኛ *səmotäñña* chronic complainer
 ተሰሚ *täsämi* person of influence, elder who is listened to, whose advice is heeded
 ተሰሚነት *täsäminnät* influence, acceptance, e.g. of an idea; respect, veneration
 ተሰማሚ *täsämami* one who listens while others talk, one of a group which listens to each other
 ተሰማሚ *täsmami* agreeable (suitable), suitable, compatible, congruous, fit (time), right

(appropriate), acceptable (fitting)
 ተሰማሚነት *täsmaminnät* suitability, appropriateness
 አልሰሚ *alsämmə* s.o. who tries to do s.th. when the opportunity or need is past
 አልሰሚኝ ፡ አስ *alsämmaññ alä* not to listen, not to heed a warning or advice
 አሰሚ *asmi* one who heats the griddle; one who makes tasty *wät*-sauce
 አሰሚ *assämi* one who causes or allows to hear; one who recites *säläman* poetry, who teaches the Gospel; one who summons s.o. to be a witness
 አሰማሚ *assämami* one who reconciles, brings two sides together, brings them to agreement, arbiter; broker, jobber, middleman, go-between
 አሰማሚ *asmami* = *assämami*
 መስምም *mäsməmm* agreement
 አሰመሰማማት *alämäsəmmat* disagreement, discord, dissimilarity
 መሰሚያ *mässämiya* means for, time or place for being heard
 መሰሚያ *mäsmiya* means for, place or time for hearing, hearing aid, headphones
 (የመሰሚያ acoustic)
 መሰማሚያ *mäsämamiya* means of, condition, place or time for hearing somewhat or for hearing a great deal
 መሰማሚያ *mässämamiya* means for, place or time for being heard somewhat, sense of hearing (only when referring to many people); means for reconciliation or agreement
 (ሰማ ፡ ሰማ ፡ መሰማሚያ ፡ አይንሳህ hear, hear, do not lack ears! - old cry announcing the reading of a royal proclamation) (obs.)
 ማሰሚያ *masmiya* means for making the griddle sizzling hot, e.g. fire, firewood
 ማሰሚያ *massämiya* pulpit, dais, place from which instruction in the Gospels is given
 ማሰማሚያ *masämamiya* means for, place or time for causing a slight feeling or a considerable feeling
 ማሰማሚያ *massämamiya* means of, place or time for causing or allowing to hear or be heard somewhat; concord, harmony, agreement (Supp.)
 ለይስሙላ *läyəsnulla* only for show, pose, for showing off, drawing attention to o.s.
 አሰማም *assämam* or አሰማማት *assämamat*

manner of hearing, of being heard

ሰም *sām* wax, wax candle (of European style)

ሰም : ለበሰ *sām läbbäs* person who does wicked deeds but makes them seem praiseworthy; fine words which mask an evil intent; a kind of poetry in which harsh statements are presented in seemingly gentle words

(በሰም : ለበሰ : አማርኛ in veiled terms)

ሰም : ረገፍ *sām rägäf qone*-poetry which has only a latent meaning

ሰምና : ወርቅ *sāmenna wärq* wax and gold, a word, expression or sentence in prose or in verse which has a latent and a patent meaning; hand in glove; the Old Testament and the New Testament (AYMQ)

ሰምና : ወርቅ : ሆኑ to be in complete harmony, get along very well, bc hand in glove, (two persons); to dovetail

ሰምና : ፈትል : ሆኑ to be in complete harmony, get along very well

ማጣበቂያ : ሰም sealing wax, wax for fastening
የማር : ሰም beeswax

ሱሚ *sumi* in ሱሚ : ነው it's a dream (s.th. remote from reality, s.th. unlikely)

ሱም *sum* tar, naphthalene (B, YSQ); poison Ar. *samm*

ሱም : እልፋር rat poison, arsenic Ar. *samm al-fa'r*

ሳመ *samä* to kiss; to visit churches, monasteries and/or shrines, to make a pilgrimage

ሳማ *sama* imperative 'kiss!' + a of emphasis

ማርያም : ሳመችው *maryam samäččəw* he has a birthmark, a mole, lit. Mary kissed him

ራሰ : ሳመ to bcg s.o. to do s.th., place s.th. in s.o.'s trust

ቤተ : ክርስቲያን : ሳመ to go to church, pay reverence to a church (us. by kissing the wall or the lintel of the church)

ኢየሩሳሌም : ሳመ to go to Jerusalem on a pilgrimage

አጅ : ሳመ to beg or importune

የገዛ : አጁን : ሳመ to express satisfaction with a verdict or a judgment

አማር : ሳመ to greet humbly, to be obsequious (ሲሰሟት : ቀርቶ : ሲሰቧት when persuasion didn't work, recourse was had to force, lit. when kissing her failed, when they forced her)

ሰሳመ *säsamä* = *sasamä*

ሳሳመ *sasamä* to kiss somewhat, to kiss a great deal, to kiss repeatedly or kiss several people (ልጆችዋን : ሳሰማ : አሰተኝታ kissing her children and putting them to bed)

ተሳመ *täsamä* to be kissed

ራሰ : ተሰሞ with much cajoling

ተሰሳመ *täsasamä* = *täsasamä*

ተሳሳመ *täsasamä* to be kissed somewhat, kissed a great deal, to exchange kisses, greet by kissing (two people)

አሳመ *assamä* to cause to kiss or be kissed, to offer for kissing (hand, cross)

(የሰጠሁት : መሬት : አሰሜ : ነው I gave it to him after humbling him)

አሰሳመ *assäsamä* = *assasamä*

አሳሳመ *assasamä* to cause to be kissed somewhat, cause to kiss somewhat, to cause to be kissed a great deal, cause to kiss a great deal, to cause to kiss one another, cause to greet by exchanging kisses, to help to kiss

ሳሚ *sami* one who kisses, one who has paid his respects to a church or shrine, one who has gone on a pilgrimage

ቤተ : ክርስቲያን : ሳሚ churchgoer

አሳዋቂ : ሳሚ ignorant

የኢየሩሳሌም : ሳሚ pilgrim who has been to Jerusalem

ሳም : አደረገ *samm adärrägä* to kiss hard

ሳም : ሳም : አደረገ *sam samm adärrägä* to kiss repeatedly

ሰሞሽ *səmoš* in ራሰ : ሰሞሽ act of leaving s.th. in trust with s.o.

ሰመት *səmət* act of kissing (KBT)

ተሳሚ *täsami* kissable, handsome child

አሳሚ *assami* one who causes s.o. to kiss, offers his cheek, hand or cross to be kissed

አሳሳሚ *assasami* one who causes people to kiss each other

መሳም *mäsam* kissing, kiss

(የመሳም : ምልክት sign or mark of or a trace made by a kiss)

መሳሳም *mäsasam* exchange of kisses

መሳሚያ *mäsamiya* means of, place or time for kissing

(ቤተ : ክርስቲያን : መሳሚያ one's best clothes, Sunday best)

መሳሚያ *mäsamiya* means of, place or time for being kissed

መሳሳሚያ *mäsasamiya* means of, place or time for kissing a little, etc.

መሳሳሚያ *mässasamiya* means of, place or time for being kissed a little or for kissing one another
 (መሳሳሚያ : ክንፈር : መገናኛ : ደንበር : የስንም
 we have no lips for kissing one another nor boundary for meeting one another - a formal declaration of enmity)
 እሳሳም manner of kissing or being kissed

ሳማ *samma* nettle (*Urtica simensis*); aged, rancid butter, fig. disciplinary punishment
 ሳማ : ቅቤ butter kept stored for seven years and used as a stomach medicine
 ሳማ : ወጥ a *wät*-sauce made of boiled nettle shoots (a fasting dish)
 የሳማ *yäsamma* multicolored butterfly

ሴማ *sem(m)a* genre
 (ስድ : ንባብ : ግጥም : መዝሙር : የሚባሉትን : የጽሕፈት : ሴማዎች : the genres of writing known as prose, verse [and] song)

ሴም *sem* Shem (masc. Biblical name)
 ሴማዊ *semawi* Semitic

ስም *səm* name, fame, reputation; noun
 (ስሙ : ማን : ነው what is his name?)
 (ስሙ : ምንድን : ነው what is its name?)
 (የከተማው : ስም : ማን : ይባላል what is the name of this town?)
 ስም : ሞላ to give the full name
 ስም : ሰጠ to entitle, give s.o. a title
 ክፉ : ስም : ሰጠ to defame, give s.o. a bad reputation
 ስም : ቆራ to specify or designate by name (B, KBT)
 (ስሙን : ጠርቶ : ራሱን : ቁርቶ saying one's name is identifying o.s.) (B)
 ስም : ተከሰ to establish a reputation (good or bad), to leave behind a good name or reputation
 ስሙን : ስሰው : እወረስው to put the blame on s.o. else
 ስም : ወጣ to be named, get a reputation
 ስም : እወጣለት he gave him/it a name
 ስም : ጠራ to call the roll, call by name, name, designate, mention names
 ስም : አጠፋ to ruin s.o.'s reputation, defame, blacken s.o.'s name
 ስም : ተክል pronoun (B)
 ስም : ቀቢ one who falsely imputes motives or acts to s.o., who gives s.o. a bad name

ስም : እልባ nameless, unnamed
 ስም : እብር namesake, one who has the same name
 ስም : እነዳስው as if he had a good reputation
 ስም : እኩይ name given s.o. whom one is slandering
 ስም : እውጪ fault finder, one who discredits; one who names a person
 ስም : አይጠፋ a stomachache remedy (worn around the waist but not ingested, lit. one does not call its name)
 ስም : አጠራር manner, way of mentioning s.o.'s name in an unfavorable way
 ስም : አጥፊ ruiner of reputations
 ስም : ወራሽ pronoun (B)
 ስም : የስሽ nameless, unnamed; nonentity, nobody
 ስምህን : ቁስ : ይጥራው may you die, lit. may a priest call out your name
 ስሙ : መልካም of good repute or name
 ስሙ : መንግሥት throne name, term like *ase* or *ጸአካዎ* which is applied only to emperors
 ስሙ : ርስት deed, title (to land)
 ስሙ : ስርጋዊ honorific, e.g. chrysostom 'he of the golden mouth' (AYMO)
 ስሙ : ሥጋዊ the name of the Incarnation
 ስሙ : ብዙ having many names, polynomial
 ስሙ : ተጻውያ proper name
 ስማልባ *səməliba* anonymous
 ስሙ : አምላክ name of God, i.e. sacred name appearing in the Bible, e.g. Jehovah, holy name which has magic powers such as the names of the Hebrew letters, etc.
 ስሙ : እምፋር a kind of plant, (*Buddleja polystachya*) (possibly by contamination with ስም : እልፋር rat poison)
 ስሙ : ክርስቲያን baptismal name (not normally used)
 ስሙ : ክፉ with a bad name, (having) a bad reputation
 ስሙ : ደብር famous, renowned (TA)
 ስሙ : ደግ with a great name, famous, honored
 ስሙ : ጥር famous, renowned, also ስሙ : ጥፋ
 ስሙ : ፈጣሪ name of the Deity; one who fastens a bad reputation on another person
 ለስም nominally, in name only
 ለስሙ : ያህል nominally, in name only; figuratively; skimpy (meal), skimpily; token [adj.]
 በስም *bäsəm* nominally, in name [only]

በስሙ bäsämä + noun expresses 'just because s.o. or s.th. is [noun], it is not necessarily . . .':
(በስሙ ጳጳስ) just because s.o. is a judge [he is not necessarily just]
(በስሙ እንግሊዝኛ፣ ታዲያ፣ ከየትኛው፣ ይገኛል) just because the name [sounds] English, where would it be found [in the dictionary?]
በስሙ ስብ፣ ወወልድ፣ ወመንፈስ፣ ቅዱስ in the name of the Father, Son and Holy Ghost (the incipit of the Paternoster)
በስማብ bäsəməb (abbreviated form of the above – exclamation of mild dismay or oath, roughly: oops!, for Heaven's sake!)
ባስ ፡ ስም famous person, member of a well-known family
ከ . . . ስም under the heading of . . .
ዘር ፡ ስም infinitive (gramm.) (KBT)
ዘርዘር ፡ ስም the -w of the 3rd pers. masc. singular object suffixed pronouns, the 3rd pers. masc. sg. copula (nä-w) or the 3rd pers. object or possessive suffixed pronouns as well as the masc. definite article for words ending in vowels, e.g. **bäre-w** (KBT)
ዝክረ ፡ ስም glossary (KBT)
የስም ፡ መጥሪያ record of attendance
የስም ፡ ርባታ declension of nouns
የስም ፡ ተራ list, roll (of names)
(የ)ስም ፡ አጠራር naming, identifying by name or by giving names
መጠሪያ ፡ ስም name (by which a thing or person is ordinarily known), appellation, designation
መጠየቅ ፡ ስም interrogative pronoun (KBT)
ተውላጠ ፡ ስም pronoun
መዘከር ፡ ተውላጠ ፡ ስም personal pronoun
ድርብ ፡ ተውላጠ ፡ ስም reflexive pronoun
አመልካች ፡ ተውላጠ ፡ ስም demonstrative pronoun
አጻፋ ፡ ተውላጠ ፡ ስም object or possessive suffixed pronouns
ነባር ፡ ስም name which does not change its form in the construct state (traditional grammar)
ነጠላ ፡ ስም singular (gramm.)
አስ ፡ ስም unmerited, undeserved, false, pseudonym (B)
ከፈለ ፡ ስም partial name, e.g. *Ase* for *Asäffa*, *täme* for *tämari* (student)
የሐስት ፡ ስም alias
የጎዳሪ ፡ ስም term designating an occupation or a group, e.g. country fellow, notable, soldier, peasant

ያግታ ፡ ስም name used when slandering s.o. (so he will not know he is the one being talked about should he overhear)
የሞክሼ ፡ ስም having the same name, namesake
የግድረያ ፡ ስም place name, name or term indicating a location such as earth, heaven, etc. (KBT)
የሞጋላ ፡ ስም pct name
የሞገስ ፡ ስም praise name, e.g. Charles the Good
የሙጽሐፍ ፡ ስም Christian name
የቈሳቀሱ ፡ ስም name(s) applied to household item(s) (KBT)
የባሕርይ ፡ ስም name indicating the nature of a being, e.g. ስው (man) for a being which reasons and has a body, name applied at the Creation such as God, darkness, soul, flesh (KBT)
የቤተ ፡ ስብእ ፡ ስም name indicating membership in a given person's household (KBT)
የብዛት ፡ ስም plural (gramm.)
የተቀብእ ፡ ስም throne name, e.g. ፒወድሮስ (taken in 1855 by Kasa Haylu of Q^wara)
የተዘምዶ ፡ ስም term indicating a family or generational relationship (KBT)
የተጻውዶ ፡ ስም proper noun, given name, ordinary name (as opposed to the baptismal name)
የተፈጥሮ ፡ ስም names of beings present at the Creation, i.e. heaven, earth, angel, wood, grass, water, beast (KBT)
የንብረት ፡ ስም terms denoting a person's physical condition, e.g. blind, lame, etc.
የነገር ፡ ስም abstract noun (gramm.)
ያባት ፡ ስም patronymic, name given a child by its father
የናት ፡ ስም matronymic, name given a child by its mother
የዓለም ፡ ስም secular name such as Käbbädä (person of substance), Täyyä (noted) as opposed to baptismal names such as Täklä-hawaryat (plant of the disciples), Gäbrä-əgziabäher (servant of God)
የአካል ፡ ስም term designating an organ or part of the body (KBT)
የዓይነት ፡ ስም descriptive adjective, e.g. red, green, tall, fat, etc. (KBT)
የክርስትና ፡ ስም baptismal name (usually not used)
የወል ፡ ስም common noun, name denoting a group or class, general term
የዘመን ፡ ስም term(s) applied to a person indicat-

ing a stage in his life, e.g. fetus, suckling, child, dotard, etc. (KBT)

የዛር ፡ ሰም name such as Bərr Alānga (Silver Whip) given a zar-spirit

የጋላ ፡ ዛር ፡ ሰም zar-names such as: Atete Hara, Atete Gombi, Atete Dulla and Atete Gurage

የጉልማ ፡ ሰም proper noun (B, KBT)

የግብር ፡ ሰም name earned by one's actions or habits, e.g. ታጠቅ 'gird thyself' applied to Theodore II

የግብዝ ፡ ሰም pseudonym (B)

የጥምቀት ፡ ሰም baptismal name

የጥቅል ፡ ሰም collective noun (gramm.)

የፈረሰ ፡ ሰም 'horse-name' or nom-de-guerre borne by famous men or members of the nobility, e.g. *Abba Tuṭūq* for Theodore II, *Abba Daññaw* for Menelik II

የፍቅር ፡ ሰም pet name

ግግዊ ፡ ሰም noun derived from a verbal stem, e.g. *zäfan* (song) from *zäffänū* (to sing) as opposed to *färas* (horse) which is not so derived

ግብር ፡ ሰም name indicating an occupation, e.g. *ṣāhafinnät* (secretaryship), *nəgusənnät* (kingship) (KBT)

ግብራዊ ፡ ሰም name given a person owing to his occupation such as *Abbäbä* for a silversmith, *Dästa* for a maker of ornamental harness, *Bogalä* for a metal smith, *Səyyum* for a carpenter (KBT)

ጓደኛ ፡ ሰም noun which frequently associates with another, e.g. mother in the pair 'mother and father' (KBT)

ጥራ ፡ ሰም noun without inflections, plural or other markers

ሰማም *səmam* in *በሰማም* for Heaven's sake!, var. of *በሰመ* ፡ አብ

ሰመኛ *səməñña* slanderous, calumious, slanderer, calumniator (Ar.); one who blames others for his faults

ሰመኛነት *səməññannät* slanderousness, being a slanderer (Ar.)

ሰማያይ *səmmahoy* for ሰማሀ ፡ ወይ have you heard?

ሶማ *soma* lance shaft; bush used for making canes (B)

ሰመሰ *səmmälä* B to smooth; to float [vi] on the water; to smooth by shaving, planing; to scrape carefully (hide) so as not to ruin it for future use

as a container (KBT)

ሰማመሰ *səmmammälä* to smooth somewhat, smooth a great deal (Ar., G)

ተሰመሰ *täsämmälä* to be smoothed, become smooth (Ar., G)

ተሳመሰ *täsämmälä* to smooth one another, to be or become somewhat smooth, become very smooth (Ar.)

ተሰማመሰ *täsämmammälä* to be smoothed a little, become rather smooth or very smooth (Ar.)

አሰመሰ *assämmälä* to cause or allow to smooth or be smoothed (Ar., G)

አሳመሰ *assämmälä* to help to smooth, cause or allow to smooth one another (Ar., G)

አሰማመሰ *assämmammälä* to cause or allow to smooth or be smoothed somewhat, cause or allow to smooth or be smoothed a great deal, to help to smooth (Ar.)

ሰመል *sämmäl* scraped clean (hide) (KBT)

ሰመል ፡ አሰ *sämmäll alä* to be or become somewhat smooth (Ar.)

ሰመል ፡ አደረገ *sämmäll adärrägä* to smooth somewhat (Ar.)

ሰማላ *sämmala* one who scrapes a hide, thing which floats (KBT)

ሰማላነት *sämmalannät* ability to float (KBT)

ሰመላ *sämmälä* floating, scraping the underside of a hide clean (KBT)

ሰማሌ *sämmale* act of smoothing

ሰምል *sämmäl* worked (hide), smoothed (KBT, AYMQ)

ሰምል ፡ አሰ *sämmäll alä* to be or become very smooth, smooth to a great extent (Ar.)

ሰምል ፡ አደረገ *sämmäll adärrägä* to smooth a great deal, to a great extent (Ar.)

ሰምላት *sämmälät* scraping a hide clean

መሰመያ *mäsämmäya* or መሰመሊያ *mäsämmäliya* means of, time or place for smoothing (Ar., G)

መሰመያ *mäsämmäya* means of or time for being smoothed (Ar.)

አሰማመል *assämmämäl* manner of smoothing or being smoothed (Ar.)

ሱማሌ *sumale* or ሱማሌ *somale* Somalia, Somali

ሱማሌ ፡ ተራ section of central Addis Ababa

ሱማልኛ *sumaləñña* Somali language

ሱማልያ *sumaləya* Somalia

ሰመሰሰ *sämmällälä* to drink a lot, gulp down a

drink; to pour in a torrent (runoff rain); to tell a falsehood making it seem true; to roll up (a piece of rope) (KBT)

ሰመሰላ *sämäläla* rolling up s.th. flat (like a piece of paper) (KBT)

ሰምላይ *sämlay* one who drinks at a gulp

ሰምላላ *sämlälä* act of rolling s.th. up as above

ሰምላሌ *sämlälä* act of gulping down a drink, drinking s.th. in one breath (KBT)

ሰምሌሌ *sämläl* = *sämlälä* (KBT)

ሰምሌሌ : አለ *sämlälälä* to boil over (liquid in a container on the fire); to pour in a torrent (runoff water in a storm)

መሰምሊያ *mäsämläyā* means for gulping down a drink (KBT)

አሰመሳሌሌ *assämäläläl* manner of gulping down a drink

*ሰመሰመሰ - ተሰመሰመሰ *täsmälämmälä* to wind, meander (troops marching in a long column), var. of ተሽመሰመሰ ቻ

ሱምልፋር *sumälfar* arsenic, var. of ሱም : አልፋር

ሰመመ *sämämä* to be half-awake, in a daze; to doze off; to be lost in thought (deep thinker), to daydream

ሰመመኛ *sämämänä* being in a daze, stupor or trauma

ሰመመኛም *sämämänam* one who is in a daze, trance or stupor, e.g. from ingesting the plant *asä färä* (*Datura stramonium*)

ሰመመን *sämämän* daze, stupor, trance or abstraction due to concentrated thought, longing or love for s.o.; comatose condition

ሰምምነት *sämammännät* agreement (see ሰማ)

ሠመረ *sämmärä* to be good, pleasing, well prepared or arranged, become straight, straighten out [vi] (s.th. crooked or warped); to be a bumper crop; to become better, cease being refractory (ox); to go well, be successful, turn out all right, reach a successful conclusion (task, plan, etc.); to fit, e.g. door and door frame

(ወዲያውም : ሰብኩክ : ሰለሠመረሰት since his preaching was immediately successful . . .)

(ሠምሮ : የቋየው which has been in a well-ordered state for awhile . . .)

ሠማመረ *sämammärä* to be somewhat good, symmetrical, be very good, pleasingly arranged

ተሠመረ *täsämmärä* to be well-ordered, ar-

ranged (see also *ሰመራ)

ተሠማመረ *täsämmammärä* to be dressed up, decorated; to agree, to fit together; to conspire

አሠመረ *asämmärä* to make good, pleasing, to prepare or arrange well, to do s.th. neatly; to serve well (servant), be a good servant; to improve, reform a refractory ox or a person through punishment; to decorate, embellish

አሠመረ *assämmärä* to cause or allow to become good, well prepared or arranged

አሠማመረ *asämmammärä* to make somewhat good or pleasing, make very good or pleasing, to beautify well; to put things in order (see also አማረ)

(በአምሳሉ : አሰማምሮ : ያበጁው : ሰው man whom He made so beautifully in His image . . .)

አሠማመረ *assämmammärä* to cause or allow to be rather good, cause or allow to become very good (Ar.)

ሠመራ *sämära* turning out well (task)

ሠመር *sämär* holding s.o. by placing both hands around his waist; wrestling by holding the opponent's right hand in one's left and vice versa; yoking up plowing oxen in their customary positions (placing the one accustomed to being on the left on the left, etc.) (KBT); forcing an unruly or lawless person to behave, be obedient (KBT)

(ሠመር : ገባ to be captured, defeated, overcome; to be tightly held by the wrists)

(ሠመር : ገጠመ to seize s.o. by the waist when wrestling or during a struggle)

ሠመር : አለ *sämärrälä* to be or become rather symmetrical, etc.

ሠመር : አደረገ *sämärrädärrägä* to render rather good

ሠማራ *sämara* s.th. which has turned out well, been successful (KBT)

ሥሙር *sämar* diligent, nice, good; fitted together (item made of metal and wood joined together); well-liked, popular (KBT)

(ጸሎታቸውም : በእግዚአብሔር : ዘንድ : ሥሙር : ነበር his prayer found favor in God's eyes)

(ሥራው : ሥሙር : ሆነለት his job/work turned out well)

ሥማሪ *sämmarä* well-done, nicely made, likable, desirable (KBT)

ሥማሪነት *sämmarinnät* being well-liked (KBT)

ሥማራ *sämmare* being liked, liking, act of liking (KBT)

ሥምር : አሰ **səmmərr** alä to be or become very good

ሥምር : አደረገ **səmmərr adärrägä** to render very good

ሠመረታ **sämäreta** a kind of quick-ripening barley which is planted in *Gəmbot* and reaped at the end of *Nähase* or *Mäskäräm*

ሥምረት **səmrät** success, fulfillment (of a promise); favor; elegance; pleasure; service during the novitiate, masc. pers. n.

(ሥምረት : ገባ to enter the novitiate) (G)

(ሰሠርቶ : አደር ፣ ቁጥጥር : ሥምረትና ፣ ጥንካራ for the success of the control [i.e. controlling of] and strength of the proletariat)

መሥመሪያ **mäsmäriya** means of or place for being good, turning out well, etc.

ማሥመሪያ **masmäriya** means or place for making s.th. good, doing s.th. well

(ማጫ) : ማሥመሪያ dowries or marriage settlements made by the fathers of the bride and groom; gift given by the fiancé to the fiancée's father

አሠማመር **assämamär** manner of being good, turning out well, etc.

*ሠመረ - ተሠመረ **täsämmärä** to be ruled with lines, to be drawn (line); to have welts; to be imprinted (leather); to be marked, lined (parchment with a pin); to be measured, surveyed

ተሠማመረ **täsämammärä** to be ruled (with a ruler)

አሠመረ **asämmärä** to rule paper, to line, draw (a line); to raise welts

(ክሥር : አሠመረ to underline)

አማመረ **asämmärä** to rule with a ruler (Cohen)

አሠማመረ **asämammärä** to have several lines drawn, cause to draw several lines (KBT)

አሥማሪ **asmari** one who makes lines on paper or parchment (to guide the pen in copying)

ሥማሪ **səmmari** lined or ruled (parchment, paper for the copyist) (KBT)

መሥመር **mäsmär** line; area or field of endeavor; bus line or route, telephone line or circuit; stripe; blank space between two lines of text (B)

(ቡትክክል : መሥመር in a straight line)

(መሥመር : የያዘ ፣ ነገር ፣ ሰመናገር in order to say s.th. coherent)

(የተወሰነ ፣ መሥመር ፣ ሳይዝ without taking a

definite line [course])

መሥመር : መክፈቻ area code number

መሥመር : ዳኛ linesman

ባለ : መሥመር lined (paper)

አማካይ : መሥመር median line

የሩቅ : መሥመር ፣ ታክሲ long-distance taxi

የሰልክ : መሥመር telephone line

የቧቧ : መሥመር pipeline

የባቡር : መሥመር ፣ ዘረጋ to lay a railroad line

መሠመሪያ **mässämäriya** means of or place for being lined or ruled

ማሥመሪያ **masmäriya** means for ruling or drawing lines, e.g. ruler

አሠማመር **assämamär** manner of ruling, drawing lines

ሠመረ **sämmärä** to nail, fasten with nails or spikes (ABMQ) Ar. *sammara*

ምሰማር **məsmar** nail Ar. *mismār*

ኩርንችት ፣ ምሰማር hobnails (for boot soles)

*ሰመራ - ተሰማራ **täsämarrä** or ተሰመረ **täsämärrä** to browse, graze, to pasture; to be engaged in an activity, practice (a profession), go into different fields (of work); to be deployed (troops), be dispatched (to do some task); to go to pasture; to go out, be away from home

(ወደ ፣ ሥራ ፣ ተሰማርተዋል to be at work, on the job)

ተሰመራራ **täsämärrarra** to go out somewhat

አሰማራ **assämarrä** or አሰመረ **assämärrä** to cause to browse or graze, to send or take to pasture; to deploy (troops), have s.o. engage in a field of activity

ሰምራት **səmrät**, occ. **səmrät** browsing, grazing; going out to plow or for some purpose or task, going to work, engaging in work; being deployed (troops), dispatch or assignment (of vehicles to a given sector), deployment

ሰምራተኛ **səmrätännä** or **səmrätännä** one who leaves the house to do a task

ተሰምራ **täsämri** or ተሰማራ **täsämari** one who goes out as above, who is engaged in a task; animal taken to pasture

አሰምራ **assämri** or አሰማራ **assämari** one who takes cattle to pasture

መሰማራት **mässämarat** or መሰምረት **mässämrät** (inf.) to browse, etc.

መሰማሪያ **mässämariya** or መሰምሪያ **mässämriya** means for, place or time for browsing, grazing; field (area of activity) in which one works,

place where one engages in an activity or keeps busy

(የሰማሪያ : ሰዓት working hours)

(መሰማሪያ : ቦታ workplace; place for grazing or browsing)

ማሰማሪያ *massāmariya* or ማሰምሪያ *massām-riya* means of, place or time for taking to pasture, for sending s.o. out as above

([የ]ከብት : ማሰማሪያ cattle range)

አሰመራራት *assāmārarat* or አሰመራር *assāmā-rar* manner of browsing, etc.

ሳምራ *saməra* Samaria (Bibl.)

ሳምራዊ *samrawi*, pl. ሳምራውያን *samrawəyan* Samaritan

የሳምራውያን : እራት the Samaritan's Torah (believed written in Shalmaneser's time) (KBT)

መሠራታ *sāmāreta* a kind of quick-ripening barley (see ሰመረ)

ሰማርድ *səmarid* trap or snare for wild animals

ሰመሰመ *sāmässämä* to devour, gorge o.s., eat greedily; to remove the pellicles by pounding lightly in a mortar (us. said of barley), var. of ሰመሰመ

ሰማሰመ *sāmässämä* to devour, gorge o.s. somewhat, devour to a great extent; to trot somewhat

ተሰመሰመ *täsāmässämä* to be devoured, gobbled up

ተሰማሰመ *täsāmässämä* to devour one another, to be devoured somewhat

አሰመሰመ *assāmässämä* to cause to devour, gorge o.s.; to have the pellicles removed as above; to cause to trot

አሰማሰመ *assāmässämä* to cause to devour one another, help to devour, to have s.th. devoured somewhat or devoured to a great extent

ሰመሰማ *sāmäsāma* trotting, coming in a rush (crowd) (KBT)

ሰመሰም *sāmäsām* pounding in a mortar to remove the pellicles (KBT)

ሰምሰም : አደረገ *sāmsämm adärrägä* to devour somewhat

ሰምሳሚ *sāmsami* one who cleans grain as above; trotting horse; greedy eater, glutton

ሰምሳሚነት *sāmsaminnät* state or condition of being a trotter (horse), greedy eater, glutton

ሰምሰማ *sāmsūma* trotting briskly (KBT)

ሰምሳሚ *səməssami* mount which is made to

trot (KBT)

ሰምሳሚ *səməssame* trotting (KBT)

ሰምሰም *səm(əs)səm* one who moves rapidly, who is eager to do s.th. (KBT)

ሰምሰም : አደረገ *səmsəmm adärrägä* to devour to a great extent

መሰምሰሚያ *mäsämsämiya* means of, place or time for devouring

መሰምሰሚያ *mässämsämiya* means of, place or time for being devoured

አሰማሰም *assāmasām* manner of devouring, being gobbled up; manner of trotting

ሰመሶመ *somässomä* to come in a crowd; to trot [vt] (G, Ar.), var. of ሰመሰመ

ሰማሰመ *somässomä* to devour, gorge o.s. somewhat, devour to a great extent (Ar.)

ተሰመሶመ *täsomässomä* to be devoured, gobbled up (Ar.)

ተሰማሰመ *täsomässomä* to devour one another, be devoured somewhat (Ar.)

አሰመሶመ *asomässomä* to trot; to come in a large, disorderly group, to stream toward a place (crowd of people)

አሰመሶመ *assomässomä* to cause to trot; to cause to devour

አሰማሶመ *assomässomä* to cause to devour one another, help to devour, to have s.th. devoured somewhat or devoured to a great extent (Ar.)

ሰመሰማ *somäsoma* trotting; coming to a place in a hurry (large group)

ሰምሰማ *somsoma* trot, fast trotting pace; trotter

ሰምሰም : አደረገ *somsomm adärrägä* to devour somewhat (Ar.)

ሰምሲማ *somsamma* one who approaches in a hurry, who moves rapidly, walks fast

ሱምሰማ *sumsoma* trotting (horse), walking quickly with short steps (like dogs do), trot

ሱምሱም : አደረገ *sumsumm adärrägä* to devour to a great extent (Ar.)

ሱምሱምታ *sumsumta* trotting

ሱምሲማ *sumsami* mount made to trot (KBT)

ሱምሲሚ *sumsami* trotting

አሰምሲሚ *asomsami* one who trots, who walks fast

አሰምሲሚነት *asomsaminnät* act of trotting (KBT)

መሶምሰሚያ *mäsomsomiya* means of, place or time for devouring

መሶም ሶሚያ *mässomsomiya* means of, place or time for being devoured
 ማሶም ሶሚያ *masomsomiya* means of, place or time for trotting
 አሶማሶም *assomasom* manner of devouring, of trotting

ሰም ሳር *səmsar* middleman, broker (Supp.) Ar. *simsār*

ሶም ሶን *somson* Samson, masc. pers. n.

ሳምባ *samba lung*

ሳምባ : ሳምባ : አሰ *samba samba alä* to taste insipid (like cooked lung does)
 ሳምባ : የሌሎው : ሰው said of one who can stand to run very fast
 ሳምባ : ቀሰም dark red
 ሳምባ : አቃፈ side (of the body)
 ሳምባ : ዶሮ rooster with light red plumage
 ሳምባ : ድድ one who shows a lot of gum when smiling
 ሳምባ : ጠሰፍ knotted whip
 የሳምባ ርቢ pulmonary
 የሳምባ : ምች pneumonia
 የሳምባ : በሽታ pleurisy, pneumonia
 የሳምባ : ነቀርሳ tuberculosis
 ልብ : ሳምባ chicken which has reddish ventral plumage, the rest being black (B)
 ጸዋሬ : ሳምባ royal official (obs.)
 (ራቱ : ሳምባ : መሰለ his face was dark [with anger or embarrassment])
 ሳምባማ *sambamma* buff-colored

ሰምቦ *sāmbo* or ሶምቦ *sombo* a tree which has an edible fruit (*Aphania senegalensis*)

ሰምቡላ *səmbul(l)a* a kind of fertile soil

ሰምቡል *səmbul* or ሰንቡል *sənbul* the wood of *Spica celtica* used as a perfume (see ሰነበለ)

ሰምበሌጥ *sāmbäləṭ* a tall grass used for thatching roofs (*Hyparrehnia*)

ሰምቡልጥ *səmbul(lə)ṭ* name given an ox

ሰምበር *sāmbär* bruise, welt (see ሰነበረ)

ሰምቡቅ *sāmbuq* small coastal vessel with sail Ar. *sunbūq*

ሰምቡብ *səmbäb* asthma; cracked (clay pot, gourd or other container of liquids)

ሰምበባም *səmbäbam* asthmatic

ሰምበባምነት *səmbäbamännät* state or condition of being asthmatic

ሰምቦክ : አለ *sämbokk alä* to be dented a little, to give slightly (see ሰነቦከ)

ሰምባጭ *səmbač* paring (see ሰነበጠ)

ሳሚት *samit* summit as in የሳሚት : ጉባኤ summit conference Eng. summit

ሰመት *səmət* act of kissing (see ሳመ)

ሰሚት *səmmet* feeling (see ሰማ)

ሰሞታ *səmotä* complaint (see ሰማ)

ሰመት *somät* a grass, a garlic-like plant

ሰመነ *sämmänä* B to count to eight, arrange in groups of eight, do s.th. eight times, make eightfold; to divide up work by the week; to be *sämonäñña* or the one whose turn it is to celebrate Mass (priest or deacon); to pay the 80 *barr* fine for breach of contract (civil marriage) (obs.); to be heavy, be loaded (pack animal) (KBT)

ተሰመነ *täsämmänä* to be or become eightfold (KBT)

ተሰመነ *täsämmänä* to take turns (priest or deacon performing church services)

ሰሙን *sämun* week (Gecz only); week of duty for a priest, var. of ሰሞን

ሰሙን : ያዘ to take turns performing the church service

ሰሙነ : አማማት Passion Week (from Palm Sunday to the Saturday before Easter)

ሰሙነ : ሰቅለት Holy Week

ሰሙነኛ *sämunäñña* priest or deacon whose turn it is to officiate for the week, who is on duty during the week

ሰሙናጂ *sämunnawi* weekly (obs.)

ሰሞን *sämon* week of service (in the church), a few days; church land for which the holder must render services to the church (obs.)

ብዙህ : ሰሞን in the next few days (with verb in the imperfect), these past few days (with verb in the perfect)

ብደሞዝ : ሰሞን in the period (right after payday) when one has money

የጥናት : ሰሞን period of study prior to taking final exams

ሰሞኑን *sämonun* one of these days, lately, recently, currently

በሰሞን ፡ ተያዘ to be on duty, have it be one's turn to officiate at or celebrate Mass (priest)
 ሰሞን ፡ ቅድስት second week of Lent (Supp.)
 ባለ ፡ ሰሞን one who has the duty of officiating for the week (priest or deacon)
 (ዛሬ ፡ ንጉሥ ፡ ባለ ፡ ሰሞን ፡ ነው today the monarch may do what he wants to, is free to do anything) (G) (obs.)
 ሰሞንኛ sāmonäñña priest or deacon whose turn it is to officiate for the week, who is on duty during the week
 ሰሞንኛ ፡ መሬት church land the holder of which renders services to the church
 ፍሬ ፡ ሰሞንኛ chief servant of a church (KBT)
 ሰሞንኛነት sāmonäññannät office or duty of a priest or deacon whose turn it is to serve the church
 ሰሞንተኛ sāmonätäñña = sāmonäñña
 ሰምን səmmən made eightfold (AYMQ)

ሰሜን sāmen north
 ሰሜን ፡ ምሥራቅ northeast
 ሰሜን ፡ ምዕራብ northwest
 ሰሜን ፡ ነፋስ north wind
 ሰሜን ፡ አጥቢቃ Northern Hemisphere (KBT)
 የሰሜን ፡ ዋልታ North Pole
 ሰሜንኛ sāmenäñña Northerner
 ሰሜናዊ sāmenawi, pl. ሰሜናውያን sāmenawəyan Northerner

ሰሙኔ sāmunne twenty-five centime coin, var. of ሰሙኔ

ሲሞን simon in ሲሞን ፡ መሠረ Simon Magus (B)

ሳሙና samuna soap; piehald of dark brown and tan (mulc's coat); deceitful Ar. *sābūn*
 ሳሙና ፡ በቅጥ mule having a coat of dark brown and tan
 ሳሙና ፡ ፈረስ horse of light grey color
 የሳሙና ፡ አረፋ lather
 ኪሎ ፡ ሳሙና large bar of soap
 ዋርዳ ፡ ሳሙና mule which has a dark or black color
 የተባጠበጠ ፡ ሳሙና liquid soap
 የገላ ፡ ሳሙና bath soap
 የጥርስ ፡ ሳሙና toothpaste
 (አንድ) ፡ ድፍን ፡ ሳሙና a bar of soap
 ፈሳሽ ፡ ሳሙና liquid soap
 ሳሙናማ samunamma mule which has a dark or black color

ሳሞና samona var. of samuna
 ሰሙኔ sāmunni twenty-five centime piece Ar. *ጠጠ*

ሰሚን sāmen Simien, a district in northeastern Gondar Administrative Region
 ሰሜንኛ sāmenäñña person from Simien

ሲሚንቶ siminto or ሰሚንቶ sāminto cement, concrete Ar. *siminto* from Sp. *cemento*

ሳምንት sammənt week
 (ሳምንትህ ፡ ነው it's your week, it's been a week [since] you [were here])
 ባለ ፡ ሳምንት one whose turn it is to give the next feast for the *mahābār*-sodality
 ዛሬ ፡ ሳምንት a week from now (with imperfect verb), a week ago (with perfect verb)
 ሳምንታዊ samməntawi weekly

ሰምንት səmmənt eight ፰
 ሰምንተኛ səmməntäñña or ሰምንትኛ səmməntäñña eighth, one eighth
 ሰምንተኛው ፡ ሺህ the Eighth Millenium, a time of corruption and evil heralding the end of the world
 (የሰምንተኛው ፡ ሺህ ፡ ልጆች children of the 8th Millenium, i.e. bad, depraved, wicked children)
 ሰምንትያ səmməntəyya one eighth, eighth

*ሰመንመን - ተሰመንመን tāsmänämmänä not to have the strength to stand (ill person, one weakened by drink or by sleeping in the sun); to be tired out; to be nauseated; to go limp (ABMQ); to be overcome by deep sleep, to be comatose, near death
 ተሰመንመን(ው) tāsmänämmänä(w) to be prostrated (by fatigue, illness, drowsiness) (Ar.)
 ተሰመናመን tāsmänämmänä to be somewhat prostrated, to be completely prostrated, to be near a state of prostration, be in a state of complete prostration (Ar.)
 ተሰመናመን(ው) tāsmänämmänä(w) = tāsmänämmänä
 አሰመንመን asmänämmänä to cause the eyes to flutter (sleep which is overpowering a person), to render sleepy or drowsy; to cause prostration due to weakness, cause dizziness or vertigo (alcoholic drink) (see also መንመን)
 አሰመናመን asmänämmänä almost to prostrate, to prostrate completely
 ሰመንመን ፡ አለ sāmmänännä almost to be or

fall into a state of prostration

ሰመንመን : አስ(ው) sämänmänn alä(w) = sämänmänn alä

ሰመንመን : አደረገ sämänmänn adärrägä almost to prostrate

ሰምንምን sämənmen dizzy and weak

ሰምንምን : አስ sämənmen alä to lie down, being too weak to stand

ሰምንምን : አስ(ው) sämənmen alä(w) to be or to fall into a state of complete prostration

ሰምንምን : አደረገ sämənmen adärrägä to prostrate completely

ተሰመንግኝ täsmänmañ one who is in a comatose state

አሰመንግኝ asmänmañ s.th. which deprives a person of his senses, e.g. anesthetic

መሰመንመኛ mäsmänmäña means of, time or place for being prostrated; being in a state of heavy sleep due to grief (KBT)

ግሰመንመኛ masmänmäña means of, condition or place for prostrating s.o.

አሰመናመን asmänamän manner of prostration

ሰማንያ sämanəya eighty ቁ; civil marriage (so named for the payment of eighty *bərr* that was required); summons to appear before the judge for breach of which the guilty party was fined 80 *bərr* (now obs.); end of the second forty-day period after someone's death at which a small memorial feast is held

ሰማንያ : አስብኝ I have an appointment before the judge (which entails an 80 *bərr* fine if not kept) (B)

ሰማንያ : ከነዳ to pay a fine for failing to keep a solemn promise to appear (us. at court) (obs.); to promise to bring the accused to court

ሰማንያዋ : አወረደ to be legally divorced

ሰማንያ : አወረደ to get a divorce

ሰማንያ : ቀን day on which a female child is baptized

ሰማንያ : አሐዱ the 81 books of the Bible

ከሱ : ጋር : ሰማንያ : የሰኝም I have no obligations toward him (B)

የሰማንያ : ግ.ሰት legal wife

ሰማንፋር səmanfar arsenic, rat poison Ar. *samm al-fa'r*

ሰመኝ səmmanñ fcm. pers. n. 'while I was desiring'

ሳሙኤል samuel Samuel, masc. pers. n.

አባ : ሳሙኤል location of a power station in the

Aqaqi area

ሰማዕት säma'ət martyr, pl. ሰማዕታት säma'ətat (ወልደ : ሰማዕት masc. pers. n.)

ሊቀ : ሰማዕታት chief of the martyrs (a title usually accorded St. George)

ተዝካረ : ሰማዕታት Martyrs' Day

ዓመተ : ሰማዕታት Year of the Martyrs - the Coptic calendar which dates from the beginning of the reign of Diocletian in 284 A.D. who caused a slaughter of Christians

ሰማዕትነት säma'ətamät martyrdom

ሰሙዓት səmu'at plural passive participle of Geez ሰምዔ

ሰሙዓተ : ንባብ understanding a passage through its style or the power of its words (KBT)

ሰሙዓተ : ነገር thing said about s.o. during his lifetime or after his death (KBT)

ሰምያን səmə'on Simon, masc. pers. n.

ልደተ : ሰምያን Purification (B), celebrates Simon receiving Christ in the Temple 40 days after His birth

*ሰመከ - አሰመከ assämäkä to bring together, bring close, e.g. cup to mouth (ABMQ)

አሰመከ assämäkä to fit, join together, put close together (several objects) (ABMQ)

ሰማዊ sämawī celestial, blue (see ሰማይ)

ሰምዛ səməzza or ሰሚዛ səmizza a shrub used for making fences (*Adhatoda Schimperiana*)

ሰማይ sämay sky, heaven, pl. ሰማያት sämayat

መንግሥተ : ሰማያት the kingdom of Heaven

ሰማየ : ሰማያት Seventh heaven

(ሰማየ : ሰማያት : ወጥቷል he/it has grown extremely tall; he has risen greatly in rank, in esteem)

ወልደ : ሰማያት masc. pers. n.

ሰማየ : ተደፋብኝ I was crushed (psychologically devastated), bewildered

ሰማይ : ተከፈተ to be opened (heaven) allowing the blessing of rain to descend or souls to ascend to Heaven

ሰማይ : ወጣ to be sky high (price)

ሰማይ : ተከጋ to be closed (heaven) barring rain or the blessings of God from descending

ሰማይ : ዳመነ to become dark, become cloudy (sky)

ሰማይ : ጠነሰሰ to suck up moisture (sky) from the seas and turn it into clouds (KBT)
 ሰማይ : ሰማይ : አትይ watch your step!
 ሰማይ : ለሰማይ through the air
 ሰማይና : ምድር expressing two things are unlike in nature or in appearance, roughly: 'worlds apart'
 ሰማይና : ምድር : ዞረበት to be confused, to be lightheaded, to feel dizzy
 ሰማይና : ምድር : ግጥም : ቤል even if the sky fell, lit. even if the sky and earth were completely joined together
 ሰማይ : ቁጡ very tall
 ሰማይ : ንክ very tall, e.g. mountain
 ሰማይ : ዳሱ very tall person; one who walks looking up in the air; one whose eyes have been damaged by illness and cannot bear strong light
 ዓይን : ሰማይ : ዳሱ one who does not dare look at things in the distance, keeps his glance cast down, does not dare look at light (KBT)
 ሰማይ : ጠቀሰ the horns of the mythical ox Aybo; skyscraper; very tall!
 ሰመይ : ጠቀሰ : ጎንጸ skyscraper
 በሰማይ : ቤት in heaven
 የሰማይ celestial, heavenly²
 የሰማይ : ሰባሪ : የሚያህል : መሬት a huge chunk of territory
 የሰማይ : ቁሉ : አበላው to delude s.o., promise him s.th. illusory
 የሰማይን : የምድሩን : ያህል most exceedingly, very much indeed
 የሰማይ : ዳርቻ horizon
 የሰማይ : ጥርጊያ clear sky (KBT)
 የሰማይ : ጥግ horizon
 ጥገተ : ሰማይ the Gates of Paradise
 መንገድ : ሰማይ the road to Heaven; a written charm telling of the road to Heaven, written in the burial service, a charm like the *Lafafä yädq*
 ምድረ : ሰማይ very tall mountain peak, often shrouded in clouds; being joined, connected like the *mäsob*-basket and lid (KBT)
 ምድረ : ሰማይ : ዞረበት to experience vertigo, be dizzy
 ጎብረ : ሰማይ vitriol blue (see also ክብረ : ሰማይ)
 ርገው : ሰማይ the 91st day after the New Year when it is believed the heavens are opened
 ርሱተ : ሰማይ the Heavenly inheritance which cannot be transmitted from father to son nor bequeathed (KBT)
 ሥርዓተ : ሰማይ Heavenly statutes or teachings

ሥነ : ሰማይ the lights, clouds or winds of the sky or atmosphere (KBT)
 ብርሃናተ : ሰማይ the celestial bodies which give light, e.g. stars, sun, moon and planets
 ዓለመ : ሰማይ sun, moon, stars and clouds which are in the firmament
 እብስተ : ሰማይ celestial bread
 ክህናተ : ሰማይ the 24 celestial beings who are seated about God's throne, praise God and burn incense about the throne
 ክብረ : ሰማይ vitriol blue; arsenic, var. of ጎብረ : ሰማይ
 ግዕዘ : ሰማይ the zone of winds, clouds or seasons, the world's becoming dark and then light, season (KBT)
 ጥፈተ : ሰማይ celestial signs, e.g. clouds, sun, moon and stars, climes
 ፈለክ : ሰማይ the celestial sphere
 ሰማያም *sāmāyam* celestial, heavenly
 ሰማያዊ *sāmāyawī*, ሰማዊ *sāmawī* or ሰማያይ *sāmāyay* heavenly, celestial, blue
 ሱማያ *sumayya* or ሱምያ *somayya* shaft (spear), pole; plant (*Grewia bicolor*) (see ሶማ)
 ሱምያ *sammayza* var. of ሱምዛ, a kind of plant
 ሱማያት *sāmāyat* a high mountain in Simien (see also ሰማይ)
 ሰመድ *sām(m)äd* pure wheaten flour Ar. *samid*
 ሰማዳ *sām(m)ada* district in Gaynt 1115N 3815E
 ሰመገ *sāmmägä* to be spotted, dotted, dappled
 ሰመግ *sämäg* a vine the seeds of which are white and have a black dot; eye which has a cast in it or the whites of which are not clear; spotted black and white (animal's coat); small-eyed person (AYMQ)
 ሰመግ : እንገት necklace of *sämäg* beans
 ሰመጎ *sämägo* small-eyed person
 ሰመግግ *sāmmägamma* cow which has a multi-colored coat, piebald
 ሰመጠ *sāmmätä* to sink, to go down in the water or into the ground; to be deep (pit); to shrink (decrease in volume), e.g. fresh cheese as it dries out
 ዓይኑ : ሰመጠ his eye(s) is/are sunken
 ሰማመጠ *sāmammätä* to sink somewhat, to sink, go down very much
 ተሰመጠ *täsammätä* to sink [vi], to push each

other under water, sink each other (AYMQ); to throw one another down, compete, vie (Supp.); to work with concentration
 (አጨዳችንን፣ ቀጥሰንም፣ ውቂያችንን፣ እናሳመጥ
 let us continue our reaping and then work hard at our threshing)

(ከሚሳመጡት፣ ባንዶች፣ ውሰጥ፣ ሰባቱን፣ በጥይት፣ እየቀየደ፣ በየሚዳው፣ አንከባሰሳቸው of the banda irregulars trying to escape, he hit seven with bullets and bowled them over here and there in the field)

አሰመጠ asāmāttā to sink [vt], cause to go down

ገንዘቡን፣ አሰመጠ to squander one's money

አሰመጠ assāmmätā to cause to sink, let sink

አሰማመጠ asāmāmmätā to sink somewhat, sink a great deal

አሰማመጠ assāmāmmätā to cause to sink somewhat, cause to sink a great deal (Ar.)

ሰመጣ sāmāṭa sinking, foundering; being a pit

ሰመጥ sāmät sunken; deep (pit or well)

ሰመጥ፣ አሰ sāmätṭ alā to sink [vi] somewhat

ሰመጥ፣ አደረገ sāmätṭ adärrägā to sink [vt] somewhat

ሰማጭ sāmaṣ thing or person which sinks

ሰማጭነት sāmaṣännät being deep (pit, etc.)

ሰማጣ sāmāṭa sunken, thing which has gone under or gone down

ሰምጥ sāmṭ sunk, sunken

(ሰምጥ፣ ሸለቆ Rift Valley)

ሰምጥ፣ አሰ sāmāttṭ alā to sink a great deal; to percolate (water through the soil); to be completely sunken

ሰምጥ፣ አደረገ sāmāttṭ adärrägā to sink [vt] completely, to drown

(ሰውነቴን፣ ሳብ፣ ሰምጥ፣ አደረገው it drenched my body with sweat)

ሰምጠት sāmṭät sinking, going down; depth (of a liquid)

አስማጭ asmaṣ s.th. which sinks a thing

መሰመጫ mäsmäṣa means of, place or time for sinking [vi], place where s.th. sinks [vi] or submerges

ማሰመጫ masmäṣa means of, place or time for sinking [vt] or sending down

አሰማመጥ assāmātt manner of sinking

ሰመጥ sāmät indentation in the lower back above the spine (KBT) (Geez 'loins')

ሰምጥ፣ አሰ sāmāttṭ alā to drink heavily or deeply

(see ሰመጠጠ)

*ሰመጠመጠ - ተሰመጠመጠ täsmätämmätā to sink, go down; to keep on sinking or going down, e.g. into the ground; to sink (stone in water) to settle dregs (see also ሰመጠጠ)

ተሰመጣመጠ täsmätāmmätā to keep on sinking somewhat, keep on sinking considerably

አሰመጠመጠ asmätämmätā to keep on sinking [vt] or sending down

አሰመጣመጠ asmätāmmätā to keep on sinking [vt] slightly, sinking considerably (Ar.)

ሰመጥመጥ፣ አሰ sāmätmätṭ alā to keep on sinking [vi] slightly

ሰመጥመጥ፣ አደረገ sāmätmätṭ adärrägā to keep on sinking [vt] slightly

ሰምጥምጥ፣ አሰ sāmätmätṭ alā to keep on sinking [vi] considerably (Ar.)

ሰምጥምጥ፣ አደረገ sāmätmätṭ adärrägā to keep on sinking [vt] considerably (Ar.)

መሰመጥመጫ mäsmätmäṣa means of or place for continually sinking

ማሰመጥመጫ masmätmäṣa means of or place for continually sinking or sending down

አሰመጣመጥ asmätāmät manner of keeping on sinking or going down

ሰመጠጠ sāmätṭätā to drink by sucking or by using the tongue (without moving the lips), to suck, suck dry, to suckle

ሰማጠጠ sāmätṭätā to drink somewhat as above; to drink almost in one long draft, drink rather heavily or deeply, drink completely in one long draft (Ar.)

ሰመጣጠጠ sāmätattätā = sāmätṭätā (Ar.)

ተሰመጠጠ täsämmätṭätā to be drunk as above; to be inserted (inf.)

ተሰማጠጠ täsämatṭätā to be drunk somewhat or drunk completely as above

(በዚህ፣ መጠጥ፣ አበሾች፣ ሊሳመጡ፣ ጣሊያኖች፣ አራቅ፣ ብለው፣ አየተመለከቱ፣ ይዛበቱ፣ ነበር

while the Ethiopians were drinking heavily of this beverage, the Italians were standing some distance away, watching and joking)

ተሰመጣጠጠ täsämatattätā = täsämatṭätā (Ar.)

አሰመጠጠ assāmätṭätā to cause to drink in one long draft, to cause to drink by sucking or by using the tongue as above

አሰማጠጠ assāmätṭätā to help to drink in one long draft, join in drinking heavily, cause or allow to drink in almost one long draft, cause or

allow to drink very heavily
 አሰመጣጠጠ *assāmātattāfā* = *assāmattāfā*
 ሰመጣጣ *sāmātāfa* drinking deeply until one's
 thirst is slaked
 ሰመጣጥ *sāmātāf* liquid which has been drunk
 as above (KBT)
 ሰምጣጥ : አሰ *sāmātāf alā* to drink somewhat as
 above
 ሰምጣጥ : አደረገ *sāmātāf adārrāgā* to drink
 rather heavily
 ሰምጣጭ *sāmጥaጭ* heavy drinker
 ሰምጣጣ *sāmጥāta* drinking deeply to slake one's
 thirst
 ሰምጣጭ *sāmጥጥaጭ* one who drinks deeply
 ሰምጥጥ *sām(ət)tət* one who bursts in (to a
 room) (KBT); insertion for coitus (inf.)
 ሰምጥጥ : አሰ *sāmጥጥ alā* or ሰምጥ : አሰ *sāmጥ*
alā to drink very heavily or deeply
 ሰምጥጥ : አደረገ *sāmጥጥ adārrāgā* to drink
 completely in one long draft
 መሰምጣጫ *māssāmጥāጭ* means of, place or
 time for being drunk as above
 መሰምጣጫ *māsāmጥāጭ* means, place or time
 for drinking as above
 አሰመጣጣጥ *assāmātātāt* or አሰማጣጥ *as-*
sāmātāt manner of being drunk or drinking as
 above

ሠራ *sārra*¹ (Geez ሰርሐ, ሠርሐ) to do, make, to
 work, be employed, to build, manufacture,
 construct, to make, build a nest (bird), to re-
 pair; to plow, cultivate the soil, farm, to reap,
 harvest, thresh; to function, operate (ma-
 chine), be in operating condition (machine), to
 operate, run (a machine); to take effect, act
 upon or have an effect on (said of a medicine, a
 drug); to weave; to observe (a holiday or a festi-
 val); to do a good deed or favor; to make *wät-*
sauce; to work iron or metal; to serve (Mass); to
 dress the hair; to serve, obey
 (አንድ : የሠራች : መኪና : ገዛሁ I bought a used
 car)
 የሚሠራ *yāmmisāra* in operating condition, op-
 erable, working
 የማይሠራ *yāmmaysāra* broke, inoperable, out
 of order (machine, motor)
 አገሠራበታለን we use it
 ምንም : ብሠራ no matter what I do . . .
 ምን : ይሠራል what's the use? what good will it
 do?

ሰሰው : ይምሰል : ሠራ to put on a show of activi-
 ty in order to impress s.o. (implying that this
 activity ceases as soon as the person to be im-
 pressed is out of sight)
 ሠራሁላት I've fixed her!
 (አገሌ : እገሊትን : አንድ : ሸክላ : አያረረሰ :
 ይሠራት : የሰም didn't so-and-so fix so-and-so
 [f.] by wrecking her like [one does a] pot, i.e. he
 played with her)
 ሠርቶ : አደረገ to earn a living
 ሠርቶ : በሌ laborer
 ሠርቶ : መብላት earning a living
 ሠርቶ : አደር worker; name of the COPWE
 organ
 ሠርቶ : አፍራሽ one who makes and destroys his
 creation, e.g. God, carpenter who tears out rot-
 ten boards in repairing a house (KBT)

የሠራ *yāsārra* + poss. suff. pron. expresses
 'whole, all of':
 (የሠራ : አካላቴ : ተናወጠ my whole body was
 disturbed, upset)
 ረጋ : ሠራሽ *rāga sārraš* jerry-built, poorly or
 inexpertly made
 ሰው : ሠራሽ man-made, artificial
 (ሰው : ሠራሽ : መከራ needless suffering)
 (ሰው : ሠራሽ : ጨረቃ satellite)
 ጎጠኦት : ሠራ to commit a sin
 መርፌ : አልሠራም not to take (shot)
 መግል : ሠራ to form pus
 ብረት : ሠራ to work iron
 ቤት : ሠራ to build a house; to put a fourth peb-
 ble or counter in an opponent's hole during the
gābāta-game
 (ወፍ : ቤት : ሠራ to build a nest (bird))
 ነገር : ሠራ to stir up a quarrel, incite animosity,
 sow discord
 ወንጀል : ሠራ to commit a crime
 ደባን : ሠራ to play a trick on s.o., commit an
 outrage against s.o.
 ይህ : ገንዘብ : ይሠራል this currency is in circula-
 tion
 ግፍ : ሠራ to commit an atrocity, an injustice
 ጠጉርን : ሠራ to braid, plait, dress or do the hair
 ጥላኑ : ሳይሠራለት : ቀረ his plan was a failure
 (ደሟ : ሊሠራ : ቀርቶ her blood having ceased to
 circulate . . .)
 (አውራ : ሠራ : ሽልባቸው : ውስጥ maggots
 formed inside him)
 (እጁ : አይሠራለትም he lost the use of his hand)

ሠራራ *sārarra* to work somewhat, work now and again; to plait or braid somewhat; to plow, farm or cultivate somewhat
 ተሠራ *tāsarra* to be done, made, performed (work); to be fixed, repaired; to be plowed, farmed, harvested, etc.
 ተሠራለት to be fixed (subjected to an act of vengeance or the like)
 (ገና : አልተሠራበትም it has not yet been used)
 ሁለተኛ : ተሠራ to be reborn, be created again
 ተሣራ *tāsarra* to do one another's hair; to do s.th. against one another, fight each other
 ተሠራራ *tāsārarra* to be made somewhat, be done somewhat (work), be braided somewhat (hair)
 ተሥራራ *tāsrarra* = *tāsārarra* (Ar.)
 አሠራ *assarra* to cause to work, employ; to have s.o. do or make s.th., have s.th. done; to have s.o. plait or dress the hair, have the hair plaited or dressed; to have s.o. plow, farm, etc. e.g. landowner; tenant (AYMQ)
 አሣራ *assarra* to cause to dress or plait one another's hair; to help to work, help to plait; to help to plow, farm etc.
 አሠራራ *assārarra* to cause or allow to work somewhat, to help to work; help do the hair, to cause to plait or dress one another's hair (Ar.)
 አሥራራ *asrarra* = *assārarra* (Ar.)
 ሠሪ *sāri* workman, one who works, does s.th., doer, weaver; plowman, cultivator of the soil
 ሁለት : ሠሪ the Creed of Chalcedon, i.e. decreeing the dual nature of Christ
 መስተዋት : ሠሪ glazier
 ራስ : ሠሪ or ራስ : ሠሪ coiffeur, hairdresser, one who plaits the hair
 ራስ : ሠሪታ hairdresser (f.)
 ሸጣ : ሠሪ weaver
 ሸክላ : ሠሪ potter
 ቀለም : ሠሪ dyer (Supp.)
 ብረት : ሠሪ iron worker, blacksmith
 ቤተ : ሠሪ house builder
 ነገረ : ሠሪ troublemaker, talebearer
 (ሠይጣን : ነገረ : ሠሪ the troublemaking Devil)
 አንድ : ሠሪ Creed of St. Dioscuros, i.e. Monophysitism
 ወጥ : ሠሪ or ወጠ : ሠሪ cook
 ጠጉረ : ሠሪ hairdresser, one who braids or plaits the hair
 ሠሪነት *sārinnāt* state or condition of being a worker, occupation as a worker

ሠራ : አለ *sāra alā* to do somewhat, etc.
 ሠራ : አደረገ *sāra adārrägū* to put in order somewhat
 ሠር *sārr* in ቤተ : ሠር house which is being or has been constructed
 ሥራ *səra* work, occupation, job, career, labor, act, deed, action, function, position (job), task, business, vocation, employment, farming, plowing (AYMQ) (see also ሠራ¹¹)
 (ሥራ : ይመሰክራል actions speak louder than words)
 (ሥራው : እንደ : አብድ : ነው he acts like a madman)
 ሥራ : በዛ(በት) *səra bāzza(bbāt)* he is busy, he is too busy
 ሥራን : ተወ to be suspended (worker) (KBT)
 ሥራ : አጣ to scorn, disdain, not to set one's heart on (B)
 ሥራን : አጣ to be unemployed, unable to find work
 ሥራ : ያዘ to get a job, to be busy, be engaged in a task
 ሥራ : አስያዘ to get s.o. a job
 ሥራ : ገባ to go to work, to come to work, arrive on the job
 ሥራውን : ገፋ to be almost finished (with a task)
 ሥራ : ፈታ to be unemployed, without work, to be idle
 (ሥራ : አንፈታለትም we will not take any time from our work for it)
 (ሥራ : ከመፍታት : ልጄን : ላፋታት rather than do nothing, let me get my child divorced – proverbial for a meddling person)
 ሥራ : ሠሪውን what you have done (i.e. the ill) will come back [to haunt] you
 ሥራ : ሥራውን in ሥራ : ሥራውን : ነው : እንጂ : ለወራ : ጊዜ : አይሰጥም he has no time for gossip, only work
 ሥራ : ቤት or ሥራ : የቤት structures in which food is prepared and which are located within a large compound belonging to a rich or influential person, the nobility or the royal palace; household servants who work in the kitchen or in preparing food or beverages; talkative, argumentative
 ሥራህ : ብዙ masc. pers. n.
 ሥራም : አይዘ *səram ayz* useless
 ሥራ : አጥ unemployed, jobless
 ሥራ : የለሽ idle, unemployed, jobless
 ሥራ : ግራው task not finished because the per-

son doing it is not trained or does not understand how to do it

ሥራ : ጊዮርጊስ a festival in honor of St. George celebrated on 18 ፕጃሪ only by priests

ሥራ : ፈት idle, unemployed, jobless

ሥራ : ፈትነት unemployment, being idle, out of work

ሥራዬ : ብሎ saraye bəlo carefully, attentively (in doing s.th.)

በሥራ : ላይ : አለ to be in commission

በሥራ : ላይ : ዋለ to be in operation, go into force or effect, be implemented; to materialize; to be utilized, applied

በሥራ : ላይ : አዋለ to put into practice; to invest (money); to apply, utilize

ከሥራ : ቀረ to stay away from work, not come to work

ከሥራ : ውጭ : ሆነ to be out of commission, out of order, out of operation

የሥራ : ልምድ experience (doing a particular job or task)

የሥራ : መልቀቂያ resignation (from one's job) (የ)ሥራ : ግቆም : አድግ strike

የሥራ : ቀን weekday

የሥራ : ዕድሜ the period of a person's life starting from the time he goes to school until he is too old or feeble to work (KBT)

የሥራ : ጓደኛ colleague

የሥራ ል : የመገናኛ : ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Communications and Public Works

የሥራ : ከመፍታት : ሥራ busy work

ሁለተኛ : ሥራ improperly done job which must be done over

ምድብ : ሥራ regular assignment, post (job)

ብትን : ሥራ work which has just commenced, item which is made of many pieces but is not yet assembled (KBT)

አምባር : ሥራ an item formed in the shape of a ring or a bracelet

አፍላ : ሥራ work done at the start of a task before boredom or exhaustion sets in

የሰይጣን : ሥራ evil deed or act

የ + place + ሥራ (place) work, any item made by the people of (place) or in a manner characteristic of them

የቤት : ሥራ homemade (not factory made); housework, homework; construction of a house

የእጅ : ሥራ handicraft

የወዲያ : ሥራ made abroad, of foreign manufacture

የጎንደራ : ሥራ spiral plait or braid (B)

የጠጉር : ሥራ plait, braid (of hair)

ሥር sar plaited, braided, combed or dressed (hair); made (item)

ራስ : ሥር having plaited or braided hair (person)

ሽፍታ : ሥር(ጠጉር) hair braided in fine, narrow braids

ፈሰሶ : ሥር(ጠጉር) type of hairdo made by a young woman who has abandoned the tonsure of a maiden upon marriage and has let her hair grow long to indicate her married state (KBT)

የቤት : ሥር homemade

ሥርነት sarənnät state or condition of being plaited, braided or dressed

ሠሪታ sārriጥ in ራስ : ሠሪታ hairdresser (f.)

ሥሪት sarät nature, character

ሥሪተ : ሰውነት constitution (physical)

ሠራተኛ sarratāñña workman, worker, laborer, working man, employee, functionary, operator

ሠራተኛ : ግህበር labor union

የሠራተኛ : አስተዳደር : ሹም chief of personnel

የምሥጢር : ሠራተኛ secret agent

የመንግሥት : ሠራተኛ public servant, civil servant

የዕለት : ሠራተኛ daily laborer

ሠራተኛነት sarratāññannät state or condition of being a laborer, a workman, industry or industriousness

አሠሪ assārri employer; one who has land farmed, cultivated (AYMO)

አሠሪነት assārinnät state or condition of being an employer, employership

አሠራሪ asārari one who helps do or make s.th.

መሠሪያ mässəriya means of, time or place for being made or quartered

መሣሪያ mässariya tool, instrument, implement, equipment, arms, machinery, appliance, mechanism; euphemism for penis; material, means (for doing s.th.)

የመሣሪያ : ግምጃ : ቤት arsenal

የመሣሪያ : ፋብሪካ arms factory

ባለ : መሣሪያ armed man (usually armed with a rifle); soldier outfitted with lance, sword and shield (obs.)

ከባድ : መሣሪያ heavy equipment, e.g. cranes, bulldozers, heavy artillery

የቤት : መሣሪያ household furniture

የጦር : መሣሪያ arms, weapons

መሣሪያነት *mässariyannät* instrumentality, means

መሥሪያ *mäsriya* means of, time or place for working, making s.th. etc.; small hole dug for the weaver's feet (traditional loom)

መሥሪያ : ቤት office, department (of government), agency, authority (government agency)

ወኪል : መሥሪያ : ቤት agency

የክፍል : መሥሪያ : ቤት subdepartment

የሆቴል : መሥሪያ site for a hotel

የሸማ : መሥሪያ : ጉድጓድ hole in which the weaver places his feet while weaving on the traditional loom

ማሠሪያ *massäriya* means for having or getting s.th. done or made, means for plowing, cultivating, e.g. instrument, tool, etc. (see also አሰሪ)

አሠራር *assärar*, occ. አሠራራት *assärarat* manner of doing, making, decreeing; procedure, system, operating procedure; manner of construction; manner of farming, cultivating (አሠራሪ : መልካም well-made, built or constructed)

ሠራ *särra*¹¹ (Gez ሠርዐ) to decree, order, or prescribe; to impose a penalty, a fine; to put in order, arrange, prepare, to lay (the table); to copy, write down accounts, enter accounts (in a ledger, etc); to be in formation, place in formation, in line(s) or row(s); to place the pieces of a chess game (B); to quarter troops (obs.)

(ይህ : ሕግ : ለሁሉም : አይሠራም this law does not apply to everyone)

(ዓሣ : በጾም : መጽሐፍ : ይሠራዋልን does the Bible prescribe [eating] fish during Lent?)

ካሳ : ሠራ to impose a fine

ወታደር : ሠራበት in አገር : ላይ : ወታደር : ሠራበት soldiers have been quartered on the district (obs.)

ገበታ : ሠራ to set or lay the table

ጦር : ሠራ to draw up a force for battle, to gather, raise an army

ሠራራ *särrarra* to put in order somewhat or to a great extent, to decree, impose, etc. somewhat or to a great extent

ተሠራ *täsärra* to be decreed, etc.; to be imposed (penalty); to be billeted, quartered (troops); to be put in order, arranged, prepared (በሕግ : በወግ : ተሠርታ : ተቆጥታ : ባለማደግ : since she grew up untrammled by rules and de-

corum...)

የተሠራ *yätäsärra* orderly, neat

(አንዲህ : ተሠራ it was decreed thus)

ካሳ : ተሠራበት a fine was imposed on him, he had to pay compensation

ተግራ *täsärra* to seek to impose a penalty, a fine, etc. on one another; to appeal, refer, have recourse for settlement of a case or dispute, etc.; to be put in order to some extent or to a great extent

(ወይዳኛ : ይግራሉ they will have recourse to a judge for settlement of their case)

ተሠራራ *täsärrarra* to be put in order somewhat or to a great extent; to seek to impose a penalty, fine, etc. on one another; to appeal, refer, have recourse for settlement of a case, dispute etc.

ተሥራራ *täsrrarra* = *täsärrarra* (Ar.)

አሠራ *assärra* to cause or allow to decree, impose, arrange, etc., or be decreed, imposed, arranged, etc.

ካሳ : አሠራ to have s.o. pay a fine, pay compensation

ገበታ : አሠራ to have the table laid

ጦር : አሠራ to have an army raised (obs.)

አሣሪ *assarra* to impose a penalty, fine, etc. on each one of the litigants; to cause or allow to appeal, etc.; to help to put in order; to help to legislate; to cause or allow to put or be put in order somewhat or to a great extent

(ካሳ : አሣሪባቸው he imposed a fine on each of them)

አሠራራ *assärrarra* to cause or allow to put or be put in order to some extent or to a great extent; to impose a penalty, a fine, etc. on each of the litigants; to cause or allow to appeal; to help to put in order

ካሳ : አሠራራ to impose a fine on each of several litigants (G)

አሥራራ *asrrarra* = *assärrarra* (Ar.)

ሠር *särr* usages, customary law (B)

ሠሪ *säri* one who decrees, legislator

ጦር : ሠሪ one who raises troops, levies an army (obs.)

ሠራ : አደረገ *sära adärrägä* = *särrarra*

ሥሪ *säri* various secular laws or decrees, assigning land (KBT)

ሥራ *sära* order, statute, ordinance, rule, law (የቤተ : ክርስቲያን : ሥራ the laws or statutes of the church)

ሥራ : ወጥ *sära wäñt* disordered

ሥሪት *sərrit* system, organization; title or claim to inherited land; quartering of troops (obs.)
 ርሰት : ይዞት : ሥሪት land tenure system
 የመሬት : ሥሪት tenure of land, land holding system
 ሥራት *sərat* or ሥርዓት *sər'at* procedure, system; regulation, principle, order, statute, ordinance, rule; ceremony, formality; manners; discipline; complete set of mule harness (AYMQ)
 ሥራት : ለበሰ to summon one's bondsman; to bow to the law, accept a legal decision; to wear one's garments in a fashion exhibiting respect for one's betters or for the church one is entering (obs.)
 ሥርዓት : ሠራ to make a law, institute a law, rule, etc.
 ሥርዓት : አጣ to be disorganized, unsystematic
 ሥርዓት : ያዘ to adopt customs, rules
 ሥርዓት : ገባ to recite or report the bill of charges to the judge (in the commencement of a traditional court case)
 ሥርዓት : አልባ *sər'at alba* or ሥርዓት : አልባ *sər'atā alba* anarchy (pol.)
 ሥርዓት : አልባነት *sər'at albännät* anarchism
 ሥርዓት : አልበኛ *sər'atā albännä* anarchist
 ሥርዓት : ያለው *sər'at yallāw* methodical, systematic, orderly, formal
 ሥርዓት : ማኅበር social order; rules of a monastery or a sodality
 ሥርዓት : መንግሥት government decrees or statutes
 ሥርዓት : ምድር just laws, e.g. not to kill or perjure o.s., pay compensation to those one has wronged (KBT)
 ሥርዓት : ሰማይ injunction to do good deeds or virtuous acts (KBT)
 ሥርዓት : ቅርፍ holy orders
 ሥርዓት : ቤሰ corrupt (judge, official); unmannerly, rude, uncouth, boorish
 ሥርዓት : ቤተ : መንግሥት court rules or etiquette
 ሥርዓት : ቤተ : ክርስቲያን church laws or canons; the holding of prayers and teaching of the Gospel as laid down by the Fetha nägäst
 ሥርዓት : ትምህርት curriculum, syllabus
 ሥርዓት : ንግሥ coronation ceremony
 ሥርዓት : ነጥብ punctuation
 ሥርዓት : አርእስተ : ነገር office or court procedure, e.g. proper drafting of charges, indict-

ments (KBT)
 ሥርዓት : አበው customary law regarding inheritance, household administration (KBT)
 ሥርዓት : ጌትነት status of lordship; prerequisites of office
 ሥርዓት : የጠበቀ orderly (class, group of people)
 በሥራት in order, properly, well, thoroughly
 (ፓሰፕርቱ : በሥርዓት : ነው his passport is in order)
 (በሥርዓት : ለማዳመጥ to listen politely)
 (በሥርዓት : አደረገ to put in order, arrange systematically)
 (ከሥራት : ወጣ to misbehave, be disorderly, unruly, unmannerly)
 (ከሥራት : አገባ to restore order, to enforce the law in a district)
 (ከሥርዓት : ውጭ : ነው he is unmannerly)
 ሥነ : ሥርዓት discipline
 አጤ : ሥርዓት royal decrees or statutes
 ሥራተኛ *səratännä* decreed, lawful, appointed, prescribed; customary, habitual, usual; orderly, arranging or arranged well, correct (all Ar.); one who observes or abides by the rules
 (ሥራተኛ : ሰው an orderly person)
 ሥራተኛነት *səratännännät* lawfulness, legality; customariness, usualness; orderliness, good arrangement, correctness
 ተሠሪ *täsäri* soldier who is quartered on the people of a district (obs.)
 (ራሰ : ባገራቸው : ተሠሪ : ሰደዱበት the *ras* sent troops to be quartered on their district)
 አሠራር *assärar* or አሠራራት *assärarat* manner of decreeing or being decreed (Ar.)
 ሠር *särr* plow-furrow (KBT); foot of the plow where the *dagər* and *qatərt*-linchpin for adjusting the angle of the plowshare are fastened; cry to make the yoked oxen rise (AYMQ); buttock (TA); straight (AMQ)
 (ማረሻው : ሠር : ሆኖአል the plow is straight) (AMQ)
 ሠር *särr* usages, customary law (B) (see ሠራ)
 ሱሪ *surri*, occ. ሱሪ *surre*, pl. occ. ለራውር *sərawər* trousers, pants; confidant, insider (AYMQ)
 ሱሪ : አለበሰኩም [aüäbbäskum] I'm not a man!
 ሱሪ : ታጠቀ to become manly, show spirit
 (ሱሪ : የታጠቀ : ወንድ : ነው he is really brave)
 ሱሪ : ቸራብ : ቅድ baggy trousers, jodhpurs

ሱር : ባንገት : አወለቀ to do s.th. impossible
 ሱር : ባንገት : ማውጣት expresses a desperate, almost impossible situation
 ሱር : ቢጣልባት : የምታረግዝ woman who gets pregnant after every union
 ሸምቆቆ : ሱር a kind of trousers
 ሹራብ : ሱር a kind of trousers
 ቅልስ : ሱር a kind of trousers
 ቁምጣ : ሱር shorts
 ባለ : ሱር brave woman
 በለው : ግምጃ : ሱር trousers made from cloth woven in the Bäläw district of Eritrea (KBT)
 ተነፋ-ነፍ : ሱር jodhpurs
 ተፈረ : ሱር jodhpurs of a type popular during the Regency 1916-1931
 አ.ያሱ : ሱር style of trousers popular during Ləጃ Iyasu's reign 1913-1916 (KBT)
 የባልቻ : ሱር pants which do not have a gore on the lateral seams (B)
 የውስጥ : ሱር drawers
 የጭቃ : ሱር trousers worn during the rainy season as a protection against mud; trousers with narrow cuffs (B)
 ጠባብ : ሱር breeches

ሱር : አለ *surr alä* to shudder (due to memories or thoughts of suffering or sorrow one has experienced)

ሲር *sir* a thin strip of leather of worked sheep or goat hide, sinew used as thread in making shoes or sewing leather bags

ሲር *sirr* noise made by a heated *masäro*-pot, noise made by gas in the intestines

ሳራ *sara* Sarah, fem. pers. n.

ሣር *sar* grass (either green or dried, i.e. hay or straw), occ. አሣር *sar* (Cohen)
 ሣር : ቅጠሱ numerous
 ሣር : ቅጠሱ : ሁሉ all, everyone
 ሣር : ቅጠል vegetation
 ሣር : ቅጠል : ሆነ or እንደ : ሣር : እንደ : ቅጠል : ሆነ to be innumerable
 ሣር : እግር thin-shanked
 ሣር : በል *sarä bäll*, ሣር : በል *sar bäll* or ሣር : በላ *sarü bälla* herbivore; one who performs the levirate marriage; one who commits incest with his sister (Bägemdör) (KBT)
 ሣር : ሥጋ : በል mouse, pig (KBT)
 ሣር : ጥሬ : በል domestic animal like the horse

(B)
 የሣር : ሜዳ prairie
 የሣር : ኪዳን : ጣሪያ thatched roof
 ነጭ : ሣር kind of grass which grows in the hot lowlands
 ጨለ : ሣር young grass about 6 in. high
 የቆቅ : ሣር a kind of grass (*Arthraxon lan- ceolatus*)
 የበዳ : ሣር a kind of desert grass
 የጣሪያ : ሣር thatch
 የጠጅ : ሣር an odoriferous grass having a smell like that of *taḡጅ*-mead
 ሣራማ *saramma* grassy plot
 ሣራም *saram* grassy
 ሣራምነት *saramännät* state or condition of being grassy, grassiness
 ሣርግ *saramma* grass-like, reed-like, e.g. bam- boo, cane (KBT)

*ሜራ - አሜራ *asera* to conspire (G) (obs.) (see *ሰየረ)
 ሜራ *sera* plot, conspiracy (see *ሰየረ)

ሥር *sar*, vein, artery, nerve, tendon, sinew, mus- cle; quick, fig. root of a matter, an affair; the Geez imperfect prefixes ይ, ት, አ, ን; [prep.] bot- tom, under, beneath, at the foot of (Geez pl. አሥራው *asraw root*)
 (መዝጊያ : ሥር behind the door)
 (ዓይኑ : ሥር : አስጠግቶ bringing it right up to his eye...)
 (የእጅዋ : ጥፍር : እስከ : ሥሩ : ድረስ [cutting] her fingernails to the quick)
 ሥር : ሰደደ to root [vi], take root, entrench o.s., become chronic, endemic
 ሥር : የሰደደ entrenched, ingrained, chronic
 ሥር : ያልሰደደ tentative
 ሥር : አሰፋ to take root, send out roots
 ሥር : ነቅለ to uproot
 ሥር : ዞረ to slip out of place (muscle in the neck or the back), to have a crick in the neck, a cramp in the leg
 ሥር : ዘረጋ to take root, send out roots
 ሥር : ያዘ to fail to be settled, remain unfinished (court case due to incomplete evidence); to be firmly established
 ሥር : ማሽ *sar maš* sorcerer, magician who uses roots of various plants in his sorcery
 ሥር : ሚዜ chief *mize*-best man
 ሥር : ቀለም the Geez imperfect prefixes: ይ, ት : አ : ን (trad. gramm.)

ሥር : በጣሽ one who casts spells by means of philters made with roots

ሥር : ነቀል *sar näqqäl* radical (pol. – measure, etc., not applied to persons)

ሥር : ሁል root from which kohI is made

ሥር : የለሽ person of unknown origins

ሥር : ጠምዛኛ one who casts spells, concocts potions and philters

ሥር : መሠረት in ከሥር : መሠረቱ from its very foundation, beginning

ሥር : ሞገዱን : አጠፋ to wipe out all trace of, eradicate completely

ሥር : ብዙ *särä bazu* maidenhair fern (*Adiantum poiretii*) the roots of which are used to season butter

ሥር : ነገር *särä nägär* origin, root, bottom, start (of a matter or affair); substance or main point (of a matter)

ሥር : ወጥ *särä wät* solid, made of one piece, e.g. stool carved from a single block of wood; single stalk or trunk (of a tree); entangled roots of a tree above the ground (also ሥር : ወጽ *särä wäss*)

ሥር : ወጥ : ልብስ garment like a *gabi*-cloak made from a single piece of material

ሥር : ወጥ : መንግሥት dynasty which claims uninterrupted rule from ancient times to the present (obs.)

ሥር : ወጥ : መጽሐፍ a book like the Bible which is not the product of many persons but is written by God's inspiration

ሥር : ወጥ : ሰይፍ sword which has a metal handle welded to the blade

ሥር : ወጥ : ዛፍ two or three tree trunks springing from a common root system (KBT)

ሥር : ፍሬ a tuber or bulb like the potato, onion, etc.

ሥር-ሥር *sarasar* (pl. of *sar*) roots, root system; veins, blood vessels, circulatory system, nerve system; all kinds of roots or tubers; protective medicine (made from roots), harmful sorcery (using philters made from roots)

(ሥር-ሥር : ማሽ : ነው he practices sorcery, lit. he digs up various roots)

(ሥጋው : በሥር-ሥር : ነገር : ከጥርቢ : ጋር : ተያይዞ : ፍር the meat, having gotten caught on my teeth on account of something stringy...)

(ሥር-ሥሩ : ቆጫል he is angry, i.e. the veins on his temples stood out)

ሥር : ሥር + possessive suffixed pronoun expresses 'right behind':

(ከአንድ : ወደ : ሌላው : ሱኝ : ሥር : ሥርሽ : በመሄድ by going right behind you from one shop to the other...)

ሥር : ሥሩን : thoroughly, right to the bottom, from end to end

(ጉዳዩን : ሥር : ሥሩን : ተመልክቼዋለሁ I observed the matter thoroughly, went into it deeply)

ሥር-ሥሩን : የተላጩ : ነው shaved around the base (of his Afro)

በ... ሥር under, beneath, below, at the bottom of, at the foot of

ተ... ሥር = ከ... ሥር

እ... ሥር = ከ... ሥር

እስከ... ሥር to the edge of..., up to the foot of...

ከ... ሥር below, under, beneath, behind, at the foot of, at the bottom of

(ካንተ : ሥር : ይለዩኝ may He separate me from you...)

(ከጋን : ሥር behind the *gan*-crock)

እሥር *asär* below, at the foot of

(እሥራቸው : ነበረች she was [sitting] at her feet)

ከሥር *käsär* below, at the foot of

ከሥር : ሥር from beginning to end

ከሥር : ያለ underlying

ወደ... ሥር around the bottom of, foot of, toward the bottom of

ቀይ : ሥር beet

ባለ : ሥር one who is the issue of a noble race; one who has the right to succeed his father; aborigine

ባለ : ሥር : ነገር one who is concerned with an affair (B), interested party

ዘማች : ሥር root or root system which spreads

የሽንት : ሥር urethra

የቀላ : ሥር male urethra

ያንገት : ሥር base of the neck

ያጤ : ሥር royal court of appeal, adjudication by the monarch of a case heard in the lower courts with whose verdict the plaintiffs are dissatisfied (obs.)

የደም : ሥር blood vessel, artery, vein

የፊቱ : ሥር the muscles of the face

ሥርቻ *sarräčča* nook along the wall or space behind stacked items or articles which is difficult of access

በየሥርቻው *bäyyäsarräččaw* in every nook and

cranny, high and low
 ከሥርቻው käyyäsarraččaw right behind him, on his heels
 ሥረኛ sərāñña bottom
 አሥራው ፡ ቀለም scrvile letters – forming the person of the verb or the prefixes of the conjugation (B)

ሥር sər braided, made (see ሠራ)

ሰር sərr mounted, covered (see ሰረረ)

ሰራ sora colored cloth; cow having a brown and white or black and white coat; a kind of partridge (Ar.)

ሰራ ፡ ምፍ small yellowish bird
 ሰራነት sorannät state or condition of being piebald as above (cow)

ሦር sor furrow made by the plow (Gondarc)

ሠርሖት sərhot in ሠርሖት ፡ ሕዝብ dismissal of the congregation and the end of Mass

ሰረም sāräm a kind of euphorbia (KBT, AYMQ, B, 1A)

ሰረመዶ sārämmädä to render concave, hollow out

ሰራመዶ sārämmädä to render somewhat concave, hollow out a little, render quite concave, hollow out considerably

ሰረግመዶ sārämammädä = sārämmädä

ተሰረመዶ täsarämmädä to be rendered concave, become concave, hollowed out (of ground), depressed or sunken

ተሰራመዶ täsarämmädä to render one another concave, to be rendered slightly concave, to be or become slightly concave, to be rendered quite concave, be or become quite concave

ተሰረግመዶ täsarämammädä = täsarämmädä

አሰረመዶ assärämmädä to cause or allow to render concave or be rendered concave

አሰራመዶ assärämmädä to cause or allow to render one another concave, to help to render concave, join in rendering concave, to cause to allow to render or be rendered or be or become slightly concave, to cause or allow to render or be rendered or be or become quite concave (Ar.)

አሰረግመዶ assärämammädä = assärämmädä

ሰርመዶ ፡ አሰ särämadd alä to be or become slightly concave

ሰርመዶ ፡ አደረገ särämadd adärrägä to render slightly concave, hollow out a little

ሰርግዳ särämadda slightly concave, partly hollowed out (of ground), slightly depressed, slight concavity, hollowness or depression (of ground)

ሰርግዳነት särämaddannät slight concavity, hollowness or depression (of ground)

ሰርምዶ sərmod quite concave, considerably hollowed out or depressed (of ground), considerable concavity, hollowness or depression (of ground)

ሰርምዶ ፡ አሰ sərmodd alä to be or become quite concave

ሰርምዶ ፡ አደረገ sərmodd adärrägä to render quite concave

ሰርምዶነት sərmodənnät considerable concavity, hollowness or depression of the ground

ሰርምዳት sərmodat = sərmodənnät

መሰርመጃ märsärämäga means of or instrument for rendering concave, etc.

መሰርመጃ märsärämäga means of or condition or place for being rendered concave, etc., depression of the ground

አሰረግመዶ assärämamäd or አሰራመዶ assärämamäd manner of rendering or being rendered concave

ሰረግመዶ sārämmodä = sārämmädä

ሰራግመዶ sārämmodä = sārämmädä

ሰረግመዶ sāräm*ammodä = sārämammädä

ተሰረግመዶ täsarämmodä = täsarämmädä

ተሰራግመዶ täsarämmodä = täsarämmädä

ተሰረግመዶ täsaräm*ammodä = täsarämammädä

አሰረግመዶ assärämmoda = assärämmädä

አሰራግመዶ assärämmodä = assärämmädä

አሰረግመዶ assäräm*ammodä = assärämammädä

ሰርምዶ ፡ አሰ särmodd alä = särämadd alä

ሰርምዶ ፡ አደረገ särmodd adärrägä = särämadd adärrägä

ሰርግዳ säräm*adda = särämadda

ሰርግዳነት säräm*addannät = särämaddannät

ሰርመዶ sərmod = sərmod

ሰርመዶነት sərmodənnät = sərmodənnät

ሰርመዶ ፡ አሰ sərmodd alä = särämadd alä

ሰርመዶ ፡ አደረገ sərmodd adärrägä = särämadd adärrägä

ሰርመዳት sərmodat = sərmodat

መሰርሞኛ *mäsärmoğa* = *mäsärmäğa*
 መሰርሞኛ *mässärmoğa* = *mässärmäğa*
 አሰራሞድ *assäramod* = *assäramäd*
 አሰራሚሞድ *assäram'amod* = *assäramamäd*

ሰርመዳ *särmädi* kerchief (woman's), turban (man's)

ሰረረ *särrärä* to cover, serve (of a male animal); to mount an animal, ride (on horseback, etc.); to board ship (KBT, Supp.); to rise into the air, take flight (bird); to be heated (griddle, pot or *dasst*-pan on the hearthstones); to raise the voice (crier or herald announcing a royal decree) (KBT); to jump, to frolic; to rise up, shoot up [vi] (ABMO)

(ከግድግዳ ፡ ላይ ፡ ሰረረ he/it got up on the wall) (Ar.)

ርጥብ ፡ ጋን ፡ ሰረረ to act extraordinarily foolishly or rashly

ካልጋ ፡ ሰረረ to climb into bed (Supp.)

ሰራረረ *särarrärä* to mount several females (bull, etc.)

ተሰረረ *täsärrärä* to rise, go up, to be raised, be sent up; to be put on the fire; to be covered (female animal)

(ዋጋው ፡ ተሰረረ the price has gone up, been raised) (Ar., G)

ተሰረረ *täsärrärä* to mate (animals); to mount habitually, constantly go riding; to raise one another

ተሰራረረ *täsärarrärä* to be raised a little, to rise a little, to be raised considerably, to rise considerably; to copulate with one another (Ar.)

አሰረረ *asärrärä* to cause to go up, raise, send up; to put a pot on the hearthstones as above; to place the arrow on the bow and take aim (KBT); to hurl, shoot [vi] into the air, cause to fly

(ዋጋውን ፡ አሰረረው he raised the price [of an item], he bid a higher price [for s.th. he was buying]) (Ar.)

(ምንቸት ፡ አሰረረው he placed the pot on the hearthstones)

(ቃሉን ፡ አሰረረው he raised his voice)

(አሰረሽ ፡ ምቹው raise the drum and strike it! – a reference to women who were beating drums during the merry-making which led to the Deluge, hence proverbial for disregard of impending disaster)

አሰረረ *assärrärä* to cause to mount or cover

(male animal), have a mare served, cause to mount, ride a mount; to cause to raise or be raised; to cause to be put on the fire as above

አሳረረ *assarrärä* to cause to copulate with one another (animals); to help mount, get on horseback; to help to raise; help to put on the fire as above; to cause or allow to mount somewhat or to do so considerably (Ar.); to raise the price; to overbid, compete in bidding

(ዋጋውን ፡ አሳረረው he raised his prices) (KBT)
 (በኔ ፡ ላይ ፡ አሳሮ ፡ ገዛ he bought it by outbidding me)

አሰራረረ *asärarrärä* to raise somewhat, to raise considerably (Ar.)

አሰራረረ *assärrärä* to cause or allow to mount somewhat, cause or allow to mount considerably; = *assarrärä* (Ar.)

ሰረራ *särära* mounting; covering, e.g. of a mare, etc.

ሰረር ፡ አሰ *särarr alä* to mount somewhat; to rise a little (Ar.); to take flight suddenly; to hurtle [vi] back and forth, e.g. weaver's shuttle (KBT); to spring, spurt up vigorously (B)

ሰረር ፡ አደረገ *särarr adärrägä* to raise somewhat (Ar.)

ሰረርታ *särarta* springing up, taking flight rapidly, shooting like a flash of lightning (KBT)

ሰራሪ *särari* mounted man, rider, horseman (not Shoan usage) (G, Ar.); stallion, etc. which desires to cover the female

ሰራራ *särara* covered or served (female animal); spoken, uttered in a loud voice (KBT)

ሰራራ *särrari* covered (female animal); heated on the hearthstones (pot) (KBT)

ሰር *särr* cow which has been covered

ሰርነት *särrännät* state or condition of being covered (cow)

ሰርር ፡ አሰ *särarr alä* to rise considerably (Ar.)

ሰርር ፡ አደረገ *särr adärrägä* to cause to rise considerably (Ar.)

ሰረት *särrät* going up to a place; rising quickly into the air, hurtling (through the air) (KBT)

ሰሪያ *särriya* heat, rut (of animals); rising into the air (bird taking flight)

አሳራራ *assarari* one who bids competitively, one who puts up the price; one who joins together

አሰራሪ *asrari* one who spreads butter or oil on the griddle, who heats the griddle as above

መሰረሪያ *mäsäräriya* means of, time or place

for being raised

መሰረሪያ *mässaräriya* means of, time or place for habitually going up, e.g. stairs, staircase, stirrup (Ar., G); step, ladder

መሰረሪያ *mäsärriya* means of, time or place for mounting, path to the top; means for rising into the air, e.g. wing

(በቅጥ : መሰረሪያ place where mules are stationed for a journey involving climbing, ascending) (G)

ማሳረሪያ *massaräriya* means of, time or place for helping to mount; means for outbidding, bid; means for heating as above, e.g. fire

ማሰረሪያ *masärriya* means of, time or place for raising; means for heating; hearthstone, griddle
አሰረ-ረር *assärarär* manner of mounting, heating, etc.

ሰፋር *sär(r)ur* commanding glance? (AYMQ)

*ሰራራ - ተንሰራራ ^{የሚገባ} *tänsärrarra* to rise, e.g. smoke in the air; to be widespread, prevalent

(ረሀብና : ችግር : የተንሰራሩበት : ሁኔታን : ለመለወጥ : ነበር it was in order to change the situation in which famine and pestilence were prevalent)

አንሰራራ *ansärrarra* to rise, to revive, recover (from war or disaster), to get over (one's worries), to make a comeback, to experience a revival, to recoup (after a disaster); to become alert (Adduñña)

ማንሰራራት *mansärrarat* revival, rebirth, comeback

ማንሰራሪያ *mansärariya* means for recovering, recuperating

ሲራራ *sirara* itinerant, traveling merchant who goes about in the rural areas with a large number of pack animals; caravan; pack load; tanned hide; leather garment worn about the waist

ሲራራ : ነጋዴ itinerant merchant

ሲራራን : ጫኛ one who packs and unloads an itinerant trader's pack animals

የሲራራ : አጋሰሰ itinerant merchant's pack animal(s)

ሰርሮ *sororro* white (ef (AYMQ)

ሰረረን *särärin* a kind of plant (AYMQ)

ሱረሳ *surissa* in ግግ : ሱረሳ a kind of catfish (KBT) (Orom.?)

ሰረሰረ *särässärä* to bore a hole, to pierce, drill a hole through; to penetrate (root: the earth, or medicine: the body), to take root; to percolate (water: soil); to tickle the nose, to cause a nosebleed (by tickling the nose with a blade of grass); to be pungent, cause s.o. to sneeze; to come out the nose (food); to dig under, undermine (a wall), break into a house (by digging under the wall); to dig out, pry out (s.th. embedded); to undermine s.o.'s position, work against s.o.; to encroach gently on a neighbor's field; to pain internally; to dazzle (light: eye)

(ቤትን : ሰረሰረ to enter a house by digging under the wall [said of a house which has a dirt floor])

ነገር : ሰረሰረ to look for 'dirt', nose around for scandal

አጥንት : ይሰረሰራል it makes one ache

አፍንጫውን : ሰረሰረ to tickle the nose to cause sneezing

ሰራሰረ *särassärä* to bore somewhat, to bore considerably, bore right through

ተሰረሰረ *täsärässärä* to be pierced, bored

ተሰራሰረ *täsärassärä* to be bored somewhat, be bored considerably; to undermine one another's position

አሰረሰረ *assärässärä* to cause s.o. to bore, to have s.th. pierced or bored

አሰራሰረ *assärassärä* to help to pierce or bore, to cause to bore or be bored or drilled somewhat, cause or allow to bore or drill considerably; to cause to undermine one another's position

ሰረሰራ *säräsära* piercing, boring, penetrating into

ሰርሰር : አሰ *särsär alä* to be bored somewhat

ሰርሰር : አደረገ *särsär adärrägä* to bore a little, begin to bore

ሰርሳሪ *särsari* sapper; burglar; pungent, e.g. mustard

(ሰርሳሪ : ሌባ burglar)

(የቤት : ሰርሳሪ burglar)

ሰርሳሪነት *särsarinnät* state or condition of an insect which digs under the skin or penetrates the skin with a proboscis to suck human blood
ሰርሳሪ *särsarra* bored, perforated, etc.

ሰርሰራ *särsära* act of piercing; act of tickling the nose, being pungent

ሰርሳሪ *särässäre* means for boring or piercing, act of penetrating into (KBT)

ሰርሰር *särsär* bored, pierced, having a hole

(pot)

ሰርሰርነት sarsərənnät state or condition of being pierced

ሰርሰር : አለ sərsərr alä to be bored considerably, bored right through

ሰርሰር : አዶረገ sərsərr adärrägä to bore considerably, right through

ሰርሰራት sərsərat piercing, boring

ተሰርሳረ täsärsari s.th. which can be pierced, bored or undermined

መሰርሰሪት mäsärsärit awl

መሰረሰሪያ mäsärsäriya means of, time or place for boring, brace and bit, drill, auger

መሰርሰሪያ mäsärsäriya means of, time or place for being bored or drilled

አሰራሰር assärasär manner of boring, being bored or drilled, etc.

*ሰረሰረ - ተንሰረሰረ tänsärässärä to simmer (boiling liquid), to be boiled (AYMQ); to combine [vi] ingredients to make a savory sauce (KBT) ተንሰራሰረ tänsärassärä to boil [vi], simmer (ABMQ)

አንሰረሰረ ansärässärä to simmer [vt], cook by simmering; to butcher and divide up the carcass of an animal (B)

ሰርሰር : አለ sərsərr alä to breathe heavily, be short of breath; to purr (cat) (B) (see also entry below)

ሰርሰርታ sərsəerta labored breathing

አንሰርሳረ ansärsari one who simmers, cooks by simmering

ማንሰርሰሪያ mansärsäriya means for simmering, e.g. pot, firewood

ሰረሰር säräsär vertebra, spinal cord, sinew

ሲር : ሲር : አለ siräsirr alä to have a labored breathing, breathe with difficulty; to bubble (boiling water); to chirp (cricket)

ሲርሲርታ sirsirta chirping (of a cricket)

ሰረሳራ särisara, ሰረሰራ särisära, ሰራሰር säräsär, ሰረሳራ särisara or ሰርሰራ sərsərra temple, side of the forehead, area of the skull above the ear (ሰራሰሩ : ቆጭል he is angry, i.e. the veins on his temples stood out)

*ሰረሰረ - ተንሰረሰረ tänsērässērä to make a piping sound (flute) (see ሲር : ሲር : አለ)

ሰራሰራ sərasəra vertebrae (KBT) (see ሰረሰር)

ሥራሥር sərasər blood vessels (see ሥር above)

ሰርሰራ sərsər(r)a or ሰርሰራ sərsära a kind of grass (Gojjamc); vertebrae (KBT) (see ሰረሰር)

ሰርሰር : አለ sərsərr alä to creep along the ground like a cat hunting its prey (KBT) (see also entry above)

ሱርሰት surəst Syriac

ሠረቀ särräqä to rise, appear (sun, stars); to wax (moon); to begin (month); to fall (darkness, night); to alternate (day and night) (KBT)

(ጠሐይ [ቀን, ጀምሰር] ሠረቀ the sun rose)

ሠረቀ : ብርሃን masc. pers. n.

አሠረቀ asärräqä to cause to start a new month, begin a (new) month; to compute the phases of the moon

ሠረቀ säräqä rising of the sun

ሠረቅ säräq Orient, Levant, place where the sun rises (KBT), var. of särq (Ar.)

ሠራቂ säräqi rising in the East (sun) (KBT)

ሠርቅ särq rising (of the sun), Orient, Levant; first day of the month, first day of the new moon

ሠርቀ : ሌሊት särqä lelit nightfall, beginning of the night; age of the moon, i.e. number of days that have elapsed since the new moon

(በፃያ : ሠርቀ : ሌሊት on the 20th of the lunar month)

ሠርቀ : መዓልት särqä mä'alt daybreak, beginning of the day

ሠርቀ : ጠሐይ särqä ähaya sunrise

ሠርቅነት särqənnät being the Orient, Levant, rising of the sun (KBT)

ሠርቃ särqa fem. pers. n., lit. Her, i.e. the Virgin's rising

ሥርቀት sərqaät (sun)rise

ሥርቀተ : ሌሊት = ሠርቀ : ሌሊት

ሥርቀተ : መዓልት dawn, start of a new day

ሥርቀተ : ወርሃ beginning of a new month

ሥርቀተ : ጠሐይ sunrise

አሥራቂ asraqi priest who computes the phases of the moon

ምሥራቅ məsraq east, Orient

ኅዳተ : ምሥራቅ Orient, Levant (KBT)

መኻል [መካከለኛው] : ምሥራቅ Middle East

ሩቅ : ምሥራቅ Far East

ሰሜን : ምሥራቅ northeast

ቅርብ : ምሥራቅ Near East

የምሥራቅ oriental, eastern

ምሥራቃዊ məsraqawi, pl. ምሥራቃውያን məs-

raqawayan Easterner, Oriental
መሥረቂያ mäsräqiya place where the sun comes up, Orient (KBT)
ግሥረቂያ masräqiya means of or time for starting a month; time when the weekday begins (KBT)

ሰረቀ särräqä to steal, steal from, rob; fig. to commit adultery
ሰርቆ : አየ to take a peek
ልቡን : ሰረቀ to be obsessed by s.th., have one's thoughts or desires centered on getting s.th.; to feel dizzy
ሰውነቱን : ይሰርቀዋል it makes him thin
ዓይኑ : ይሰርቃል he steals a glance, looks without appearing to do so
(የሰረቀ : ይመሰል : ይንቀጠቀጥ : ጀመር he started shivering as though he had stolen s.th. [and feared discovery])
ሰራረቀ särräqqä to steal somewhat, pilfer, to steal very much
ተሰረቀ täsärräqä to be stolen or robbed; to act stealthily
ተሰርቆ : ሄደ to slip away, steal away, sneak off
ተሰረቀ täsärräqä to steal or rob one another
ተሰራረቀ täsärräqqä to be stolen from or robbed somewhat, to be pilfered; to act rather stealthily, act very stealthily; to rob one another, steal from one another; to watch each other covertly
አሰረቀ assärräqä to cause to steal, have s.th. stolen
አሳረቀ assärräqä to cause to rob or steal from one another, to help to steal or rob
አሰራረቀ assärräqqä to cause to steal somewhat, cause to be pilfered, to help to steal or rob
ሰረቃ säräqa act of stealing
ሰረቅ : አሰ säräqq alä to act rather stealthily, in a somewhat underhanded manner
ሰረቅ : አደረገ säräqq adärräggä to steal a little, pilfer
(ሰረቅ : አድርጎ : አየ to steal a glance at s.o., look at s.o. quickly and furtively)
ልቡን : ሰረቅ : አደረገው to cause to feel dizzy, to forget
ሰራቂ säräqi one who steals, thief
ሰራቂነት säräqinnät thievery, theft
ሰራቂ säräqi stolen money, impounded, stolen property
ሰርቅ säry theft (Supp.); door, entryway used

only by members of the household (B)
ሰርቅ stealthily, covertly, surreptitiously (Supp.)
ሰርቅ : አሰ särräqq alä to act very stealthily, in quite an underhanded manner (Ar.)
(አግሩ : ሰርቅ : ይላል to sneak off, steal away)
(ሰርቅ : ያለ : ፍቅር : ይጣፍጣል surreptitious love is sweetest)
ሰርቅ : አደረገ särräqq adärräggä to steal considerably
(ሰርቅ : አድርጎ : አየ to steal a glance)
ሰርቆ säry var. of ሰርቆሽ
ሰርቆሽ säryos theft; opening in a woman's blouse under the armpit; private door
(የሰርቆሽ : በር back door or entrance used only by the members of the household)
ሰርቆሽ stealthily, covertly
ሰርቀት säryät act of stealing, theft (KBT)
ሰርቆት säryot theft, act of stealing
(በሰርቆት : ሄደ he has stolen away, gone off stealthily)
(በሰርቆት : አደረ to make a living by thievery)
(የሰርቆት : ፍቅሯ her secret lover)
ሰርቆያ säryiya theft, thievery
ተሰራቂ täsäraqi victim of a theft or a robbery
አሰራቂ assärräqi one who has s.th. stolen, who helps steal, thieves' confederate
መሰረቂያ mässäräqiya means of, time or place for being stolen
መሰረቂያ mäsräqiya means of, time or place for stealing
አሰራረቅ assärräq manner of stealing, etc.
ሰራቆ säräqo a district west of Täqussa 1213N 3635E
ሰርቅ : አሰ säry alä to hiccup
ሰርቅ : አሰ(ው) säry alä(w) to hiccup
ሰርቅ : ሰርቅ : አሰ säry säry alä = säry alä
ሰርቅታ särqəta hiccup
ሰርቅታ : ያለ(ው) to have the hiccups
***ሰረቀረቀ - ተሰረቀረቀ täsäraqärräqä** to sob, cry bitterly, grieve exceedingly (G, YSQ); to waver (voice in singing) (inf.)
አሰረቀረቀ asräqärräqä to cause to waver, quaver (music, voice); to sob very hard (B)
ሰርቅርቅ : አደረገ säräqq adärräggä to cause to waver or quaver

ሰረቦ särräbä¹ to be soaked or stained with blood, be bloody; to have an ecchymosis (flesh where a

blow has landed – said of the flesh of a butchered animal); to be bloodshot (eye); to be soaked, completely wet (garment with water); to evaporate [vt], draw up (sun: moisture), to suck up water (sponge); to bake chickpea *ənǧä-ra*-bread (KBT); to be full of tears (eye); to permeate, pervade
 (በቀንጠጥ : ጭንጭን : ደም : እስኪሰርብው : ድረስ : ይሰመዝጉታል they would pinch him until his thighs were all bloody from the pinches)
 (ያላሚቱ : መርዟ : ፈጽሞ : ሰርቦኝል the poison of Dame World has completely permeated you)
 ሰረባ *säräba* being soaked with water or other liquid (KBT)
 ሰረብ *säräb* being bloody, having an ecchymosis (flesh of a butchered animal) (KBT)
 ሰረቢ *särabi* bloody, bloodshot
 ሰረባ *säraba* sucked up, drawn up (moisture, liquid) (KBT)
 ሰረባ *säräba* bloody, warm liquid sucked with the lips (KBT)
 ሰረቢ *särabi* blood-soaked or water-soaked (KBT)
 ሰረቢ *särabe* sucking up, drawing up (a liquid) (KBT)
 ሰርብ *sərb* welt, ecchymosis gorged with blood (KBT)
 ሰረባት *säräbat* thick *ənǧära*-bread made from chickpea flour (KBT)
 ሰርባት *säräbat* being soaked, saturated with a liquid (KBT)
 መሰረቢያ *mässäräbiya* spout, gutter, straw (for sucking up a liquid)
 አሰረረብ *assäraräb* manner of being bloody
 ሰረብ *säräbbä*¹¹ to strike or hit the volleyball the first time (der. from Eng. 'serve')
 *ሰረብ - አሰረረብ *asrab* cataract, flood (Geez) (KBT)
 ሲርባ *sirba* or ሲርባ *siräba* (*Capsicum conoides*) a very hot pepper
 የሚጥሚጣ : ሲርባ = *sirba*
 ሰርብ *sor(rə)b* a kind of fish (KBT)
 ሰርቦላ *särbul(l)a* a mixture of red and black soils which favors grain (Gondare) (KBT)
 ሰርቦላ *särbolla* stony, whitish soil; gully
 ሰረባተ *säräbbätä* to flatter (Gojjame usage)

ሰርብትና *särbätanna* flattery

(ሬት : ሰርብትና : ይማሯል : ዓላ : ሹመት : ይሰምኋል first one learns flattery and then one asks for office)

ሰርባዳ *särbada* lateral muscle of the back

ሰርቦጥ *särbut* clots of milk, sandy soil having bits of stone in it (Supp.)

ሰርቦጥ : አሰ *särbuttälä* to have a crick in the arm, leg or neck

ሰርቦጥታ *särbutəta* crick or sprain (KBT)

ሰራቲ *säriti* or ሰራቲ *särite* *Asparagus abyssinica* and others (wild asparagus)

ሰራቲ : ሻጠ to tie asparagus on onc's head; to act insane

ሠራታ *särritta* hairdresser (see ሠራ¹)

ሱረት *surrät* snuff

ማራት *saret* spider (Geez only)

ዕፀ : ማራት a plant, poss. *Rubia cordifolia* (M)

ሥረት *särät* nature, character (see ሠራ¹)

ሰረት *särrät* going up to a place (see ሰረረ)

ሥረት *särrit* land tenure (see ሠራ¹¹)

ሥራት *sərat* var. of ሥርዕት (see ሠራ¹¹)

ሰራት *səret* pardon, absolution, var. ሰርየት (see *ሰረየ)

ሰራቲ *sörräti* snuff, var. *surrät*

ሰራቲ *soritti* or ሰራት *soritt* a reddish bird with brilliant plumage

ሰራት *soritt* a bird of brilliant plumage; ewe of the *Dangala* breed; marshmallow (plant) (B)

*ሰረተተ - ተንሰረተተ *tänsärättätä* to be long, trail on the ground (garment)

አንሰረተተ *ansärättätä* to make long, to trail [vt] a garment on the ground, to wear a long garment (priest, bishop)

አንሰረተተ *ansärättätä* to trail [vt] on the ground (trousers, shirt)

ሰረተት *särätät* trailing garment(s)

ሰርተት *särtät* idle, without work or a job, jobless

ሰርተት : ሰርተት : አሰ *särtät särtättälä* to be idle, to work now and again, at one's convenience; to trail a little (garment) (AYMQ); to

- move about freely, without restraint (inf.)
 ስርታታ *särtatta* = *särätät*
 አንሰራታች *ansäratač* one who wears a garment which trails on the ground
 እንስርት *ənsərətt* trailing (long garment)
 ግንሰራተቻ *mansäratäčä* time or place for wearing a long garment (KBT)
- ሱርትዮን *surtəyon* in ሰፀ : ሱርትዮን a bulb-bearing plant (poss. *Haemanthus multiflorus*) (M)
- ሥርቻ *sərrəčča* nook, cranny (see ሥር)
- ስርኹን *särčim* a large tree with dark wood and edible fruit (*Diospyros mespiliformis*) (Ar.)
- ሰራን *särran* piebald, black and white or spotted black and white; white from hooves to head and chest, the rest light or medium gray (horse, cow) (KBT)
 ሰራን : ፈረስ horse having a spotted coat (KBT)
 ሰራንነት *särranənnät* being piebald as above
- ሰርን *särn* nasal cavity, frontal sinus, bridge of the nose
 ሰርናም *särnam* one who has a big nose, one who has a long bridge of the nose
- ሰራና *səranna* unleavened bread made of chickpea flour (Lasta)
- ሰረኔ *soräne* or ሰረን *sorän* a partridge which has legs and beak of a deep red color; ox or sheep having a reddish brown coat
- ሰረነቀ *särännäqä* to come out the nose (food or drink); to cause to sneeze, to tickle the nose, be pungent, e.g. mustard, to have a strong fragrance
 ሰራነቀ *särännäqä* to come out somewhat or to a great extent as above
 ሰረናነቀ *säränannäqä* = *särännäqä*
 ተሰረነቀ *täsärännäqä* to be stung (nose by pungent odor); to join, mingle together, join up with a raiding party going to raid unsubjected territory (obs.); to hide o.s. among; to stick in one's throat
 ሐሳብ : ተሰረነቀብኝ I suddenly started worrying
 ተሰረነቀ(ው) *täsärännäqä(w)* to have something get into the nose from the throat, e.g. food (Ar.)
 (ይህ : ሰው : ተሰረነቀ food/drink came out that man's nose)
 ተሰራነቀ(ው) *täsärännäqä(w)* to suffer the pas-

- sage of drink/food through the nose to some extent or to a great extent (Ar.)
 ተሰረናነቀ(ው) *täsäränannäqä(w)* = *täsärännäqä(w)* (Ar.)
 አሰረነቀ *assärännäqä* to cause to come out the nose as above
 አሰራነቀ *assärännäqä* to cause to come out the nose somewhat, cause to do so to a great extent (Ar.)
 አሰረናነቀ *assäränannäqä* = *assärännäqä* (Ar.)
 ሰረነቃ *särännäqä* coming out the nose (food or liquid) (KBT)
 ሰርነቅ *särnäq* nasal passage
 ሰርነቅ : አለ *särnäq alä* to pass to some extent from the mouth into and down the nostrils, to do so to a great extent (Ar.)
 ሰርነቅ : አለ(ው) *särnäq alä(w)* to suffer the passage (of a liquid) to some extent, etc.
 ሰርናቂ *särnaqi* liquid or food which comes out the nose; stinging the nose, pungent
 ሰርናቂነት *särnaqinnät* being likely to come out the nose (KBT)
 ሰርናቃ *särnaqqa* food which comes out the nose
 ሰርናቃ *särnäqä* act of coming out the nose (food)
 ሰርናቂ *sərənnaqi* act of being pungent, thing which stings the nose
 ሰርንቅ *sərənəq* stung (nose as above), pungent
 ሰርንቅ : አለ *sərənəq alä* to come out the nose a little, to get stuck (food in the nasal passage)
 ሰርንቅ : አለ(ው) *sərənəq alä(w)* = *täsäränannäqä(w)* (Ar.)
 ሰርንቅ : አደረን *sərənəq adärrägä* = *särännäqä*
 ሰርንቅታ *sərənəqta* coming out the nose, getting stuck and blocking the nasal passage
 ሞሰርነቂያ *mäsärnäqiya* reason or time for s.th. to come out the nose
 አሰረናነቅ *assäränänəq*, occ. አሰራነቅ *as-säränəq* manner of coming out the nose as above

ሰርንቅ *sərənəq* hairdo, one thin braid (M-B)

ሰረንበት *säränbät* a kind of *əngära*-bread made of chickpea flour, var. of ሰረበት

ሠራዲ *sära'i* in ሠራዲ : ካህን principal officiating priest

ግጥረቢያ : ሠራዲ : ቀርባን : ዲያቅን chief deacon who prepares the Host in the *betä ləhem*

and hands it to the priest during Mass (KBT)

ሥራዕ *səru'* ordained, decreed (rule, law), secular rule or law (KBT)

ሥርዓተ *sər'at* procedure, rule (see ሠራ¹¹)

ሰረክ *särräkä*¹ to be or become evening; to be unfiltered, turbid due to natant lees or dregs (KBT)

ሰረካ *säräka* setting of the sun (KBT)

ሰረክ *säräk* turbid liquid (due to natant matter such as sediment or dregs) (KBT)

ሰራኪ *säraki* floating sediment, turbid liquid (KBT)

ሰራኪት *särakinnät* turbidity, natant particles such as sediment or lees (KBT)

ሰርክ *särk* evening; usually, often [adv.] (ሰርክ : ይመጣል he often comes)

ሰርክ : ዕለት most days, nearly every day

ሰርክ : አዲስ s.th. that is always new (to the person it affects), i.e. appetite, death

ሰርክ : ወርኅ new moon (B)

የሰርክ for everyday (clothing); evening prayer chant

የሰርክ : ሕይወት daily life

የሰርክ : ልብሰ everyday clothing

የሰርክ : ተግባር everyday affair or activity

መሥዋዕተ : ሰርክ *mäswa'ätä särk* evening Mass (KBT)

ቀርባን : ዘሰርክ communion taken at 3 P.M. (during Lent)

ሰርክ *särk* what has become evening (KBT)

መሰረኪያ *mäsräkiya* time when evening comes, sunset

አሰራረክ *assärarak* manner of becoming evening

ሠረክ *särräkä*¹¹ to be wise; to be lined (parchment or paper) – derived from ሢራክ wise man or blank space at the top of a page

ሰራክ *sirak* blank line or blank space at the top of the first page of a book (Ar.); masc. pers. n., name of King Solomon's *wazir*, hence fig. for extremely clever person

ሰርክ *sirka* income obtained through partnership; bride price or sum of money given by the prospective groom for the affiancement (KBT)

*ሰረከረክ - ተሰረከረክ *täsäräkäräkä* to be or become turbid (liquid); to be confused, speak

See also *metathesis* ደብዳቤ

confusedly = አጠራረክ
አሰረከረክ *asräkäräkä* to render confused, cause to speak confusedly; to make turbid
ሰረከራካ *särakrakka* being muddy, turbid (liquid)

ሰርኩላር *särkular* circular letter Eng.

ሰርከሰ *särkäs* circus Eng.

ሰርኪግ *särkin* a large tree with dark wood and edible fruit (*Diospyros mespiliformis*) (Ar.)

ሰርኩኒ *särkuni* a large tree (*Maba abessinica*) (Ar.)

*ሠረወ - ሥርወ *sərraw* etymology (Geez 'root')

ሥርወ : መንግሥት dynasty

ሥርወ : ቃል root (of a word)

ሥርወ : ቃላት derivation of words

አሥራወ *asraw*, Geez pl. of *sär* root, vein; the imperfect verbal prefixes, e.g. ይገት : አገት (trad. Geez gramm.)

አሥራወ : ቀሰም the imperfect verb prefixes ይገት : አገት

ሰራዌ *särawe* a district in Eritrea adjoining the Märäb River where it forms the boundary with Tigre

ሠርዌ *särwe* chief, leader, administrator (obs.); scaffolding (obs.); mast (of a ship) (obs.); weaver's roller (on which the finished cloth is rolled during the weaving process) (KBT)

ሰሩዋ *siruw(w)a* or ሰርዋ *seraw(w)a* a yellow bird believed to bring good luck which nests near rivers and is thought to leave its nesting area when fever breaks out (KBT)

ሰራዊት *särawit* army, troops; persons of the verb (trad. gramm.)

ሰራዊቱ masc. pers. n.

ሰራዊት : ቃኘ to lead an army (B)

የቀተሰ : ሰራዊት verbs which are conjugated like Geez ቀተሰ (trad. gramm.)

የጎጦሥ : ሰራዊት : የራሰ : ሰራዊት names given the opposing teams in the *gänna*-game (G)

የጦር : ሰራዊት army

ቂጥኝ : ሰሩ : ሰራዊቱ a variety of syphilis the sores of which cover the entire body (KBT)

ሰራዊተ : መላእክት host of angels, followers of the *liqä-mäla'əkt*

ሥርዐተ *sərwut*, ሰርዐተ *särwət* or ሥረዐተ

sarāwut cotton cloth with silk woven into it; cloth the woof of which is weaker than the welt; seamless garment; dry grass with new grass growing under it; sprained joint (AYMQ – see ሰርቡጥ)

ሰርጫጥ : አሰ(ጦ) **sarwut(ā) alā(w)** to be or get sprained (Ar.) (see ሰርቡጥ : አሰ above)

ሰርዋጽ **sarwaṣ** wedge, splinter; parenthetical remark, author's personal observations, asides or comments in his book, s.th. inserted into a conversation (KBT); means for making up s.th. missing, filling in a gap or straightening s.th. crooked (ABMQ)

ሰረዝ **sārrāzū** B to cross out (by drawing a line through it), to underline, to rule with lines, to delete, rub out, strike out, cancel (a stamp), revoke (permission), call off, dismiss (a case), withdraw (a charge); to sharpen an edged instrument with a *sārāz*-whetstone; to make teeth in a saw or a sickle; to punctuate with word separators, colons or semicolons; to end one's friendship with s.o. because of a wrong which he perpetrated against one; to darken the gums by tattooing (KBT)

(አዳጦን : ሰረዘሰት he wrote off his [s.o. else's] debt)

ሰራረዘ **sārarrāzā** to cross out heavily

ተሰረዘ **tāsārrāzā** to be underlined, to be canceled, annulled, abolished; to be ruled with lines

አሰረዘ **assārrāzā** to have s.o. cancel, etc., to have s.th. canceled, etc.; to have s.th. lined; to have s.o. crossed off a list, have s.th. deleted

አሳረዘ **assarrāzā** to cancel (a letter or a word) by checking it against its correct form in the *fidāl* or table of letters or against the ms. that is being copied; to help to sharpen a dull edged tool; to join unlike items, bring them into some kind of relationship (poet) (KBT)

ሰረዝ **sārāz** the lines drawn above and below the Greek letters which serve as numbers, e.g. ሩ; a type of *qāne*-poetry (AYMQ); semicolon

ሰረዝ : ድንጋይ whetstone

ንኡስ : ሰረዝ comma

ነጠላ : ሰረዝ semicolon, comma

ነጥብ : ሰረዝ semicolon

ድርብ : ሰረዝ colon, semicolon

ሰራዥ **sārraž** one who cancels, annuls, etc.

ሰራዣ **sārrazza** canceled, deleted; sharpened with a *sārāz*-whetstone (KBT)

ሰረዣ **sārrāza** act of canceling

ሰራዥ **sārraž** s.th. canceled, erased

ሰራቤ **sārraze** act of canceling, deleting, etc.

ሰርዝ **sārrəz** canceled, obliterated; sharpened (edged tool)

(ሰርዝ : ድልዝ crossed and blotted [out])

ሰርዣም **sārrəzam** full of deletions, blots, erasures

ሰርዞሽ **sārrəzoš** stroke or line drawn above a letter indicating that it is erroneous and is not to be read (in ms. only); act of canceling (KBT)

ሰርዣት **sārrəzat** line drawn above a letter indicating that it is erroneous and is not to be read (in ms. only)

ሰርዣታም **sārrəzatam** book or notebook which is full of erasures, corrections or deletions

ተሰራዥ **tāsārraž** document to be canceled, stamped or voided

አሰራዥ **assārraž** one who has s.th. canceled, abrogated, etc.

ሙሰረዣ **māsārrāza** means for canceling, obliterating, marking out; means for sharpening, e.g. file, whetstone

ሙሰረዣ **māssārrāza** means of, place or time for being ruled with lines

ማሰረዣ **massārrāza** means for having s.th. canceled

አሰራረዝ **assārārāz** manner of canceling, deleting, etc.

ሰርዝ **sorr** or ሰርዞ **sorzo** a large-headed black fish which attains a length of five feet or so

ሠረዩ **sārāyā** to poison s.o.; to be or become clever, intelligent; to be a rogue, a scoundrel (Geez); to stun, daze (ABMQ)

ሠራዩ **sārāyi** one who poisons, casts evil spells (KBT)

ሥራይ **səray** potion, poisonous philter, charm, evil spell; illness resulting from such a potion; snake or frog believed to form in the insides as a result of ingesting such a potion

ሙፍትሔ : ሥራይ charm to counter the effects of an evil spell or charm

ዓቃቤ : ሥራይ one who knows how to compound medicines, traditional healer

ሥራያም **sərayam** one who uses evil spells or potions against people

ሥራዮኛ *sərayāñña* one who concocts potions from roots and uses them to cast spells; poisoner

ሥራዮኛነት *sərayāññannät* poisonousness; being one who administers poisonous philters or casts evil spells

መሠሪ *mäsärri* rascal, rogue, scoundrel; clever, shrewd, cunning person, skilled, adept, one who uses his skills or intelligence to do ill, one who concocts harmful potions or casts evil spells; conjugation of verbs with object suffixed pronouns, e.g. ቀተሎ he killed him (trad. Geez gramm.)

ሲጦን : መሠሪ *Simon Magus* (B)

መሠሪነት *mäsärrinnät* wickedness, being a bad lot, rascality

መሠርይ *mäsärəy* druggist, pharmacist (KBT)

*ሰረዮ - ተሰረዮ *täsärräyā* to be forgiven, absolved, pardoned (sinncr)

(ተሰረዮሰት he has been absolved of his sins)

(እንጀራ : አልተሰረዮሰትም the bread did not agree with him, was indigestible) (Ar.)

አስተሰረዮ *astäsärräyā* to absolve, obtain absolution

ሰረይ *säräy* act of forgiving, absolving

ሰራይ *säräyi* one who forgives, absolves, grants absolution

ሰራይነት *säräyinnät* state or condition of or being one who absolves or forgives (KBT)

ሰርዮት *səryät* or ሰራት *səret* absolution, forgiveness or remission of sins

ሰርዮተ : ኃጢአት remission or absolution of sins, indulgence

አስተሰረይ *astäsäräyi* one who grants or gives absolution

መሰረዮ *mäsäräyā* means for absolving

ማስተሰረዮ *mastäsäräyā* means for absolving, for obtaining forgiveness, expiation, penance

ሰራይ in ሰራይ : ቄስ *säräy qes* principal priest (Supp.)

ሰራይ : ዲያቆን *säräy diyaqon* principal deacon (Supp.)

ሰራይ *säräye* Seräe Province 1450N 3830E

ሲራይ *siray* red color

ሥረይ *säräy* element (one of the four elements of traditional physics: water, fire, earth and wind); metal; cantillation sign (for *zema-*

songs), musical note

ሰረዮ *səriya* rutting (see ሰረረ)

ሰሪዮ *soriya* or ሰርዮ *soraya* Syria

ሰራይት *säräyt* colloquial var. of ሰራዊት *army*

ሳርዮን *sar(rə)yan* thin bone of the point of the forehead or in front of the ear (KBT)

ሰርዮን *sorəyon* a kind of jewel (Geez) (KBT)

ሰርዶ *särdo* couch grass (*Agrostis semi-verticillata*) a tough grass that propagates by means of runners and once entrenched is difficult to eradicate

(እኔ : ከጥትኮ : ሰርዶ : አይብቀል : አስኝ : አህዖ 'when I am dead, may no couch grass grow,' said the donkey - proverbial for lack of concern for posterity)

(የአገሩን : ሰርዶ : ባገሩ : ቦሬ the problems of an area are best handled by s.o. from that area, lit. the local couch grass [should be plowed up] by the local oxen)

ሰርዶን : የመሰለ : ጠጅ a clear, dry *tägጅ*-mead

ሰረደመ *säräddämä* to crumble, break to bits (bits) (Supp.)

ሰረዳደመ *särädaddämä* to crush, smash (Supp.)

ተሰረደመ *täsäräddämä* to crumble [vi]

ሰርድምድም : አለ *sərdəmdəmm alä* to go to pieces (Supp.)

ሰርድምድም : አደረገ *sərdəmdəmm adärrägä* to smash [vt]

ሰርድምድም : ወጣ *sərdəmdəmm wätta* to go to pieces

ሰርዶታ *särdeta* or ሰርዲታ *särdita* a type of *šur-rubba* hairdo having a thick braid in the middle of the head (AYMQ, KBT)

ሰርዶንከዮስ *särdonəkəyos* Gk. *sardonyx*

ሰርዶዮስ *särdəyos* sardius (a kind of jewel) (Geez)

ሰርዶዮን *särdəyon* sardius (Geez)

ሰርዳጅ *sərəddəḡ* impurity (of a liquid), chaff (of grain), residue (Supp.)

ሰረጅ *säräggä* to spread out, grow over and over the ground like couch grass; to spread or stretch rope, wire or chains over the ground in order to trip s.o. up, to entangle, enmesh, to block, ob-

struct a passage with branches or thorns (በሰውነቱ፡ ካልሰረጁት፡ የሚያመጡበት፡ ሰው፡ አይታወቅም unless they spread through the body, the change they bring will not be recognized)

(ኃጢአት፡ ሰረጀው he is hopelessly entangled in situ) (G)

(ገመድ፡ አግሩን፡ ሰረጀው his feet became entangled in the rope) (G)

ሰረጃጀ *säräggäggä* to spread as above somewhat, entangle somewhat, to spread a great deal (Ar.)

ተሰረጀ *täsäräggä* to be overgrown as above, to be entangled, enmeshed, to be hampered, be tripped up (by s.th. spread over the ground)

ተሰራጀ *täsäraggä* to become entangled with one another, trip one another up

ተሰረጃጀ *täsäräggäggä* to be overgrown somewhat, overgrown very much, = *täsäräggä* (Ar.)

አሰረጀ *assäräggä* to cause to overgrow as above, cause to entangle or be entangled

አሰራጀ *assäraggä* to cause or allow to spread over or entangle one another, to help to spread over, = *assäräggäggä* (Ar.)

አሰረጃጀ *assäräggäggä* to cause or allow to spread, spread over or be overgrown a little, cause or allow to spread, spread over or be overgrown a great deal, = *assäraggä* (Ar.)

ሰረጃ *säräga* spreading over the ground like couch grass, spreading out in the air like the branches of a *warka*-tree, act of entangling the feet (KBT)

ሰራጂ *särägi* one who entangles the feet, who causes people to stumble

ሰራጅ *sərrag* thing which spreads; tied up, entangled, e.g. in rope, etc.

ሰራጅ *sərag* spread out (like couch grass) (KBT)

ሰረጀት፡ አለ *särgätt alä* to spread somewhat as above [vi]

ሰረጀት፡ አደረገ *särgätt adärrägä* to spread over, entangle a little (Ar.)

ሰረጀታ *sərgäta* act of entangling (AYMQ)

ሰረጅት፡ አለ *sərgätt alä* to spread a great deal (Ar.)

ሰረጅት፡ አደረገ *sərgätt adärrägä* to spread over a great deal, to a great extent (Ar.)

መሰረጃ *mäsärğa* means of, place or time for spreading as above, for entangling, tripping up

መሰረጃ *mässärğa* means of, place or time for

being overgrown as above (Ar.)

አሰረጃጅ *assäräggäggä*, አሰረጃጀት *assäräggäggät*, occ. አሰራጀት *assäraggät* manner of spreading, growing over as above, etc.

ሰረገ *särrägä* to sink, go down, e.g. foot in soft soil or mud, to penetrate inside, to percolate, seep into (oil, water); to become gaunt, the ribs standing out and the eyes becoming sunken; to make a resting place or reserved pasture for cattle (KBT); to send out roots

(ዓይኑ፡ ሰርገላ his eyes are sunken, hollow)

ሰርጎ፡ ገባ *särgo gäbba* to infiltrate, penetrate illegally into

ሰርጎ፡ ገብ *särgo gäbb* infiltrator

ሰራረገ *särarrägä* to sink into somewhat, penetrate (into) somewhat

ተሰረገ *täsärrägä* to sink into the ground (plow), to be pushed, driven into the ground (said also of a firmly rooted stump)

አሰረገ *asärrägä* to misappropriate, steal or squander money entrusted to one (KBT); to bankrupt, cause to go broke; to absorb (soil: water); to sink [vi], send down (Ar.); to swallow up (earth: person or object); to insert, introduce stealthily; to steal dexterously

(ሥጋውን፡ ሁሉ፡ አየቁረጠ፡ ወደጉያው፡ በማሰረጉ since he was cutting up all the meat and deftly hiding it in his lap...)

አሰረገ *assärrägä* to cause or allow to sink (into) or go down

አሳረገ *assarrägä* to help to sink or go down, to cause or allow to sink or go down a little, cause to do so a great deal (see also አረገ)

አሰራረገ *asärrarrägä* to sink or send down a little or to some extent, to sink or send down a great deal

አሰራረገ *assärrarrägä* = *assarrägä*

ሰረጋ *säräga* penetrating (into), percolating, sinking into, e.g. mud (KBT)

ሰረግ፡ አለ *särägg alä* to be missing, disappear, not be visible; to sink or go down somewhat

ሰረግ፡ አደረገ *särägg adärrägä* to sink or send down somewhat

ሰራጊ *särägi* one who slips in, infiltrates; liquid which penetrates or percolates

ሰራጊ *sərragi* liquid which penetrates, percolates or seeps; thing like a sponge which sucks up or absorbs liquid (KBT)

ሰርግ፡ አለ *sərragg alä* to sink, go down a great

deal, to penetrate, go into, seep or percolate into; to be sucked up, absorbed (liquid)
 (ሰርግ : ብሎ : ጠፋ to disappear completely, vanish without a trace)

ሰርግ : አደረገ **sərrəgg adärrägä** to sink, go down a great deal or to a great extent (Ar.)

ሰርግ : ባይ **sərrəgg bay** messenger (or other person) who goes off and fails to come back; thing which penetrates, sinks into

ሰርግጋጋ **sərrəgta** sinking into, going down, penetrating or percolating into

ሰርግጋጋ **sərrəgat** act of sinking into, going down

አሰራጊ **asragi** one who steals money, embezzles a trust without being found out; one who causes s.th. to sink into, percolate into or a liquid to be absorbed

አሰርግ **asərg** one who steals money, embezzles a trust without being found out

(ሰርግ : አሰርግ the wedding feast will ruin you [financially])

መሰረጊያ **mäsärägiya** means of, place or time for sinking into s.th., place where water seeps, e.g. sand, cracked soil

ግሰረጊያ **masrägiya** means for causing s.th. to sink into, percolate or seep into or for absorbing a liquid, e.g. blotter, sponge

አሰራረግ **assärräg** manner of sinking into, etc.

ሰረገ **särrägä** B to give a wedding or nuptial feast to celebrate the marriage of one's offspring

ተሰረገ **täsärrägä** to be celebrated (wedding), given (nuptial feast)

ተሰራረገ **täsärrarrägä** to prepare wedding feasts for one another

አሰረገ **assärrägä** to cause to celebrate a wedding, give one's child a wedding

አሳረገ **assarrägä** to help to celebrate a marriage, help give a nuptial feast

አሰራረገ **assärrarrägä** to help to give a wedding, cause to give one another weddings

ሰራጊ **särragi** one who celebrates a wedding by giving a feast

ሰራጋ **särragga** wedding reception which has been held (KBT)

ሰርግ **särg** marriage, nuptial feast

ሰርግ : ብላ to celebrate a wedding (by attending the nuptial feast)

ሰርግ : አላብኝ I have to attend a wedding, a wedding party, I have to give a wedding party

ሰርግና : መልሰ **särgonna mäls** or ሰርግና : ምላሽ

särgonna mäls having the nuptial feast and the feast celebrating the return of the bride to her parents' home one after the other because of Lent; great joy, good time, festive event

ሰርግና : ምላሹ : ሆኑ to occur (good time, festive event)

አጻ : ሰርጉ person who unconcernedly gets into debt, spendthrift

ዱላ : ሰርጉ troublemaker, brawler, quarrelsome person

የሰርግ : ምላሽ feast held when the bride returns with the groom to her parents' home for the first time after the nuptials

የሰርግ : ቤት house in which the wedding feast is held, nuptial chamber or house

(የሺህ : ሞት : ሰርግ : ነው : ያንድ : ሞት : ጉዳት : ነው a thousand falling in combat is a great joy, death of a single [great] personage is a [great] loss [saying]) (B)

ሰርግኛ **särgäñña** member of the bride's or bridegroom's party (not a wedding guest); a mixture of brown and white *tef*; a sort of transom-like aperture (KBT)

ሰርግኛ : ጤፍ mixture of brown and white *tef*

ሰራጊ **sərrage** act of holding a wedding reception or feast (KBT)

ሰርግ **sərrəg** celebrated, held (wedding feast, marriage)

ተሰራጊ **täsärragi** one for whom a nuptial feast is given

መሰረጊያ **mäsärrägiya** means of, place or time for celebrating a marriage, place where the nuptial feast is held

(መሰረጊያ : ቤት place where the nuptial feast is held)

መሰረጊያ **mäsärrägiya** means of, place or time for having one's marriage celebrated (Ar.)

አሰራረግ **assärräg** manner of celebrating a marriage, holding a nuptial feast

ሰረጌ **sərage** reserved pasture for cattle to rest in (TA, AYMQ, KBT)

ሰርግ : ሰርግ : አለ **sərrəg sərrəgg alä** to throb, pulsate (AYMQ)

ሰረጋ **säragga** to tremble from fear (Supp., YSQ)

ሰርጋ **sirga** colostrum (AYMQ, TA)

ሠረጋላ **säragälla** or ሠራገላ **säragälla** wagon, cart, carriage, coach, chariot; beam, girder;

pipe, hollow places inside the body which serve as passages, e.g. bronchial tube, esophagus, nasal passage (KBT); underground flow of water, seepage; lock built into a door, flush with the door (as opposed to a padlock)

(ውግው ፡ ሰረገላ ፡ ሄደ the water seeped away) (inf.)

(ሰረገላ ፡ ገባ to seep [away], percolate)

ሰረገላ ፡ ሰግይ sky ship (AYMQ), plane

ሰረገላ ፡ ቀልፍ lock built into a door

ሰረገላ ፡ ንባብ connecting several meanings in a text or passage

ሰረገላ ፡ በር coach gate (entryway of the royal palace)

ሰረገላ ፡ ነፋስ vehicle propelled by the force of the wind, wind-driven

ሰረገላ ፡ አላት fiery chariot

ሰረገላ ፡ ውግ invisible seam

የነገር ፡ ሰረገላ hidden, concealed aspects of a matter (AYMQ)

መልአከ ፡ ሰረገላት chief of the transport office, ministry of transport (KBT) (obs.)

ሰረገስኛ sārāgallāña chariot rider, chariot owner (AYMQ)

*ሰረገጦ - ተሰረገጦ tāsārāggāmā to fall in a hole or pit

*ሰረገረገ-ተሰረገገ ^{See በገ} tāsārāgarrāgā to sink (into s.th. soft), to be swallowed up (by sinking into s.th.); to seep, percolate (water into the soil); to become sunken, hollow (eye); to penetrate, go up the nose (smell of wāt-sauce, arrack), to penetrate (grease, fat or oil) s.th. dry, e.g. raw-hide, thereby softening it

ተሰረጋረገ tāsārāgarrāgā to keep on sinking or going down a little, to some extent, to keep on sinking, etc. a great deal, to a great extent (Ar.)

አሰረገረገ asrāgarrāgā to swallow [vt] s.th. up, to sink [vt], to drink s.th. up (thirsty person); to absorb, suck up (towel: liquid); to sink [vi] (stone in water); to suck up moisture (air: from the sea)

(ዕንጨቱን ፡ ከጭቃው ፡ እንዳታሰረገርገው don't let the wood keep on sinking into the mud) (Ar.)

(ዓይኑን ፡ አሰረገረገው his eyes are quite sunken) (Ar.)

አሰረጋረገ asrāgarrāgā to keep on sinking or sending down a little, to some extent, to keep on sinking or sending down a great deal, to a

great extent (Ar.)

ሰረገረጋ sārāgārāga causing s.th. to sink or become sunken; drinking s.th. up (KBT)

ሰረገረግ sārāgārāg coming up the nostrils, e.g. pinch of sauce, arrack or mustard (KBT)

ሰረገረግ ፡ አስ sārāgrāgg alā to keep on sinking or going down a little or to some extent (Ar.)

ሰረገረግ ፡ አደረገ sārāgrāgg adārrāgā to keep on sinking or sending down a little, to some extent (Ar.)

ሰረገራጊ sārāgrāgī thing which penetrates, e.g. butter, oil

ሰረገራጋ sārāgrāgga thing which penetrates, sinks into, does not appear on the top or surface; sunken-eyed, hollow-eyed (KBT)

ሰርገረጋ sārāgrāga act of percolating, sinking into (KBT)

ሰርገራጊ sārāgrāgī sunken; s.th. which has percolated or seeped away; s.th. which has come up the nose, e.g. grease or oil from sauce, arrack (KBT)

ሰርገራጊ sārāgrāge act of sinking into, seeping (KBT)

ሰርገርግ sārāgrāg sunken, swallowed up (by sinking), percolating (KBT)

ሰርገርግ ፡ አለ sārāgrāgg alā to keep on sinking, etc. a great deal, to a great extent (Ar.); to sink into the ground; to have sunken eyes; to be blurred (vision)

(ዓይኑ ፡ ሰርገርግ ፡ ብሏል his eyes are deeply sunken) (Ar.)

ሰርገርግ ፡ አደረገ sārāgrāgg adārrāgā to keep on sinking or sending down a great deal, to a great extent (Ar.); to cause to founder, sink, to swallow up, engulf (G)

ሰርገርግታ sārāgrāgta sinking, going under; quaver (music, voice)

ሰርገርገሽ sārāgrāgoš sinking, becoming hollow (eye) (KBT)

አሰረገራጊ asrāgrāgī s.th. that absorbs, sucks up water (KBT)

መሰረገረጊያ mäsārāgrāgiya means of, place or time for sinking as above

ግሰረገረጊያ masrāgrāgiya means of, place or time for drinking s.th. down, e.g. cup, throat; means for absorbing, e.g. towel

አሰረጋረግ assārāgarāg or አሰረጋረግ asrāgarāg manner of sinking as above

ሰረገበ sārāggābā to gulp down a drink, drink s.th.

ሐሳብ ስርገርግ አካ

down in one breath, in a gulp (AYMO, YSQ, KBT, TA)

ተሰረገዘ *täsäräggäbä* to be drunk as above

ሰረገባ *särägäba* drinking as above (KBT)

ሰረገብ *särägäb* drink drunk as above, one who drinks a lot and greedily (KBT)

ሰርጋቤ *särgabi* one who drinks as above (KBT)

ሰርጋቤነት *särgabinnät* having the habit of drinking as above (KBT)

ሰርጋባ *särgabba* likely to be drunk as above (beverage)

ሰርጋቤ *särggabi* drunk as above (beverage) (KBT)

ሰርጋቤ *särggabe* act of drinking as above

ሰርግብ *särgäb* drunk at a gulp, etc. (KBT)

ሰርግብ : አደረገ *särgäb adärrägä* = *säräggäbä* (KBT)

ሰርግባት *särgabat* drinking a lot (KBT)

መሰርገቤያ *mäsärgäbiya* means, time or place for drinking as above

አሰረጋገብ *assärägagäb* manner of drinking as above

ሰርጉት *särgut* decorated, embellished, ornamented (name of a icon in Däbrä wärq) (Gez fem. passive participle of ሰርገፀ)

ሰርጉተ *särgutä* fem. pers. n.

ሰርጓን *särg'an* a tent city (KBT)

ሰረጉዶ *särägg'ädä* to mark by pressing, making an imprint, dent or impression in the surface of s.th., e.g. stone or falling tree striking the ground; to pierce with an awl or the like, to break through, leaving a hole, to heal (sore, wound) leaving a hole in the flesh; to make a knot on the head by striking s.o. with a stick or one's elbow; to beat, thrash; to be servile, obsequious; to emboss or tool leather, decorate a shield, make grooves or indentations in wood (carpenter); to make filigree work (silversmith); to shrivel (fruit, etc.) before it reaches the ripening stage; to reduce (a swelling) (Ar.); to wrinkle, bend [both vt]; to make the back area (*g'ada*) of an Ethiopian house (KBT)

ሰረጉዶ *särägg'ädä* to dent somewhat as above, to dent or mark considerably as above

ሰረጓጉዶ *säräg'agg'ädä* to make uneven, e.g. terrain; to dent somewhat

ተሰረጉዶ *täsärägg'ädä* to be marked as above, dented, pierced as above; to shrivel (fruit), to

go down, subside, disappear (swelling); to be imprinted, embossed; to be sunken (eyes)

ተሰረጉዶ *täsärägg'ädä* to mark one another as above, to be marked or dented somewhat; to begin to shrink, subside (swelling); to be considerably marked or dented; to shrink considerably; to hit each other; to cave in

ተሰረጓጉዶ *täsäräg'agg'ädä* = *täsärägg'ädä*

አሰረጉዶ *asärägg'ädä* = *särägg'ädä* (Ar.)

(ጭንቅላትህን : ምን : አሰረጉዶው how did you get that bump on your head?)

አሰረጉዶው *assärägg'ädä* to cause or allow to mark or be marked by pressure (Ar.); cause to be dented, tooled, imprinted, etc.

አሰረጉዶ *asärägg'ädä* = *särägg'ädä* (Ar.)

አሰረጉዶ *assärägg'ädä* to cause or allow to mark one another by pressure, to help to mark by pressure, to cause or allow to mark or be marked slightly or considerably by pressure

አሰረጓጉዶ *asäräg'agg'ädä* to dent somewhat, to dent or mark considerably

አሰረጓጉዶ *assäräg'agg'ädä* to cause or allow to mark or be marked slightly or considerably by pressure, to help to mark or dent as above; help to reduce (a swelling)

ሰረጉዳ *säräg'ada* being naturally uneven, having depressions (terrain)

ሰረጉድ : አሰ *särg'add alä* to shrink, go down somewhat

ሰርጉድ : አደረገ *särg'add adärrägä* to mark slightly by pressure

ሰርጓጅ *särg'aḡ* one who makes dents or depressions in s.th.

ሰርጓጅ : መርከብ *särg'aḡ märkäb* submarine

ሰርጓዳ *särg'adda* slightly dented, sunken, pushed in (by pressing); prematurely shriveled (fruit), somewhat shrunken, somewhat reduced (swelling), somewhat emaciated (body); dip, depression, hollow (terrain) (ABMO)

ሰርጓዳ : ቦታ somewhat low lying place, place lying in a slight depression, surrounded by higher ground

ሰርጉዳ *särg'ada* denting, making impressions; making a level stretch of land uneven or bumpy

ሰርጓዶ *särg'ade* falling hard and making or leaving an imprint, a depression, e.g. falling stone (KBT)

ሰርጉድ *särg'ad* considerably marked by pressing, s.th. pushed in, dented, hole or scar left in the flesh after a sore or wound has